

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1361968-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 55

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EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT  
OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION  
Washington, D.C. 20503SFR  
REC  
TO: [redacted]b6  
b7C

LOCATION: Federal Bureau of Investigation

FAX NUMBER: 324-2574

FROM: [redacted]

NUMBER: [redacted]

PHONE EXT: [redacted]

John  
Goodwin  
TowerPLEAS DELIVER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

Number of Pages: 7 Including this Transmittal Sheet

161-20403-399

7 APR 25 1989

ENCLOSURE  
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

FEB 13 1989 1:16

Treat as original

6/Pms  
6034562481 PAGE 001

101-2043-399

ENCLOSURE

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

February 13, 1989

MEMORANDUM FOR FLOYD I. CLARKE  
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR  
CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

ATTENTION: [redacted]

b6  
b7C

FROM: [redacted]

[redacted] TO THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT: Tower Investigation

In connection with your ongoing background investigation of Senator Tower, I have attached copies of letters sent from [redacted] to [redacted] (Feb. 4, 1989) and Senator Sam Nunn (Feb. 4, 1989). These letters contain allegations that appear to be relevant to this investigation.

Attachments

[Redacted]  
b6  
b7C

ROSEMONT, PA 19010  
[Redacted]

Feb. 4, 1989

[Redacted]  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue  
Washington, D.C.

Dear [Redacted]

I am writing to you to tell you of my first hand recollection of former Senator John Tower's loose living when he made trips to Memphis, Tennessee on two separate occasions, when I was an active member of the Republican Party there. At the time I lived in Tennessee my name was [Redacted]

[Redacted]  
the first occasion took place between late 1961 - 1963 while I was an active member of the Young Republicans club. Senator Tower came to speak to the YRs and later that night demanded that the male YRs hit two prostitutes for him for his evening recreation (menage a trois). Senator Tower's drinking that night was so heavy the other YRs had to assist

b6  
b7C

[Redacted Box]  
ROSEMONT, PA 19010

him onto the airplane the following day back to Washington, D.C. If you would like to have the FBI check out this account, I can furnish you the names of all the people involved.

The second occasion took place between Senator [Redacted] 1971-1973.

Bill Brock, R, Tenn. Senator Tower came to Memphis as a substitute speaker for Senator Brock. Senator Brock's [Redacted]

[Redacted] told me that Senator Tower stayed in Memphis several days following his speech and was drinking so excessively that he [Redacted] had to assist him into the airplane [Redacted] back to Washington, D.C. This can also be

verified by the FBI.

Former Senator Tower does not fit the profile of the nominee that President Bush promised the American people. That is former Senator Tower is not an ethical and moral person. I think that President Bush should ask former Senator Tower to withdraw

3

b6  
b7C

ROSEMONT, PA 19010

his name from consideration as Secretary of Defense. It would be far better that we purge our own party than have Senator Nunn and the Armed Services Committee vote against Tower's confirmation.

Sincerely,

[redacted]  
b6  
b7C

ROSEMONT, PA 19010

Feb 4, 1989

Senator Sam Nunn  
303 Dirksen office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Nunn:

I am writing to you to tell you of my first hand recollection of former Senator John Tower's loose living when he made trips to Memphis, Tennessee on two separate occasions, when I was an active member of the Republican Party there. At the time I lived in Tennessee my name was [redacted]

The first occasion took place between late 1961 - 1963 while I was an active member of the Young Republicans Club. Senator Tower came to speak to the YRS and later that night demanded that the male YRS hire two prostitutes for his evening reception (menage a trois). Senator Tower's drinking that night was so excessive that the male YRS had to assist him onto the airplane the following day back to Washington, D.C. If

2  
b6  
b7C

ROSEMONT, PA 19010

You would like to have the FBI check out this account.  
I can furnish you the names of all the people involved.

The second occasion took place between 19

Senator [REDACTED] Brock,

1973. [REDACTED]  
? Tenn. Senator Tower came to Memphis as

a substitute speaker for Senator [REDACTED] Senator

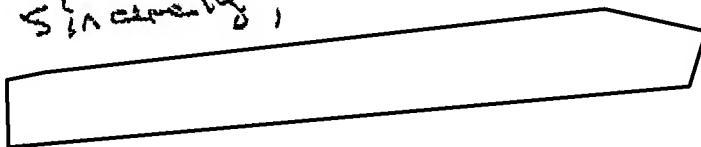
Brock's [REDACTED] told me

Senator Tower stayed in Memphis several days  
after his speech and was drinking so  
heously that he [REDACTED] into the airplane back to Washington D.C.

was also interviewed by the FBI.

I think that this outrageous behavior is from  
Senator John Tower a security risk as a  
possible Secretary of Defense. I urge you and  
the armed services committee to vote against  
confirming Tower as Secretary of Defense.

Sincerely,



CLASS  
SEC'D  
SER  
REC

ROUTING AND TRANSMITTAL SLIP

Date  
FEB 14 1989

TO: (Name, office symbol, room number, building Agency/Post)	Initials	Date
1.		
2.		

3.	JOHN GOODWIN
4.	OTDRIVE

5.		
Action	File	Note and Return
Approval	For Clearance	Per Conversation
As Requested	For Correction	Prepare Reply
Circulate	For Your Information	See Me
Comment	Investigate	Signature
Coordination	Justify	

REMARKS

as per our discussion

32  
161-20403-400

APR 25 1989

2 ENCLOSURE

DO NOT use this form as a RECORD of approvals, concurrences, dispositions,  
clearances, and similar actions

FROM: (Name, org. symbol, Agency/Post)	Room No.—Bldg..
MARK M RICHARD Deputy Assistant Attorney General Criminal Division 5041-102	
	Phone No.

GPO : 1987 O - 196-409

OPTIONAL FORM 41 (Rev. 7-76)  
Prescribed by GSA  
FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.206

2/14

b6  
b7C

Here is a copy of  
the memo prepared  
by the DOT attorney  
re Taver. In addition  
to being abrasive it  
is apparently also  
misleading and  
inaccurate - otherwise  
its fine. The SSA &  
the SAs in Tampa tell us  
they had no info re Taver  
involvement. We have not  
asked them for papers re that  
because no impact on  
substantive case. If you  
need anything let me know.

PP

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SS SRC'D SER REC	REPORTING OFFICE <b>SAN ANTONIO</b>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN <b>BUREAU</b>	DATE <b>2/13/89</b>	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD <b>2/10/89</b>
TITLE OF CASE <b>JOHN GOODWIN TOWER</b>		REPORT MADE BY <b>IA</b>	TYPED BY <b>daw</b>	
		CHARACTER OF CASE <b>SPIN (A)</b>		

BUDED: PAST

-P-

REFERENCE: Bulet to San Antonio 2/8/89, San Antonio telcall and teletype to Bureau 2/8/89 and San Antonio telcall to Bureau 2/13/89.

ADMINISTRATIVE: All persons contacted in connection with this investigation were apprised of the provisions of the Privacy Act and no requests for confidentiality were made.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED					<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	PRETRIAL DIVERSION	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES		PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
							PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED:

(CP/M)

SPECIAL AGENT  
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

COPIES MADE:

2-Bureau (161-20403)

(Attn: [redacted] Room 4371)

2-San Antonio (161A-1466)

161-20403-401

APR 25 1989

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				Notations
Agency				
Request Recd.				
Date Fwd.				
How Fwd.				
By				

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
Federal Bureau of Investigation

## Copy to:

Report of: IA [redacted]  
Date: 2/13/89

Office: SAN ANTONIO

Field Office File #: 161A-1466

Bureau File #: 161-20403

Title: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER

Character: SPIN (A)

Synopsis: Review of USAF personnel records, Military Personnel Center, Randolph Air Force Base, Texas, indicates [redacted] [redacted], SSAN [redacted], is retired and currently resides at [redacted] Woodbridge, Virginia. [redacted] was [redacted] entered active duty [redacted] serving as [redacted]

[redacted] Separated active duty [redacted] to enter private sector as [redacted] that managed several private limited partnerships. Continued to serve in reserve capacity working in [redacted]

[redacted] and working directly with U.S. SALT Ambassadors including Senator JOHN TOWER who replaced Ambassador EDWARD L. ROWNY as Chairman of Strategic Arms Reduction Talks. [redacted]

[redacted] to help prepare Ambassador TOWER.  
No derogatory data noted.

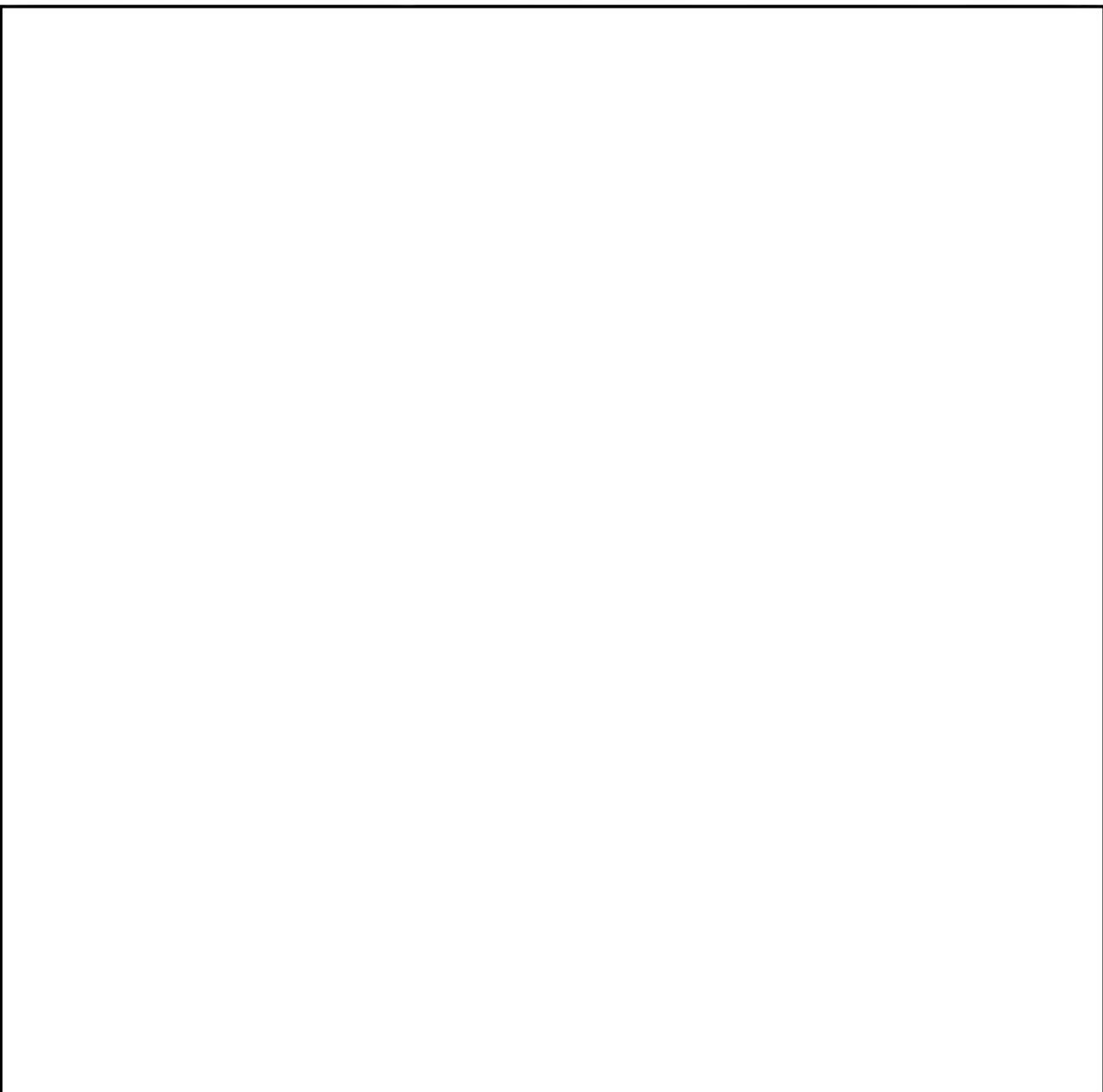
-P-

DETAILS:

SA 161A-1466

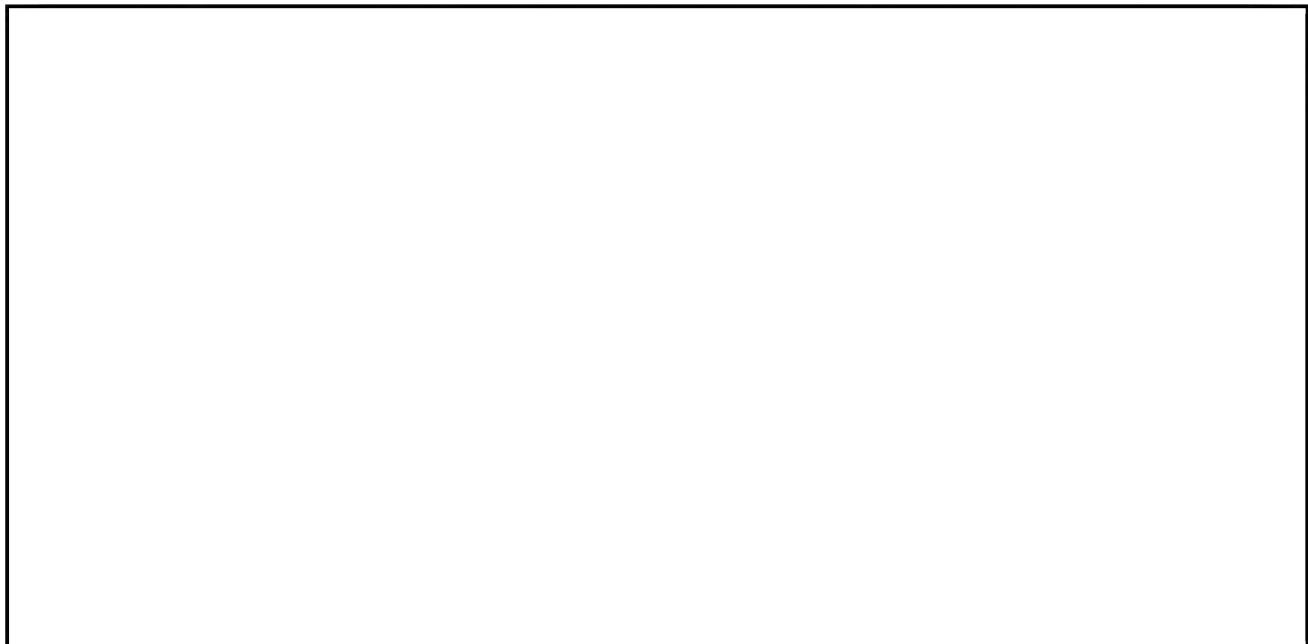
The following investigation was conducted by IA [redacted]  
[redacted] at the Military Personnel Center, Randolph Air Force  
Base, Texas, 2/10/89:

MILITARY RECORDS



SA 161A-1466

Ambassador EDWARD L. ROWNY, EL-IV, SSAN [redacted]  
Chairman, U.S. START Delegation, commented on a supplemental evaluation [redacted] during this same period that [redacted] provided invaluable support to his, ROWNY's replacement, as Chairman of the START Delegation, Senator JOHN TOWER.



No derogatory data was noted.

Copies of OERs for the rating periods 6/30/84 through 6/29/85 and 6/30/85 through 1/10/86, were obtained and are as follows:

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b7C

89 20:10 FBI-HOUSTON  
(18-78)

P.1

SMA  
Transmit attached by Facsimile - UNCLAS SPECIAL INQUIRY UNIT

Precedence IMMEDIATE

FEB 13 3 18 PM '89

To: DIRECTOR FBI RECEIVED-FBI  
From: SFC HOUSTON 6161A-1816 (P) Date: 2/13/89  
Subject: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
SPN (A); BUDED; PAST

Transmitted:

Initials:

Fingerprint, Photo  Fingerprint Record   Newspaper clipping  Photograph  
 Article Conception

Special handling instructions:

SPIN FACS # 324-2574

161-20403-402  
1 Insert

APR 25 1989

ATTACHMENT ATTACHED  
TREAT AS ORIGINAL  
1538

Approved

*App Recd*

\$202 324 2 52 : 3000 PAGE .001

6pm

FBI/DOJ

161-20403-402

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HO 161A-1815

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The following investigation conducted by Special Agent  
(SA) [redacted] on February 10, 1989.

[redacted] Harris County  
Commissioner, Precinct 3, 1001 Preston Avenue, Suite 900,  
Houston, Texas, telephone number [redacted] advised that  
Senator JOHN TOWER usually travels to Houston for a specific  
political or business event. He typically stays in the hotel  
where the event is being held. TOWER has stayed at the WESTIN  
GALLERIA and THE HOUSTONIAN in the past. During 1988, TOWER did  
stay at the FOUR SEASONS, Downtown. Arrangements were handled by  
FOUR SEASONS [redacted] stated that  
TOWER did like to eat at THE RED LION, and that he has been there  
several times.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

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FEBRUARY 13, 1989

UNCLAS

PRIORITY

FM DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403)

TO HOUSTON (161A-1816) PRIORITY

TO WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN FIELD OFFICE (161A-19411) PRIORITY

DALLAS (161A-2025) PRIORITY

BT

UNCLAS

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A) BUDED: PAST

HO: REINTERVIEW HANK GROVER, HOUSTON, TEXAS, FOR SPECIFICS CONCERNING SENATOR TOWER'S REPUTATION AS A "DRUNK" AND HIS BEHAVIOR WITH WOMEN. GROVER SHOULD BE ASKED TO PROVIDE DETAILS TO INCLUDE TIME FRAME, AMOUNT AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMED BY TOWER, ANY OCCASION OF OUTRAGEOUS BEHAVIOR, AND SPECIFIC DETAILS REGARDING TOWER'S BEHAVIOR WITH WOMEN.

WMFO: A. (INTERVIEWS OF HO SOURCE AND [REDACTED] BEING PROVIDED VIA FACSIMILE) INTERVIEW MIKE ANDREWS, CONGRESSMAN FROM TEXAS AND [REDACTED] NAME UNKNOWN)

REGARDING THEIR KNOWLEDGE, IF ANY, OF TOWER'S USE OF ALCOHOL

J/lpm

JAM/JLR

RETURN TO [REDACTED]

2/13/89 4371

ROOM 4371

APR 25 1989

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS CENTER

161-20403-403  
FEB 14 1989

4/lpm

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

2

## CONTINUATION SHEET

AND, IN PARTICULAR, WITH REGARD TO ALLEGED VISIT BY [REDACTED] TO WASHINGTON, D.C. IN 12/88 AND SUBSEQUENT OBSERVATION OF TOWER IN A WASHINGTON, D.C. RESTAURANT. IF THEY PROVIDE COMMENTS CONCERNING SENATOR TOWER'S USE OF ALCOHOL, THEY SHOULD BE ASKED SPECIFICS AS SET OUT UNDER HOUSTON LEAD.

B. RECONTACT WMFO T-13 FOR SPECIFIC DETAILS CONCERNING HIS/HER OBSERVATIONS OF SENATOR TOWER'S USE OF ALCOHOL, TO INCLUDE NUMBER OF DRINKS ON EACH OCCASION AND THE TYPE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMED AND ATTEMPT TO PINPOINT WHAT HE/SHE BELIEVES WOULD BE A GREAT DEAL OF ALCOHOL OR HEAVY AMOUNT OF DRINKING.

C. RECONTACT [REDACTED] TO OBTAIN OVERSEAS TRAVEL INFORMATION FOR SENATOR TOWER THROUGH THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1987.

DL: A. REINTERVIEW [REDACTED] TO ASCERTAIN [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] SENATOR TOWER ON TRIPS TO EUROPE DURING MAY, JUNE, JULY, AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER, 1987. OBTAIN DATES AND DESTINATIONS, AND IF AVAILABLE, FLIGHT NUMBERS. DETERMINE NUMBER AND TYPE OF DRINKS CONSUMED BY TOWER AS PER INFORMATION OF EXCESSIVE CONSUMPTION OF BOTH CHAMPAGNE AND VODKA BY TOWER.

B. REINTERVIEW [REDACTED] TO OBTAIN SPECIFIC DETAILS

0-93A (2-12-79) . . .  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

PAGE

3

CONTINUATION SHEET

CONCERNING SENATOR TOWER'S CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOL ON AA FLIGHT

SO TO INCLUDE TYPE, AMOUNT OF ALCOHOL CONSUMED AND [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (SF T-1) WHILE TOWER WAS

A PASSENGER.

C. IDENTIFY ANY FORMER EMPLOYEES AT 3525 TURTLE CREEK BOULEVARD, DALLAS, TEXAS, FROM 1986 TO THE PRESENT AND CONDUCT APPROPRIATE INTERVIEWS IN ACCORDANCE WITH GUIDELINES SET FORTH IN BUREAU TELETYPE OF 2/10/89.

ALL OFFICES SHOULD NOTE THAT ALL INTERVIEWS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY ADDRESS IN DETAIL THE AMOUNT AND TYPE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMED BY TOWER, HIS RESULTING BEHAVIOR, ANY INSTANCES OF OUTRAGEOUS BEHAVIOR, TOWER'S SUSCEPTIBILITY TO COMPROMISE, IF HE WOULD EVER DIVULGE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, AND IF HIS USE OF ALCOHOL WOULD IN ANY WAY IMPAIR HIM IN HIS ABILITY TO SERVE AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

ALL OFFICES SHOULD DIRECT THE RESULTS TO THE ATTENTION OF [REDACTED] SPIN UNIT, ROOM 4371, FACSIMILE NUMBER 324-2574.

RESULTS SHOULD BE RECEIVED IN THE SPIN UNIT BY COB WEDNESDAY 2/15/89.

BT |

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02-13-89-4-1-60

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS MESSAGE FORM

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02/13/89

UNCLAS

IMMEDIATE

Spm  
FM DIRECTOR FBI

TO FBI SAN ANTONIO (161A-1466) IMMEDIATE

BT

14 UNCLAS

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); BUDED: PAST

12 RE INTERVIEW OF HANK GROVER BY HOUSTON ON 2-7-89 AND U.S.

SENATE REGISTRATION FORM, DATED 4-14-72 RE LOAN OF 252,114.65.

11 FACSIMILED TO SAN ANTONIO RE TEL CAL ON 2-13-89 FROM SSA

[REDACTED] TO SSA [REDACTED]

AS PER REFERENCED DOCUMENTS, MR. GROVER HAS ALLEGED THAT

[REDACTED] RECEIVED A 350,000 LOAN FROM THE SMALL  
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (SBA) IN APPROXIMATELY 1972.[REDACTED] HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED AND HAS DENIED ANY  
IMPROPRIETY/CRIMINALITY IN THE AWARDING SBA LOAN AS WELL AS ANY  
SUBSEQUENT LOAN BY [REDACTED] OF 250,000, AS ALLEGED BY GROVER,  
TO APPOINTEE'S CAMPAIGN FUND.

WMFO HAS DETERMINED THAT ON 4-12-72 THE "TEXAS FOR TOWER"

161-20403-404

FIC/Refel	RUD/KLD K20	02/13/89	4371	[REDACTED]
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RETURN TO [REDACTED]

ROOM 4371

7 APR 25 1989

FBI - COMMUNICATIONS CENTER

FEB 01 1989  
FEB 01 1989

61 pm

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMPLIMENTARY CARD FORM

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2

CONTINUATION SHEET

"COMMITTEE REGISTERED A LOAN TO A SUBSIDIARY SUPPORT GROUP NAMED "FRIENDS OF JOHN TOWER" (FRIENDS) LOCATED AT P.O. BOX 1972, AUSTIN, TEXAS IN THE AMOUNT OF 252,114.65. THIS SUM APPROXIMATES THE ALLEGED IMPROPER LOAN CITED BY GROVER.

THE FOLLOWING ARE LISTED AS REPRESENTATIVES OF FRIENDS:

[REDACTED] AUSTIN, TEXAS;

[REDACTED] AUSTIN, TEXAS AND

[REDACTED] AUSTIN, TEXAS.

SAN ANTONIO IS REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WITH REGARD TO THE FOLLOWING: SOURCE OF MONEY (WHETHER IT WAS ULTIMATELY FROM [REDACTED] THROUGH THE "TEXAS FOR TOWER" COMMITTEE); WHO IS A LOGICAL PERSON TO INTERVIEW ON "TEXAS FOR TOWER" COMMITTEE RE: SOURCE OF FUNDS AND SAN ANTONIO IS TO SET APPROPRIATE LEAD(S); IF LOAN ASSOCIATED WITH OR RECEIVED FROM [REDACTED] WHAT WAS EXPECTED IN EXCHANGE; KNOWLEDGE OF SUPPORT OF TOWER BY [REDACTED] ANY IMPROPRIETY ASSOCIATED WITH EXTENSION OF LOAN. IF ANY OF THESE PERSONS ARE STILL ASSOCIATED WITH SENATOR TOWER SINCE 1981, INTERVIEW THEM RE: DRINKING (TO NUMBER AND TYPE OF DRINKS), ANY IMPACT ON JOB PERFORMANCE AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND SUSCEPTIBILITY TO

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

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## CONTINUATION SHEET

↓  
**COMPROMISE/DIVULGE SENSITIVE INFORMATION.**

BT

4-747-1 4-2-1989  
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

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02/13/89

UNCLAS

IMMEDIATE

*SM*  
FM DIRECTOR FBI

TO FBI DALLAS (161A-2025) IMMEDIATE

TC FBI SAN ANTONIO (161A-1466) IMMEDIATE

14 FBI SAN FRANCISO (161A-4802) INFORMATION

BT

12 UNCLAS

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); BUDED: PAST

RE TEL CALS FROM SSA [REDACTED] SPIN, TO SA [REDACTED]

FT. WORTH, SSA [REDACTED] DALLAS AND SSA [REDACTED] SAN ANTONIO ON

2-13-89 AND FACSIMILE FD-302 WITH APPOINTEE'S ITINERARY TO

FT. WORTH AND INTERVIEW OF SF T-1 [REDACTED] TO DALLAS

AND SAN ANTONIO.

ON 2-11-89 SF REINTERVIEWED SF-T-1 [REDACTED] RE

ALLEGATION OF EXCESSIVE DRINKING BY APPOINTEE ON AMERICAN

AIRLINES (AA) [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] INTERVIEWING SPECIAL AGENTS OPINE THAT [REDACTED] IS

CREDIBLE. [REDACTED] ADVISED THAT [REDACTED]

FIC/RK/ee

BUD KLD K33

02/13/89 4371

RETURN TO [REDACTED]

ROOM 4371

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b7D

2 APR 25 1989

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS CENTER  
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FEB 14 1989

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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

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CONTINUATION SHEET

[REDACTED]

10

13

15

[REDACTED] ALSO DESCRIBED [REDACTED]

AS BLONDE AND IN HER FORTIES. HE ALSO ADVISED THAT HE  
REITERATED APPOINTEE'S EXCESSIVE DRINKING (3 GLASSES OF  
CHAMPAGNE BEFORE TAKE OFF, AND IMBIBING, DURING FIRST 4 HOURS  
OF FLIGHT, A FIFTH OF VODKA PLUS 6 OUNCES AS WELL AS SPLITTING  
2 BOTTLES OF CHAMPAGNE WITH A FEMALE COMPANION) TO TWO OF HIS  
FRIENDS. THEY ARE [REDACTED]

DALLAS IS REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW [REDACTED] IN DEPTH  
RE [REDACTED] RELATING TO HER [REDACTED] SENATOR  
TOWER.

DALLAS AT FT. WORTH IS REQUESTED TO SECURE PHYSICAL  
DESCRIPTION OF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORMb6  
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PAGE 3

CONTINUATION SHEET

FT. WORTH IS ALSO REQUESTED TO DETERMINE IF [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ON TOWER'S TRAVEL ITINERARY

WHICH IS BEING FACSIMILED. FT. WORTH SHOULD ALSO CONFIRM

[REDACTED] EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND WORK EXPERIENCE [REDACTED]

SINCE [REDACTED] FT. WORTH'S INQUIRIES

SHOULD BE DISCREET.

SAN ANTONIO IS REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW [REDACTED] TO  
CONFIRM [REDACTED] CLAIM THAT HE TOLD HIM OF TOWER'S DRINKINGRECEIVING OFFICES ARE REQUESTED TO PROVIDE INVESTIGATIVE  
RESULTS TO SF TO ASSIST IN POLYGRAPH OF [REDACTED] WHICH WILL BE  
DONE BY SF UNDER SAC AUTHORITY.

BT

!

RF



b6  
b7C

SSP

FEB 13

TELETYPE UNIT

INBOX: 9 (#2095)  
CRIMINAL  
CIVIL

13 FEB 13 10Z  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

TEXT:

VZCZCDL0001

OO HQ SA

DE DL #0001 0441723

ZNR UUUUU

O 131712Z FEB 89

FM FBI DALLAS (161A-2025) (P)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403)/IMMEDIATE/  
FBI SAN ANTONIO/IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //4890//

Exec AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_  
Exec AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_  
Exec AD LES \_\_\_\_\_  
Asst. Dir.:  
Adm. Secy. \_\_\_\_\_  
Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_  
Ident. \_\_\_\_\_  
Inep. \_\_\_\_\_  
Intell. \_\_\_\_\_  
Lab. \_\_\_\_\_  
Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_  
Off. Cong. &  
Public Aff's. \_\_\_\_\_  
Pub. Mgmt. \_\_\_\_\_  
Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Tranning \_\_\_\_\_  
Off. Litigation &  
Int. Aff's. \_\_\_\_\_  
Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_  
Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

SPIN/GBT  
TL/14 ROOM 4383

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); OO: FBIHQ.

RE OKLAHOMA CITY TELETYPE TO FBIHQ DATED FEBRUARY 10, 1989.

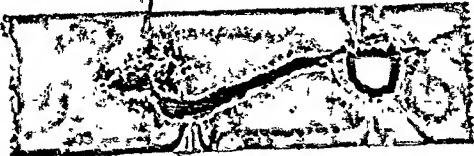
RE TELETYPE FACSIMILE TO WACO RA FOR BACKGROUND INFORMATION  
ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989.

ON FEBRUARY 12, 1989, [redacted]

[redacted] EDWARD BLONDELL, WHO USE  
TO WORK AS FLIGHT COMMANDER FOR SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS, INC.  
PRESENTLY RESIDES AND WORKS IN WACO, TEXAS. SHE FURNISHED HIS  
APARTMENT TELEPHONE NUMBER AS 817/776-2485 AND PLACE OF APR 25 1989  
[redacted]

CC DESTROYED

6/1989



PAGE TWO DE DL 0001 UNCLAS

EMPLOYMENT TIME MANUFACTURING, TELEPHONE NUMBER 817/776-0900.

SAN ANTONIO DIVISION AT WACO, TEXAS. WILL ATTEMPT TO LOCATE EDWARD BLONDELL AT TELEPHONE NUMBERS 817/776-2485 AND 817/776-0900 AND INTERVIEW REGARDING HIS KNOWLEDGE OF DESCRIBED \$150 DEDUCTIONS AS SET FORTH IN REFERENCED TELETYPE FACSIMILE TO THE WACO RA.

BT

#0001

NNNN

INBOX. 35 - (#8221)

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT  
13 FEB 89 1318Z  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

RECEIVE  
FEB

FEB 13 1747 PM '89

TEXT:

VZCZCNO0006

OO HQ DL OC

DE NO #0006 0441803

ZNR UUUUU

O 131845Z FEB 89

FM FBI NEW ORLEANS (161A-1124) (RUC)

TO DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE/

FBI DALLAS/IMMEDIATE/

FBI OKLAHOMA CITY/IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //3530//

PASS: SPIN UNIT ROOM 4371.

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); OO: FBIHQ.

REFERENCE SEATTLE TELETYPE TO FBIHQ, DATED FEBRUARY 10, 1989; NEW ORLEANS TELETYPE TO FBIHQ, DATED FEBRUARY 10, 1989.

FOR INFORMATION OF DALLAS, SEATTLE DIVISION DEVELOPED INFORMATION THAT SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, INC (SAI), NOW DEFUNCT, HAD A CONTRACT WITH U.S. ARMY DURING 1960'S-1971, TO PROVIDE BASIC HELICOPTER PILOT TRAINING TO U.S. ARMY PILOTS AT FORT WOLTON, 25 1989

CC DESTROYED

Exco AD Adm.
Exco AD Inv.
Exco AD LES
Asst. Dir.
Adm. Envys.
Crim. Inv.
Ident.
Intell.
Intell.
Lab
Legal Coun.
Off. Cong. & Public Affs.
Proc. Mgmt.
Tech Servs.
Training
Off. Licen & Reg. Affs.
Telecomm Rm.
Director's Secy

SPIN  
JL 114 RM 4383

Open  
2/13/89 - he advised  
New Orleans that  
we are focusing  
at high level  
management

b7c

PAGE TWO DE NO 0006 UNCLAS

TEXAS, (NEAR MINERAL SPRINGS, TEXAS). IN 1971, SAI WAS NOTIFIED BY U.S. ARMY OR U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THAT THIS CONTRACT WOULD BE TERMINATED AND FORT WOLTON WOULD BE CLOSED DOWN. SAI OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES WERE UPSET ABOUT THIS SITUATION. IN 1971, THEN SENATOR JOHN G. TOWER OF TEXAS, POSSIBLY MAY HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED BY SAI ABOUT THIS PROBLEM, OR TOWER MAY HAVE NOTIFIED SAI.

SHORTLY AFTER THIS NOTIFICATION, SAI SENIOR OFFICIALS PUBLISHED A MEMO TO ALL EMPLOYEES REQUESTING A \$150.00 POLITICAL DONATION FOR THE TOWER CAMPAIGN AS A METHOD POSSIBLY TO SPARK TOWER'S INTEREST TO SAVE FORT WOLTON. ONE FORMER SAI PILOT INSTRUCTOR INTERVIEWED BY SEATTLE, TOLD THAT \$150.00 WAS DEDUCTED FROM HIS PAYCHECK WITHOUT HIS AUTHORITY, BUT RETURNED TO HIM WHEN HE COMPLAINED. ANOTHER SAI FORMER PILOT INSTRUCTOR, [REDACTED] [REDACTED] LAKE CHARLES, LOUISIANA, ADVISED THAT THE CONTRIBUTION WAS VOLUNTARY, AND TOTALLY WITHOUT DURESS OR PRESSURE. [REDACTED] DID NOT CONTRIBUTE THE \$150.00.

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, [REDACTED] ADVISED THAT TWO OTHER FORMER SAI PILOT INSTRUCTORS, [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] [REDACTED] CURRENTLY RESIDE IN DALLAS/FORTH WORTH, TEXAS AREA, AND

PAGE THREE DE NO 0006 UNCLAS

CAN BE PRECISELY LOCATED THROUGH [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BELL HELICOPTERS, INC., FORT WORTH, TEXAS, TELEPHONE

OKLAHOMA CITY IS ATTEMPTING TO DEVELOP INFORMATION ON WHEREABOUTS OF NUMEROUS FORMER SAI INSTRUCTOR PILOTS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES THROUGH FAA OPERATIONAL HEADQUARTERS, AMONG WHOM IS [REDACTED] IN AN ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE THIS ISSUE.

DALLAS AT FORT WORTH, TEXAS: CONTACT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BELL HELICOPTERS, INC., TELEPHONE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] DETERMINE LOCATIONS OF [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] FOR INTERVIEW IN REFERENCE TO \$150.00 TOWER CAMPAIGN  
CONTRIBUTION ISSUE FROM SAI FORMER EMPLOYEES IN 1971.

BT

#0006

NNNN

SSP  
CLASS  
SRC'D  
INBOX SFR 165 (#2083)

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT

13 FEB 89 12 47 Z  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

26092

b6  
b7C

TEXT:

VZCZCBA0004

OO HQ DL

DE BA #0004. 0441332

ZNR UUUUU

O 131313Z FEB 89

FM FBI BALTIMORE (161A-HQ-20403) (SQ 9) (RUC)

TO DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE/  
FBI DALLAS/IMMEDIATE/

GJ/SH  
TL 11/PM 4383

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //3050//

PASS: SPIN UNIT

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); OO: FBIHQ.

RE OKLAHOMA CITY TEL TO FBIHQ AND DALLAS, FEBRUARY 10, 1989.

INVESTIGATION TO LOCATE ONE [REDACTED] DOB

[REDACTED], AT [REDACTED] COLUMBIA, MARYLAND,

NEGATIVE.

ON FEBRUARY 11, 1989, [REDACTED]

ADVISED NO-ONE BY THE NAME OF [REDACTED] RESIDES AT [REDACTED]

APR 25 1989

[REDACTED] CURRENTLY, APARTMENTS HAVE NUMBERS INSTEAD OF LETTERS.

bxp

Exec AD Adm.	_____
Exec AD Inv.	_____
Exec AD LES	_____
Asst. Dir.	_____
Adm. Servs.	_____
Crim. Inv.	_____
Ident	_____
Insp.	_____
Intell.	_____
Lab.	_____
Legal Coun.	_____
Off Cenq &	_____
Public Affs.	_____
Proc. Mgmt.	_____
Tech. Servs.	_____
Training	_____
Off Liaison &	_____
Int. Affs.	_____
Telephone Rm.	_____
Director's Sec'y	_____

PAGE TWO DE BA 0004 UNCLAS

[REDACTED] RENTAL AGENT, ADVISED THERE IS NO RECORD FOR GREENHALGH. SHE HAS NO RECORD FOR RENTALS PRIOR TO 1985.

INVESTIGATION AT [REDACTED] PASADENA, MARYLAND, TO LOCATE [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED] NEGATIVE.

A COMPUTERIZED CHECK OF THE RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES, GLEN BURNIE, MARYLAND, REFLECTS NO RECORD FOR HIM. THE RECORDS HAVE A LISTING FOR ONE [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]

ON FEBRUARY 11, 1989, [REDACTED]  
PASADENA, MARYLAND, ADVISED [REDACTED] LEFT MARYLAND APPROXIMATELY THREE YEARS AGO AND BELIEVES HE MOVED TO TEXAS, ADDRESS UNKNOWN.

ON FEBRUARY 11, 1989, A COMPUTERIZED CHECK OF THE RECORDS OF THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES, CONDUCTED BY BALTIMORE DIVISION, REVEALS A LISTING FOR ONE [REDACTED] DOB [REDACTED]  
ADDRESS: [REDACTED] MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS.

DALLAS AT MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS: LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] AS SET FORTH IN REFERENCED TELETYPE.

BT

#0004

NNNN

SSP  
CLASS  
SP/SD *[Signature]*  
INBOX. 3 (#8695)  
REC TEXT:

VZCZCWM0027

OO HQ EP

DE WM #0027 0451605

ZNR UUUUU

O 141556Z FEB 89

FM FBI WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN FIELD OFFICE (161A-19411) (P) (A-1)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /IMMEDIATE/

FBI, EL PASO /IMMEDIATE/

BT

U N C L A S

CITE: //3920//

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); BUDED: PAST.

REFERENCE BUREAU TELCAL OF ANALYST [REDACTED]

TO SSA [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

[REDACTED] 2/9/89.

BUREAU REQUESTED THAT WMFO INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

REGARDING TOWER'S USE OF ALCOHOL AND SEXUAL MISCONDUCT.

[REDACTED] HAS REQUESTED CONFIDENTIALITY. SPECIFICALLY, SHE

DOES NOT WANT [REDACTED] TO KNOW THAT SHE IS THE SOURCE OF

THE BELOW INFORMATION.

[REDACTED] ADVISED THAT IN THE [REDACTED] THE APPOINTED AS

APR 25 1989

CC DESTROYED

6/10/89

Exec Adm.
Exec Adm.
Exec Adm.
Asst. Ch.
Adm. Servs.
Crim. Inv.
Ident.
Insq.
Intell.
Legal Coun.
Civ. Coun. &
Public Aff.
Pub. Mgmt.
Tech Servs.
Training
Civ. Liaison &
Intl. Affs.
Telephone Rm.
Director's Sec'y

GDHS/SPN  
TL 114 4383

b6  
b7C  
b7D

PAGE TWO DE WM 0027 UNCLAS

A GUEST AT THE [REDACTED] IN [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] SHE  
BELIEVES THE HOTEL IS NOW NAMED [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] HIS CURRENT ADDRESS IS [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] AND IS EMPLOYED WITH [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BELIEVES THE APPOINTEE WAS THERE FOR A LOCAL REPUBLICAN  
FUND RAISER RUN BY [REDACTED] FOR CANDIDATES IN  
TEXAS. [REDACTED] IS BELIEVED TO HAVE MADE THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR  
THOSE ATTENDING THE FUND RAISER TO STAY AT THE HOTEL. [REDACTED]  
BELIEVES THIS IS THE SAME TIME THAT [REDACTED] INTRODUCTION  
INTO THE HALL OF FAME WAS HELD AT THE HOTEL. TOWER'S STAY AT THE  
HOTEL WAS BELIEVED TO BE FOR TWO TO THREE DAYS.

[REDACTED] STATED THAT [REDACTED] THE HOTEL AT THE TIME,  
[REDACTED] (NOW BELIEVED TO BE EMPLOYED WITH [REDACTED])  
[REDACTED] TOLD HER THAT A REQUEST  
WAS MADE OF THE HOTEL BY SOMEONE FROM TOWER'S STAFF TO PROVIDE  
WOMEN AND ALCOHOL FOR TOWER'S STAY AT THE HOTEL. [REDACTED]  
ADVISED THAT TEXAS HAD JUST GONE FROM BEING A "DRY" STATE TO  
LIQUOR BY THE DRINK, AND THAT THE ONLY WAY LIQUOR COULD BE SERVED

PAGE THREE DE WM 0027 UNCLAS

BY THE DRINK WAS IF THE PERSON WAS A GUEST OF THE HOTEL'S CLUB.

SHE STATED THAT THIS REQUEST FOR ALCOHOL [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] STATED THAT FOR THE MAJORITY OF THE APPOINTEE'S STAY AT THE HOTEL, PEOPLE WERE GOING IN AND OUT OF TOWER'S HOTEL ROOM, APPEARING TO HER TO BE DRUNK. SHE STATED THAT TOWER WAS "THROWING (HIS) WEIGHT AROUND (AND) DOING SOME CRAZY THINGS." WHEN ASKED WHAT KIND OF CRAZY THINGS, SHE REPLIED "DRINKING AND CAROUSING." SHE ADDED THAT PEOPLE WERE BEING THROWN INTO THE SWIMMING POOL.

[REDACTED] OBSERVED THE APPOINTEE IN ONE OF THE HOTEL'S PUBLIC ROOMS CALLED [REDACTED] SHE STATED THAT SHE WAS CLOSE ENOUGH TO TOWER TO SEE THAT HE APPEARED DRUNK. [REDACTED] ADVISED THAT TOWER APPEARED DRUNK BECAUSE HE WAS "GESTURING, AND GOING

PAGE FOUR DE WM 0027 UNCLAS

AROUND IN CIRCLES." SHE STATED THAT IT APPEARED AS THOUGH PEOPLE WERE "STANDING AROUND TOWER TO CATCH HIM IF HE STAGGERED."

LEAD

EL PASO DIVISION AT EL PASO, TEXAS

ATTEMPT TO LOCATE AND INTERVIEW [REDACTED] AND [REDACTED] REGARDING THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THIS MATTER.

WMFO WILL PROVIDE APPROPRIATE FD-302 TO SPIN UNIT.

U N C L A S

BT

#0027

NNNN

SSP  
CLASS  
SRC  
INBOXER 125 (12271)  
REC  
TEXT:  
VZCZCSAO011

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT  
14 FEB 89 9:41 Z  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

b6  
b7c

Exec AD Adm.	_____
Exec AD Inv.	_____
Exec AD LWS	_____
Assist Dir.	_____
Adm Secy.	_____
Off Inv.	_____
Ident	_____
Intep.	_____
Intell	_____
Loc.	_____
Local Coun.	_____
Ctl. Cong &	_____
Public Atts.	_____
Proc. Mgmt.	_____
Tech. Serv.	_____
Training	_____
Off. Listen &	_____
Int. Atts.	_____
Telephone Rec.	_____
Director's Secy.	_____

OO HQ DL  
DE SA #0011 0442351

ZNR UUUUU

O 130025Z FEB 89

FM FBI SAN ANTONIO (161A-1466) (P)  
TO DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE/  
DALLAS (161A-2025) /IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //3770//

SPIN/DPB  
TL 161-20403-4383

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); OO: FBIHQ.

RE DALLAS TELETYPE TO SAN ANTONIO, DATED FEBRUARY 13, 1989.

BUREAU IS REQUESTED TO ADVISE DALLAS IF CONTACT WITH [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND/OR [REDACTED] IS DESIRED.

ED BLONDELL WAS LOCATED AND INTERVIEWED AT HIS PLACE OF  
EMPLOYMENT, TIME MANUFACTURING, 7601 IMPERIAL DRIVE, WACO, TEXAS.  
BLONDELL GAVE THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT OF ALLEGED CONTRIBUTIONS TO  
SENATOR TOWER DURING EARLY 1970:

APR 25 1989

DURING EARLY 1970, EXACT DATE UNRECALLED, BLONDELL WAS A [REDACTED]

CC DESTROYED

61PM

PAGE TWO DE SA 0011 UNCLAS

FLIGHT COMMANDER FOR SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS, INCORPORATED AT FORT WALTERS, LOCATED AT MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS. DURING A SECTION COMMANDERS MEETING, A REPRESENTATIVE OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, NAME UNRECALLED, INFORMED THE GROUP THAT FORT WALTERS WAS "ON THE HIT LIST" FOR CLOSING. SENATOR TOWER WAS IN FAVOR OF KEEPING THE BASE OPEN AND SOUTHERN AIRWAYS EMPLOYEES WANTED APPROXIMATELY \$120 FROM EACH FLIGHT'S "SAFETY MONEY" TO SUPPORT TOWER. THERE WAS A SUPPORT RALLY HELD AT THE HOLIDAY INN IN MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS, WHICH BLONDELL DID NOT ATTEND. BLONDELL DID NOT LIKE THE COMPANY TELLING THE FLIGHT COMMANDERS THAT THE CONTRIBUTION HAD TO BE MADE; HOWEVER, BLONDELL IS SURE THAT HE AND ALL OTHER FLIGHT COMMANDERS INSTRUCTED THAT THE MONEY BE CONTRIBUTED.

BLONDELL EXPLAINED THAT THE "SAFETY MONEY" IS MADE UP OF \$125 TO \$150 GIVEN TO EACH FLIGHT WHEN A CLASS COMPLETES A COURSE WITHOUT AN ACCIDENT. THE MONEY IS GIVEN TO EACH FLIGHT BY SOUTHERN AIRWAYS AND EACH FLIGHT KEEPS THE MONEY TO PAY FOR PARTIES AND FLIGHT FUNCTIONS. NONE OF THE MONEY CAME FROM THE COMMANDERS OF THE FLIGHTS OR ANY OF THE INSTRUCTOR PILOTS OR OTHER EMPLOYEES. BLONDELL WAS CERTAIN THAT HE WOULD RECALL IF ANY UNAUTHORIZED DEDUCTIONS FOR ANY TYPE OF POLITICAL

PAGE FOUR DE SA 0011 UNCLAS

PAGE FOUR (SA 161A-1466) UNCLAS

THOMAS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, IS STILL ALIVE, AND IF SO, WHERE HE RESIDES.

FORMER EMPLOYEES OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS HOLD AN OCCASIONAL REUNION IN MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS. FORMER SOUTHERN AIRWAYS EMPLOYEE, [REDACTED] IS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR KEEPING UP WITH THE LOCATION OF THESE EMPLOYEES AND HAS A COMPUTERIZED LIST OF MOST OF THE FORMER EMPLOYEES. [REDACTED] IS CURRENTLY THE [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] IN MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS.

REPORT FOLLOWS.

BT

#0011

NNNN

TOP  
INBOX.50 (#2308)

TO: HQ2 @ EMH2  
FROM: DL @ EMH2  
SUBJECT: 045/0001 IMMEDIATE

DATE: 14 FEB 89 01:44:33 GMT.

CC:

TEXT:

VZCZCDE0001

OO HQ

DE DL #0001 0450144

ZNR UUUUU

O 140027Z FEB 89

FM DALLAS (161-2025)

TO DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //4840//

PASS: SPIN UNIT.

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); OO: HEADQUARTERS.

RE HEADQUARTERS TELETYPE TO DALLAS, ET AL, DATED 11/13/1989 AND DALLAS TELCALL FROM SSRA [REDACTED] FORT WORTH, TEXAS, TO SUPERVISOR [REDACTED]

13, 1989 SPIN UNIT, DATED FEBRUARY 25, 1989

CC DESTROYED ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, [REDACTED] AMERICAN AIRLINES

FLIGHT OPERATIONS, DALLAS/FORT WORTH AIRPORT, TEXAS, ADVISED HE HAD CHECKED THE CREW MANIFEST ON THE FOLLOWING AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHTS, WHICH HAD BEEN PROVIDED BY [REDACTED] AS FLIGHTS

FEE: 4 1/2

CRIMINAL SECTION OFFICE

b6  
b7c

Exec AD Adm.
Exec AD Inv.
Exec AD LES
Asst. Dir.
Adm. Servs.
Crim. Inv.
Ident.
Insp.
Intel.
Lab
Legal Coun.
Off. Cong. & Public Affs.
Proc. Mgmt.
Toch. Servs.
Training
Off. Licen & Int. Affs.
Telephone Rm.
Director's Sec'y

SPIN/FBI  
TL 1400Z 4383

Locate  
and interview  
United crew  
members

6/PM

PAGE TWO DE DL 0001 UNCLAS

SENATOR TOWER HAD TAKEN [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

REFERENCED TELEPHONE CALL WITH SUPERVISOR [redacted] FBIHQ,

DETERMINED THAT DALLAS WAS TO DISREGARD THE PREVIOUS LEAD SET

FORTH TO [redacted]

[redacted].

DALLAS AT DALLAS, TEXAS, CONTACT AMERICAN AIRLINES TO OBTAIN  
ADDITIONAL DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION OF [redacted]

b7D

PAGE THREE DE DL 0001 UNCLAS

[REDACTED] AND THEREAFTER, INTERVIEW MEMBERS b7D

OF

[REDACTED] TO VERIFY INFORMATION PROVIDED BY [REDACTED] b6  
b7C

ALSO, DALLAS WILL OBTAIN [REDACTED] b7D

[REDACTED] AND INTERVIEW REPRESENTATIVE INDIVIDUALS IN ATTEMPT TO  
VERIFY THE INFORMATION PROVIDED [REDACTED]

BT

#0001

NNNN

CLASS  
SRC'D  
SER 57W  
REC

INBOX.20 (#2249)

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT  
14 FEB 89 04 13Z  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

TEXT:  
VZCZCBA0019

PP HQ

DE BA #0019 0442233

ZNR UUUUU

P 132215Z FEB 89

FM FBI BALTIMORE (161A-HQ-20403) (SQ 9) (P)

TO DIRECTOR FBI/PRIORITY/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //3050//

PASS: [REDACTED] SPIN UNIT.

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); BUDED: PAST.

RE BALTIMORE TELEPHONE CALL OF SA [REDACTED] TO [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] FBIHQ, DATED FEBRUARY 13, 1989.

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, A SOURCE PROVIDED SPECIAL AGENT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] BALTIMORE DIVISION WITH SOME PRELIMINARY

INFORMATION CONCERNING MR. TOWER AS FOLLOWS:

AAI, A COMPANY IN BALTIMORE, MD., INITIALLY HAD A CONTRACT

WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO PRODUCE MUNITIONS LOADERS AT

\$250,000 EACH. THE TIME PERIOD INVOLVED WAS APPROXIMATELY 1985

APR 25 1989

6 PM

CC DESTROYED  
Copy hand carried to  
SSA [REDACTED] on 2/14/89

Exec AD Adm.	2
Exec AD Inv.	
Exec AD LES	
Asst. Dir.	
Adm. Servs.	
Crim. Inv.	
Ident.	
Intep.	
Lab.	
Legal Coun.	
Off Cenq. & Publ. Affs.	
Press Rel.	
Tech Servs.	
Training	
Off Litigation	
Int. Affs.	
Telephone Rm.	
Streetwise City	

SPIN GRP  
TL 311 ROOM 4383

PAGE TWO DE BA 0019 UNCLAS

WHEN MR. TOWER WAS A SENATOR FROM TEXAS. IT IS ALLEGED THAT MR. TOWER WHILE SERVING AS A SENATOR COMMUNICATED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ENCOURAGING THEM TO REBID THE CONTRACT WITH AAI IN FAVOR OF PACIFIC CAN AND FOUNDRY (PACCAR) FROM THE STATE OF WASHINGTON. PACIFIC CAN AND FOUNDRY CLAIMED THEY COULD PRODUCE THE MUNITIONS LOADERS FOR \$125,000 EACH AND THEREFORE WERE AWARDED THE CONTRACT. PACIFIC CAN AND FOUNDRY THEN PROCEEDED TO SPEND SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS IN DEVELOPMENTAL COSTS, START UP FEES ETC. ON THE PROJECT. PACIFIC CAN AND FOUNDRY DETERMINED AFTER SPENDING SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS THAT THEY WOULD NEED TO CHARGE \$1,000,000 EACH TO PRODUCE THE MUNITIONS LOADERS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECIDED TO GIVE THE CONTRACT BACK TO AAI IN BALTIMORE, MD., WHO INITIALLY HAD THE CONTRACT TO PRODUCE THE MUNITIONS LOADERS FOR \$250,000 EACH. SOURCE ADVISED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AUTHORIZED THE EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS BY PACIFIC CAN AND FOUNDRY, AND WAS ADMONISHED BY THE SENATE ARMS COMMITTEE FOR ALLOWING THE CONTRACT CHANGE TO GO THROUGH.

AN INTERVIEW HAS BEEN ARRANGED WITH SOURCE ON FEBRUARY 14, 1989 TO SECURE COMPLETE DETAILS INCLUDING ALL DOCUMENTATION

PAGE THREE DE BA 0019 UNCLAS

AVAILABLE REGARDING THESE ALLEGATIONS. BALTIMORE WILL ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT MR. TOWER WAS INVOLVED IN ANY UNETHICAL OR ILLEGAL ACTIVITY.

BT

#0019

NNNN

b6  
b7C

FD-36 (Rev. 4-17-78) FBI-HOUSTON

P.1

Info attached by Facsimile. UNCLAS

1. Status: FBI

2. Location: HOUSTON (WHA-1816)(-)  
Subject: JOHN GOODWINTOWER  
SPIN (A)  
BUDED: PAST

SPECIAL INQUIRY  
UNIT

FEB 14 12 PM '89 ~~IMMEDIATE~~

RECEIVED-FBI

Date: 2/14/89

Time Transmitted -

Initials: -

Fingerprint Photo

Fingerprint Record

Map

Newspaper clipping

Photograph

Artistic conception

Other

FD-302

Special handling instructions:

SPIN FACS # 324-254 161-20403-413

ATTN: SSA [redacted]

7 APR 25 1989

ENCLOSURE

Approved: *[Signature]*

TREAT ENCLOSURE ATTACHED AS ORIGINAL

12-00

6pm

504 3000 PHM.C.E.M

161-20403-413

b6  
b7C

EE  
CLASS:  
RC  
SJM

FEB 14 '89 12:48 LITTLE ROCK  
FD-368 (Rev. 7-88)

P.1

Transmit attached by Facsimile

PRECEDENCE  
 Immediate  Priority  Routine  
SPECIAL INQUIRY UNIT  
 TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 M 43716  UNCLAS

To: DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403)  
ATTN.: [REDACTED] FEB 14 12 44 PM  
From: SAC, LITTLE ROCK (161A-451) (RECEIVED-161) [REDACTED]  
Subject: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
SPIN (A)

Date: 2/14/89

Facsimile  Fingerprint Record  Map  Newspaper clipping  Photograph  
 Conception  Teletype  Other  Little Rock teletype to Bureau  
Special handling instructions:  San Antonio, 2/14/89.

Bureau facsimile #3242574

161-20403-415

ENCLOSURE  
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED\*

Approved: X

file

Great as original

APR 25 1989

6 PM  
FBI/DOJ  
P-161-20403

161-20403-415

b6  
b7C

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile

## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 UNCLAS

Date 2/14/89

FBI

TO FBI LITTLE ROCK (161-20403) (AMC)

TO DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403)/IMMEDIATE/

FBI SAN ANTONIO/IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //3390//

PASS: [REDACTED] SPIN UNIT, ROOM 4371.

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A).

RE LITTLE ROCK TELCAL OF SA [REDACTED] TO SA [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AUSTIN, TEXAS, RA, FEBRUARY 14, 1989.

## ADMINISTRATIVE:

WHERE APPROPRIATE, PRIVACY ACT (E)(3) DATA WAS FURNISHED TO PERSONS INTERVIEWED. EXPRESS PROMISES OF CONFIDENTIALITY, BOTH LIMITED AND UNLIMITED, HAVE BEEN NOTED WHERE GRANTED.

THE FOLLOWING INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED BY SPECIAL AGENT

JGB/ss0  
(1) *[Signature]*Approved: *[Signature]*Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_  
(Number) \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
(Time) \_\_\_\_\_

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 UNCLAS

Date \_\_\_\_\_

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PAGE TWO LK (161A-451) UNCLAS

(SA) [REDACTED] ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989;

[REDACTED] (REQUESTS ANONYMITY), WHITE MALE, DATE OF BIRTH (DOB) [REDACTED] INTERVIEWED AT HIS RESIDENCE, [REDACTED]

BETWEEN 1972 AND 1975, [REDACTED] WAS WORKING IN [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND LIVING WITH [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] APARTMENT, ADDRESS NOT REMEMBERED. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AT THE TIME.

[REDACTED] REMEMBERS THREE PARTIES [REDACTED] THAT SENATOR TOWER ATTENDED, TWO AT [REDACTED] AND ONE AT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] THE FIRST PARTY AT [REDACTED] WAS A PARTY ATTENDED BY ABOUT 20-30 GUESTS, INCLUDING MUSICIANS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND HE THINKS [REDACTED] THE MUSICIANS PERFORMED LIVE DURING THE EVENING. SENATOR TOWER WAS DRINKING HEAVILY THAT NIGHT. HE WAS DRINKING EITHER BOURBON OR SCOTCH ON THE ROCKS AND CONSUMED APPROXIMATELY 1/2 TO 3/4 QUART. AS THE PARTY PROGRESSSED, SENATOR TOWER TOOK OFF ARTICLES OF HIS CLOTHING AND, TOWARD THE END OF THE PARTY, SENATOR TOWER STOOD ON A TABLE OR PIANO, CLAD ONLY IN HIS UNDERWEAR, SINGING WITH THE

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
(\_\_\_\_\_) (Number) (Time)

\*U.S. Government Printing Office: 1984-431-613/8249

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## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
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## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 UNCLAS

Date \_\_\_\_\_

^ PAGE THREE LR (161A-451) UNCLAS

MUSICIANS. THERE WAS SOME MARIJUANA AT THE PARTY, AND [REDACTED] SAW SENATOR TOWER SMOKE MARIJUANA. HE DOES NOT REMEMBER HOW MUCH MARIJUANA SENATOR TOWER SMOKED, BUT IT WAS DEFINITELY MORE THAN ONE PUFF. THIS PARTY WAS PROBABLY IN 1972 OR 1973.

THE OTHER PARTY AT [REDACTED] WAS A DINNER PARTY WITH APPROXIMATELY 10-15 PEOPLE IN ATTENDANCE. SENATOR TOWER WAS THERE WITH A GIRL FROM HIS OFFICE STAFF WHOSE NAME HE BELIEVED WAS [REDACTED] WHO HAD [REDACTED] HAIR. HE THINKS SENATOR TOWER WAS MARRIED AT THE TIME. SENATOR TOWER WAS DRINKING BUT NOT APPARENTLY TO EXCESS, AND HE DID NOT GET OUT OF HAND.

THE PARTY GIVEN AT THE SAXON PUB BY [REDACTED] AND ATTENDED BY SENATOR TOWER HAD ENTERTAINMENT BY [REDACTED] ONLY BEER AND WINE WERE SERVED, AND SENATOR TOWER DID NOT GET OUT OF HAND.

[REDACTED] REQUESTS ANONYMITY AT THIS TIME. HE ESPECIALLY DOES NOT WANT [REDACTED] TO KNOW HE CONTACTED THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) WITH THIS INFORMATION.

[REDACTED] STATES HE LIKES SENATOR TOWER BUT THINKS WE NEED A MORE PROFESSIONAL SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. [REDACTED] IS A SELF-ADMITTED [REDACTED] DURING THE [REDACTED]

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Number) (Time)

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
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## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

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- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
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Date \_\_\_\_\_

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'PAGE FOUR Lk (161A-421) UNCLAS

INTERVIEW AT 10:30 AM. [REDACTED] DOES NOT WANT TO GET PUBLICLY INVOLVED IN THE DEBATE OVER SENATOR TOWER NOW BUT WOULD CONSIDER TESTIFYING IN THE FUTURE.

[REDACTED] WAS RECONTACTED THE EVENING OF FEBRUARY 13, 1989.

[REDACTED] STATED THE ONLY PEOPLE HE COULD REMEMBER AT THE PARTY WHERE MARIJUANA WAS SMOKED BY SENATOR TOWER WERE [REDACTED]  
 AND [REDACTED] AT THE TIME, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] IN AUSTIN, TEXAS. HE DOES NOT KNOW CURRENT WHEREABOUTS OF [REDACTED] ADVISED [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED] AT THE TIME AND DID NOT KNOW THE NAMES OF OTHERS IN ATTENDANCE. HE ASSUMED MANY WERE ON SENATOR TOWER'S STAFF OR ENTERTAINERS. [REDACTED] WAS PROBABLY SENATOR TOWER'S [REDACTED] AT THE TIME (1972 OR EARLY 1973).

DURING THE WEEKEND OF JULY 4, 1988, [REDACTED] SPENT A COUPLE OF NIGHTS AT [REDACTED] HOUSE IN [REDACTED] HER TELEPHONE WAS LISTED AT THAT TIME, AND HER HOUSE IS OFF [REDACTED]  
 [REDACTED] AND HER STREET BEGINS WITH AN [REDACTED] THE HOUSE IS ACROSS FROM AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. WHEN [REDACTED] LEFT SENATOR TOWER'S EMPLOYMENT IN APPROXIMATELY [REDACTED] SHE STARTED [REDACTED] BUT IS CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED BUT WORKING WITH [REDACTED]

Approved. \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Number) (Time)

\* U.S. Government Printing Office: 1984-631-613/8348

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- \_\_\_\_\_

## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- UNCLAS E F T O
- UNCLAS

Date \_\_\_\_\_

'PAGE FIVE LM (161A-431) UNCLAS

AGAIN [REDACTED] REQUESTED ANONYMITY BUT SUGGESTED IT  
WOULD BE LOGICAL FOR [REDACTED] TO BE INTERVIEWED BECAUSE OF HER  
ASSOCIATION WITH TOWER. SHE WILL PROBABLY TRY TO PROTECT SENATOR  
TOWER.

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SAN ANTONIO AT AUSTIN, TEXAS: WILL ATTEMPT TO LOCATE AND  
INTERVIEW [REDACTED] REGARDING ABOVE ALLEGATIONS.

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BT

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
(Number) (Time)

U.S. Government Printing Office: 1984-431-813/8248

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS MAILED FORM

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FEBRUARY 14, 1989

UNCLAS

IMMEDIATE

SAM  
FM DIRECTOR FBI

TO FBI PHILADELPHIA (161A-NEW) IMMEDIATE

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b7C

BT

UNCLAS

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A) BUDED: PAST

RE TELCAL FROM SSA [REDACTED] SPIN TO SSA [REDACTED] ON 2/14/89

AND FACSIMILES OF TWO LETTERS FROM [REDACTED] DATED 2/4/89.

ON 2/13/89, THE OFFICE OF COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT  
PROVIDED A COPY OF TWO LETTERS, EACH DATED 2/4/89, FROM

[REDACTED] WHICH WERE ADDRESSED TO [REDACTED]

AND TO SENATOR SAM NUNN. [REDACTED] RESIDES AT [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] ROSEMONT, PENNSYLVANIA 19010

[REDACTED] CITES TWO DEROGATORY INCIDENTS INVOLVING  
SENATOR TOWER. CONCERNING EACH ALLEGATION, INTERVIEW

[REDACTED] TO DETERMINE BASIS OF HER "FIRST HAND  
RECOLLECTION", SECURE NAMES OF PERSONS WHO CAN VERIFY  
ALLEGATIONS AS SET FORTH BY [REDACTED] AND SET APPROPRIATE

161-20413-416

PLC/Rad	RWD/JLR	2/14/89	4371
RETURN TO [REDACTED]		TO	ROOM 4371
APR 25 1989			

61PM

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FEB 15 1989

FEB 14 1989

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORMb6  
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CONTINUATION SHEET

## LEADS.

FACSIMILE FD-302 OF [REDACTED] INTERVIEWS TO SPIN UNIT

FACSIMILE MACHINE AT (FTS) 324-2574.

BT

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DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATION MESSAGE FORM

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PAGE 1 OF 1

DATE  
02/14/89

CLASSIFICATION

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IMMEDIATE

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TYPED

FM

FM DIRECTOR FBI (161-20403)

TO

TO DALLAS IMMEDIATE /

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); BUDED: PAST

14

DALLAS: A COPY OF LA TELETYPE DATED FEBRUARY 9, 1989 WILL BE

12

PROVIDED TO DALLAS VIA FACSIMILE. DALLAS IS REQUESTED TO

10

CONDUCT APPROPRIATE INVESTIGATION AT MICRONYX, 1901 NORTH

8

CENTRAL EXPRESSWAY, SUITE 400, RICHARDSON, TEXAS, TO DETERMINE

6

THE NATURE AND DETAILS OF SENATOR TOWER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH

4

THAT FIRM, IF HE HAS EVER BEEN EMPLOYED WITH THEM IN ANY

2

CAPACITY, AND THE BASIS FOR TOWER'S OPTION TO PURCHASE THEIR

0

STOCK (AS PAYMENT FOR SERVICES OR ANYTHING ELSE?). IF TOWER

8

WAS "EMPLOYED" BY MICRONYX, CONDUCT APPROPRIATE EMPLOYMENT

6

INVESTIGATION TO CONFIRM DATES OF EMPLOYMENT, POSITION, ETC.

4

DIRECT RESULTS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SPIN UNIT, FACS FTS 324-

2

2574)

DO NOT TYPE PAST THIS LINE

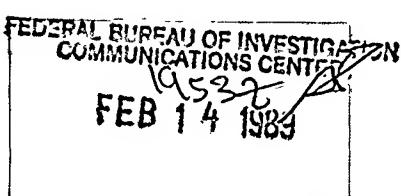
APPROVED	ERICKSON	RUD/RNP	02/14/89	4371	
FBI/DOJ					

161-20403-417

RETURN TO [REDACTED]

ROOM 4371

APR 25 1989



DO NOT FILE WITHOUT CIRCLED CAT NUMBER

FBI - DALLAS

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE BALTIMORE	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BUREAU	DATE 2/14/89	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 2/14/89
TITLE OF CASE  JOHN GOODWIN TOWER		REPORT MADE BY SA [redacted]	TYPED BY sp [redacted]
		CHARACTER OF CASE  SPIN (A)	

REFERENCE:

Baltimore teletype to the Bureau, dated 2/13/89:  
 Baltimore telephone call of SA [redacted] to  
 [redacted] FBIHQ, 2/14/89.

- P -

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA:

BA T-1 is [redacted]. It is noted that [redacted] was opened b7D  
 2/14/89, but has been providing reliable information on a  
 confidential basis [redacted]

BA T-2 is [redacted]  
 [redacted]

APPROVED <i>JVC/R</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: 2 - Bureau (Attn: [redacted]) Room 4371 2 - Baltimore (161A-HQ-20403) (SQ 9)	b6 b7C	<i>161-20403-418</i> 7 APR 25 1989	
CC DESTROYED			
Dissemination Record of Attached Report		Notations	
Agency			
Request Recd.			
Date Fwd.			
How Fwd.			
By			

A

BA 161A-HQ-20403

LEAD:

BALTIMORE OFFICE

AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Baltimore will await Bureau instructions regarding leads.

B\*  
COVER PAGE

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Federal Bureau of Investigation**

Copy to:

Report of:  
 Date:

SA [redacted]

2/14/89

Office:

BALTIMORE

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b7C

Field Office File #:

BA 161A-HQ-20403

Bureau File #:

Title:

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER

Character:

SPECIAL INQUIRY (A)

Synopsis:

BA T-1 furnished information and documentation that appointee resorted to the extreme measure of introducing legislation on two occasions that was intended to allow a losing contractor to rebid on a contract that it had already lost. BA T-1 advised that appointee used his position as U.S. Senator to [redacted]

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[redacted] BA T-1 would not recommend appointee for Secretary of Defense because he questioned whether appointee would be fair in the awarding of defense contracts. BA T-2 also would not recommend for the same reason as BA T-1.

- P -

BA 161A-HQ-20403

DETAILS:

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

Date of transcription 2/14/89

BA T-1, an individual, who requested confidentiality under the provisions of the Privacy Act and who has knowledge concerning the activities of various defense contractors, including [redacted]

b7D

furnished the following information:

At the request of BA T-1, another individual, identified as BA T-2, was present during the interview. BA T-2, who requested confidentiality under the provisions of the Privacy Act, has knowledge about the activities of various defense contractors, including [redacted] and [redacted]

BA T-1 indicated that he had recently heard from various news outlets that JOHN TOWER was nominated for the position of Secretary of Defense. BA T-1 said that he/she thought Mr. TOWER was an example of a person heavily tied in with defense contractors, whom he/she believed was not the type of person that should be selected to run the Department of Defense. BA T-1 said he/she believed that Mr. TOWER went out of his way by taking the extreme measure of putting forth legislation so that new competition would be held for the simplified weapons loader, also known as munitions lift trailer, after a contractor had already been selected. BA T-1 said that information concerning the legislation could be found in the Senate version of the Defense Authorization Bills of 1983 and 1984.

BA T-1 said

2/14/89

Baltimore, Maryland BA 161A-HQ-20403

## Investigation on

SA  
SA

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2/14/89

by

Date dictated

BA T-1 and BA T-2

2/14/89

2

Continuation of FD-302 of \_\_\_\_\_

, On \_\_\_\_\_

, Page \_\_\_\_\_

[Redacted]

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BA T-1 advised that during the summer of 1982, the Senate and House were preparing the authorization bill for 1983. BA T-1 said that he/she heard from an unrecalled source and also read in the bill from the Senate something to the effect that the Air Force should consider a requirement for the development of a new simplified weapons loader. BA T-1 said that this bill was referring to the AAI munitions lift trailer for which a contract was already in existence. BA T-1 said that at this point in time, about 50 to 60 of the AAI units were already in the field.

BA T-1 said that it was his/her understanding from unrecalled individuals in congressional circles that (First name unknown) [redacted] of Senator TOWER, either on [redacted] the Armed Services Committee for which Senator TOWER was chairman, drafted the legislation. BA T-1, therefore, believed Senator TOWER was directly connected with the legislation suggesting a requirement for the development of a new, simplified weapons loader. The bill from the Senate went to the Joint Conference Committee. The House Committee received material concerning the history of the munitions loader and determined that the trailer was performing reasonably well, considering its early stage of production. The Principal House Armed Services Committee Staffer, who supported removing the TOWER language in the Senate bill, was [redacted]. The House prevailed in the Joint Conference Committee and the language introduced by Senator TOWER was removed.

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BA T-1 advised that in 1983, the B-1 bomber was revived. He/she related that the Senate version of the Defense Authorization Bill for 1984 directed the Air Force to determine or establish the requirement for a B-1 bomber weapons loader and hold competition for rebidding of same. BA T-1 believed the senate language was introduced by Mr. TOWER. BA T-1 said that in the fall of 1983, after the Senate version of the Defense Authorization Bill was already presented, [redacted]

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Continuation of FD-302 of

BA T-1 and BA T-2

, On 2/14/89 , Page

3



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BA T-1 said that the House Committee again objected strenuously, after reviewing more data on the performance of the AAI unit, and took a position counter to the Senate proposal in the Joint Conference Committee. The vote in the Joint Conference Committee was 20 to 1 against the Senate proposal put forth by Mr. TOWER. BA T-1 said that he/she did not know who voted for Mr. TOWER's proposal but stated that it was his/her personal opinion that Mr. TOWER provided the one vote in favor of his proposal. BA T-1 said that since the proposal failed in committee, it was not made a part of the bill. BA T-1 said that he/she was told by an unrecalled person that Mr. TOWER contacted [redacted]

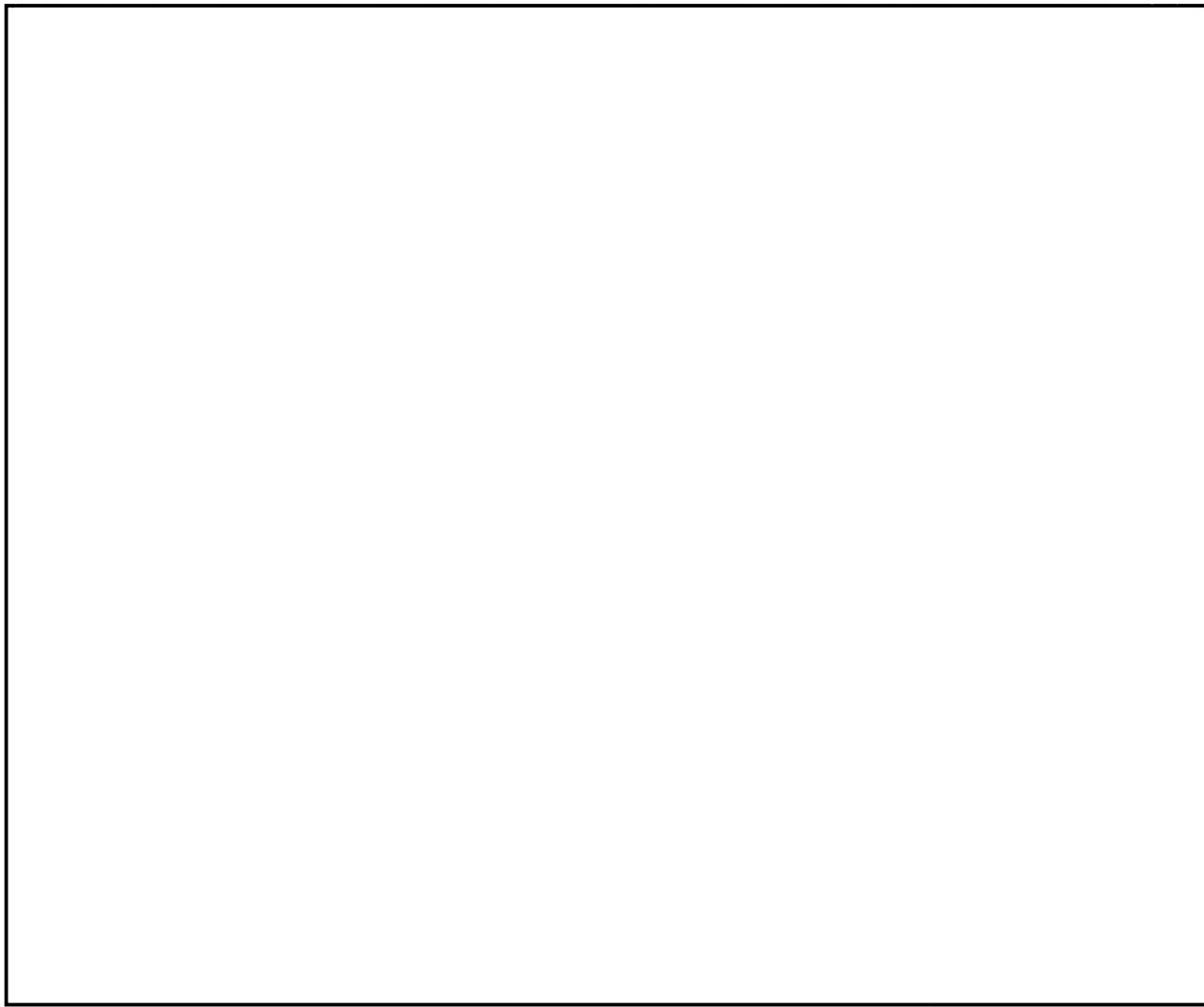
[redacted] and told [redacted] that he really ought to talk with the people from STANDARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY, Dallas, Texas. BA T-1 said that it was his understanding that [redacted] later talked with the people from STANDARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY and then immediately following that meeting, [redacted]

[redacted] BA T-1 said that [redacted]

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Continuation of FD-302 of BA T-1 and BA T-2

On 2/14/89, Page 5



BA T-1 said that he/she was personally surprised that Senator TOWER would take the extreme measure of trying to force legislation to provide an opportunity for STANDARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY, Dallas, Texas, to re-enter a competition after they already lost. BA T-1 said that he/she questioned whether a man that closely aligned with defense contractors could fairly handle the position of Secretary of Defense with regard to awarding defense contracts. BA T-1 said that he/she was not personally acquainted with Mr. TOWER and indicated that he/she had never met the man. BA T-1 would not question Mr. TOWER's character, reputation, associates, or loyalty and

BA T-1 and BA T-2

Continuation of FD-302 of

2/14/89

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, On \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_

stated that he/she had never known him to use illegal drugs or abuse alcohol. BA T-1 advised that he/she had no information whatsoever concerning Mr. TOWER's personal finances. BA T-1 said that he/she did not question Mr. TOWER's ethical conduct and did not believe that TOWER had engaged in any illegal activity. However, BA T-1 did question Mr. TOWER's conduct with regard to his involvement with defense contractors. BA T-1 said he/she would not recommend Mr. TOWER for a position of trust as Secretary of Defense because he questioned whether Mr. TOWER would be fair in awarding Defense contracts. BA T-1 said that since he was not acquainted with Mr. TOWER, he, therefore, could not comment regarding a recommendation for any other position of trust with the Government.

BA T-1 advised that [redacted]

[redacted] should have some information concerning Mr. TOWER's suitability. BA T-1 said that [redacted]

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[redacted] who is now a private consultant in the Washington, D.C. area, should also have some pertinent information concerning Mr. TOWER's activities as they relate to the munitions loaders.

BA T-2 also advised that he/she was not personally acquainted with Mr. TOWER. BA T-2 said that he/she knew of nothing derogatory regarding Mr. TOWER's character, reputation, associates, or loyalty. BA T-2 said that he/she had never known Mr. TOWER to use illegal drugs or abuse alcohol and further advised that he/she had no information concerning his financial situation. BA T-2 advised that he/she would not recommend Mr. TOWER for the position of Secretary of Defense because he/she questioned Mr. TOWER's willingness to be fair with all contractors. BA T-2 said that since he was not acquainted with Mr. TOWER he could not make any comment regarding a recommendation for any other position Mr. TOWER might seek with the Government.

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EX-16

SSA

14 17:38  
FEB 14 1989 (6-16-78)

P.1

To transmit attached by Facsimile. UNCLAS.

Precedence IMMEDIATE

DIRECTOR, FBI (SSA [REDACTED])  
SAC, HOUSTON (SSA [REDACTED])

Date: 2/14/89

SAC, JACKSONVILLE (161A-16 3) (P)

Time Transmitted:

5 3/4 pm

Subject: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
SPIN (A)  
BUDED: PAST

Initials: CMS

Fingerprint Photo     Fingerprint Record     M     Newspaper clipping     Photograph

Artist's Conception

Revised FD-302

Special handling instructions:

HAND CARRY SSA [REDACTED] XT. [REDACTED] ROOM 4371, FBIHQ.

HAND CARRY SSA [REDACTED] HOUSTON DIVISION

APR 25 1989

ENCLOSURE

Approved: [Signature]

FBI/DOJ

Just as des. PAGE 001

161-20403-649

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/89

Vice Admiral JOHN S. DISHER, Commander Naval Education and Training, Quarters A, Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Florida, was advised of the purpose of the interviewing agents and the nature of the investigation. Admiral DISHER provided the following information:

In late June of 1984, the one and only contact with Senator JOHN TOWER was made through an introduction at the Capitol Building. The nature of the contact was a brief meeting as the admiral was just assigned to Corpus Christi and within the senator's district. The entire meeting lasted about 20 minutes and was in the presence of one of the "staffers" identified as

While in command at Corpus Christi, nothing of an unfavorable nature was heard regarding TOWER'S activities at the OFFICER'S CLUB. The senator's attendance would have been infrequent if at all. It has always been understood that TOWER had a good reputation and there were never questions arising that challenged his integrity.

THE OFFICER'S CLUB in Corpus Christi does have an upstairs unit known as the VIP Quarters. It was originally set up to house visiting dignitaries. Sometime after taking command, the quarters were eventually turned over to the club for administrative offices and expanding needs of the club. At no time was there ever an indication of prostitution available to club patrons. If this were ever known to be the case, it would have been immediately handled. There is no personal knowledge that Senator TOWER ever frequented the OFFICER'S CLUB, nor that his behavior was anything less than professional.

Based on limited personal knowledge of Senator J TOWER, Vice Admiral DISHER stated that it would not be possible to make a recommendation for or against his appointment to the position of Secretary of Defense.

Investigation on 2/14/89 at Pensacola File # JK 161A-1668

SA [REDACTED]  
by SA [REDACTED] mfp

Date dictated 5/1

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JK 161A-1668

Continuation of FO-302 of Vice Admiral JOHN S. DISHER

Co. 2/14/89

2

Vice Admiral DISHER advised he departed Naval Air Station, Corpus Christi, Texas - July, 1986, and was relieved by Admiral MORRIS. He is currently located at Commander Carrier Group 8 in [redacted], Virginia, telephone number [redacted]

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FEB 14 1989 15:29

FD-36 (Rev. 1-18-73)

P.1

Transmit attached by Facsimile. UNCLAS

SPECIAL INQUIRY  
UNIT

FEB 14 Proced 35 PM IMMEDIATE

RECEIVED-FBI

Date: 2/14/89

To: DIRECTOR, FBI (SSA [redacted])  
SAC, HOUSTON (SSA [redacted])  
From: SAC, JACKSONVILLE (161-1668) (P)  
Re: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
SPIN (A)  
BUDED: PAST

Time: Transmitted:

Initials:

Fingerprint Photo     Fingerprint Record     Map     Newspaper Clipping     Photograph  
 Artist's Conception     Other TWO (2) JK FD-302's

Special handling instructions:

HAND CARRY TO SSA [redacted] ROOM 4071 EXT [redacted] FBHQ

HAND CARRY TO SSA [redacted] CUSTOM DIVISION

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

Approved

APR 25 1989

PAGE 1 OF 1

FEB 14 1989 15:27

Just as OIS

ENCLOSURE

161-20403-400

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1 Date of transcription 2/14/89

[redacted] Pensacola, Florida, was advised of the identities of the interviewing agents and the nature of the interview and provided the following information:

[redacted] served in the capacity of [redacted]  
[redacted] and was directly responsible for [redacted]  
[redacted] He served in this capacity in 1982,  
1983 and the first half of 1984. During that time, there have been only two or three instances where there was an opportunity to meet Senator JOHN TOWER. The first occasion was in January or February of 1982. At this event, TOWER was made a temporary Chief Petty Officer of the Navy in Corpus Christi. This was an event inspired by the senator's past service in the Navy as an enlistedman.

The second meeting was approximately one and a half years later where TOWER was the guest speaker at a "quasi fund raiser". The last meeting was at an informal occasion that was a chance meeting where TOWER was interviewed by the media.

TOWER was remotely known on a professional basis and never as a social acquaintance. At no time was TOWER observed to be handling himself in a manner less than fitting for an individual of his stature. If there were ever instances of inappropriate behavior occurring at the OFFICER'S CLUB, it would have been known by the Admiral's Office. At no time has this ever been the case. TOWER was not known to frequent the club and there was no recollection of him having ever been there.

The OFFICER'S CLUB had a second floor which contained a VIP suite. The suite was described as non-plush and available to visiting dignitaries. At no time was there ever an indication of misuse of the quarters or prostitution available to club patrons. Records of individuals that would have stayed there have been kept in the past by the [redacted] identified as [redacted]

Investigation on 2/14/89 at Pensacola, Florida File # JK 161A-1668

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b7C

SA [redacted] fp Date dictated 2/14/89  
by SA [redacted]

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FD-302a (Rev. 11-15-83)

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JK 161A-1668

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted], On 2/14/89, Page 2

[redacted] She would have knowledge and/or records of all [redacted] at the club VIP Quarters. There is no recollection if TOWER ever [redacted] there.

At the conclusion of the interview, [redacted] reiterated that he has no reason to [redacted] Senator TOWER'S use of alcohol or conduct on board Naval Air Station Corpus Christi. Based on limited personal knowledge of Senator [redacted]

[redacted] stated that it would not be possible to make a recommendation for or against his appointment to the position of Secretary of Defense.

SSP  
CLASS  
S-  
S

FEB 14 '89 15:58

FD-350 (Rev. 9-16-78)

P.1

b6  
b7C

Transmit attached by Facsimile. UNCLAS

SPECIAL INQUIRY

UNIT

PRIORITY

Proceedence FEB 14 4 04 PM '89

RECEIVED - FBI

To: DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403)  
From: SAC, JACKSONVILLE (161A-1) (P)  
Subject: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
SPIN (A)  
BUDED: PAST

Date: 2/14/89

Time: Transmitted

Initials:

Fingerprint Photo    Fingerprint Record     Newspaper clipping    Photograph

Artist's Conception

Other Administrative Page

Special handling instructions:

ATTN: PSS [redacted]

SPIN UNIT, ROOM 4371, EXT. [redacted]

161-20403-421

Approved

7 APR 25 1989

JUL 4 PM '89  
PAGE .001

ENCLOSURE

\*ENCLOSURE ATTACHED\*

15:58

Treat as Dcs.

ENCLOSURE

161-20403-421

JK 161A-1668

ADMINISTRATIVE:

Where appropriate, Privacy Act (e)(3) data was furnished to persons interviewed. Express promises of confidentiality, both limited and unlimited, have been noted.

Investigation at Jacksonville, Florida, conducted by Special Agent [redacted]

b6  
b7C

For the information of the Bureau, JK T-1 is identified as [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

SSP  
ISS  
SAC

CB 14 89 16:02

P.1

Transmittal attached by Facsimile

PRECEDENCE  
 Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

CLASSIFICATION:  
 TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
NCLAS E F T O  
NCLAS

DIRECTOR, FBI  
~ SAC, El PASO (161A-499) (P)

Date 2/14/89

Subject JOHN GOODWIN TOWER;  
SPIN (CA)  
BUDED: PAST

Printed Photo     Fingerprint Record     Map     Newspaper clipping     Photograph

Teletype   

Other   

302

Handling Instructions:

UCARRY To SSA [redacted]

SPIN UNIT, ROOM 3371

ENCLOSURE  
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED  
17-58

Approved: *Lef*

161-20403-42-2

7 APR 25 1989

FBI/DOJ

Treat as OIG.

4/4 pm

# Memorandum

b6  
b7c



24082

DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: [redacted] ROOM 4371)

Date 2/14/89

From: SAC, WMFO (161 A - 19411) (P)

Subject: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER

SPIN

BUDED: PAST

RE: FBIHQ routing slip dated 2/8/89

Enclosed for FBIHQ are FD-302's for interview of [redacted] Public Integrity Section, concerning the appointee's lobbying and an FD-302 for interview of [redacted] House of Representatives for appointee's registration as a lobbyist.

The attached FD-302's, along with previously furnished FD-302's and inserts, complete WMFO's work on referenced routing slip.

161-20403-4123

APR 25 1989

2-ENCLOSURE

① FBIHQ  
1-WMFO 161-19411

6/25/89

ENCLOSURE

161-20403-424

# Memorandum

b6  
b7C

SSP  
TASS  
M



To : DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: [redacted] ROOM 4371)

From : SAC, WMFO (161A - 19411) (P) QCWS

Subject : JOHN GOODWIN-TOWER

Date 2/14/89

SPIN (A)  
BUDED: PAST RE: WMFO routing slip dated 2/13/89.

Enclosed for FBIHQ are the following:

- ✓ 1) Interview of [redacted] (FD-302)
- 2) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- 3) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- ✓ 4) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- ✓ 5) FD-302 reinterview of WF T-14
- 6) Insert reflecting all attempts to locate [redacted] for subsequent interview have met with negative results
- 7) FD-302 interview of Larry Combest
- 8) FD-302 interview of WMF T-15

## ADMINISTRATIVE:

WMFO via teletype to the El Paso Division dated instant date has set leads to verify the information furnished during the interview of WF T-15.

161-20403-424

APR 25 1989

10-ENCLOSURE

① FBIHQ  
1-WMFO

6pm

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/891

[redacted]  
U.S. League of Savings Institutions (League), 1709 New York Avenue, Northwest, Suite 201, Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted] was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent, by a show of credentials and orally, and the nature and purpose of the re-interview. [redacted] voluntarily furnished the following information regarding the appointee, JOHN GOODWIN TOWER.

[redacted] stated that she never received a bill from the Carroll Arms Hotel, the Quorum Club, or any other hotel or restaurant for expenses incurred by the appointee. She was unaware of any improprieties on the part of League Lobbyists, GLENN TROOP [redacted] or any other League member with any of the League expense accounts.

[redacted] advised that she had no knowledge of either [redacted] TROOP arranging, or asking anyone to arrange, for escorts or prostitutes to meet with the appointee. She was unaware of any League member ever recommending or sending any female to visit or meet with the appointee. [redacted] was not aware of any personal services or favors which were provided by the lobbyists or any other League member to the appointee.

WMFO

Investigation on 2/13/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411by SA [redacted] jlm Date dictated 2/14/89

JLM

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/13/891

[redacted]  
 [redacted] Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted] was advised of the identity of the interviewing agents, both by a show of credentials and orally, and the nature and purpose of the interview; the background investigation of JOHN GOODWIN TOWER.  
 [redacted] voluntarily furnished the following information.

He advised that [redacted] brought it to his attention sometime in February, 1988 that two articles appeared in the Legal Times regarding the appointee's representation of British Aerospace and LTV Corporation. The first article, dated February 1, 1988, indicated that the appointee was not registered as a lobbyist or agent for British Aerospace. The second article, dated February 15, 1988, indicated that the appointee's consulting firm, TOWER & ASSOCIATES, had registered to lobby on behalf of defense contractors British Aerospace Incorporated, the LTV Defense & Space Company, Rockwell International, and the Martin Marietta Corporation.

Based upon these articles, [redacted] contacted TOWER & ASSOCIATES on February 18, 1988 and spoke to [redacted] an associate of the consulting firm. [redacted] questioned [redacted] as to the relationship between TOWER & ASSOCIATES and these companies and their requirement to register under the Foreign Agents Registration Act (Act). On February 23, 1988, TOWER & ASSOCIATES attorney, [redacted] of the Law firm of DICKSTEIN, SHAPARIO and MORIN, 2101 L Street, Northwest, Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted] contacted [redacted] and scheduled a meeting for March 9, 1988.

This meeting was attended by [redacted] and [redacted] at the [redacted] offices. It was determined at this meeting, based upon the information provided orally by [redacted] that TOWER & ASSOCIATES represented an American subsidiary of British Aerospace located in the Washington metropolitan area. Since TOWER & ASSOCIATES were acting as an agent of an American subsidiary of a multinational corporation, they were exempt from registration as a foreign agent under

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Investigation on 2/13/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411  
 by SA [redacted] and SA [redacted] Date dictated 2/13/89  
ILM

Continuation of FD-302 of \_\_\_\_\_

, On 2/13/89, Page 22

section 1Q of the Act. \_\_\_\_\_ stated that to the best of his recollection TOWER & ASSOCIATES were acting in the capacity of a consultant for British Aerospace.

\_\_\_\_\_ presentation to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ was general in nature. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ advised \_\_\_\_\_ at this meeting that this conclusion regarding the exemption was based solely upon \_\_\_\_\_ oral presentation of the facts. It was suggested to \_\_\_\_\_ to submit his presentation in writing to document the facts disclosed in the meeting. Nothing was ever submitted by \_\_\_\_\_ or anyone representing TOWER & ASSOCIATES.

\_\_\_\_\_ explained that under the Act the term "foreign agent" refers to an agent of a foreign principle who operates at the request, order, direction or control of that foreign principal and engages in political activity. "Political activity", according to \_\_\_\_\_ refers to activity such as lobbying on behalf of a foreign country, trying to improve the image of a country or its leaders, or to encourage investment in a foreign country.

Failure to register under this Act can result in both a civil and criminal penalty. The civil penalty would be an injunction against the party until compliance is met. In order for there to be a criminal penalty, a willful violation must be proven. \_\_\_\_\_ stated that the penalty, which is rarely used, is five years imprisonment and/or a \$10,000.00 fine.

\_\_\_\_\_ advised that the Act made no distinction between defense or non-defense consultants or lobbyists.

\_\_\_\_\_ further advised that the amount of money collected by an agent does not impact on the necessity to register under the Act. Registration is solely dictated by whether the agent is representing a foreign principle or an American subsidiary.

\_\_\_\_\_ explained that in order to violate the Act both conditions of a two prong test must be met. The first being that the agent is representing a foreign principle. The second requirement is that the agent be engaged in political activities. It is the opinion of \_\_\_\_\_ that TOWER & ASSOCIATES complied with all of the requirements of the Act and did not need to register under the Act.

Attached are copies of the two articles named herein.

er example of the congressional budget process gone awry.

"This is a sneak trick designed to avoid the normal budget process in the hope nobody will ask questions," says one key congressional aide.

Says one indignant Air Force official: "I never thought I'd see the day when a U.S. congressman deliberately kept American companies away from a defense contract in favor of foreign interests."

### Fueling the Budgetary Fire

The controversy over Chappell's aircraft program is yet another offshoot of the growing debate over the congressional budget process. A number of last-minute additions to the continuing resolution, critics contend, would never have survived more open and deliberative treatment. Sen. Edward Kennedy (D-Mass.) has drawn fire for his amendment forcing Rupert Murdoch to sell some media properties, while Sen. Daniel Inouye (D-Hawaii) has had to explain his sponsorship of an \$8 million amendment to fund a school for Jewish refugees in France.

The controversial appropriation for the foreign aircraft bidders pushed by Chappell occupies less than one page of subcommittee testimony; yet, millions of dollars are at stake. In September, Congress rejected a backdoor method to fund the program, and the Air Force itself is lukewarm at best about the project.

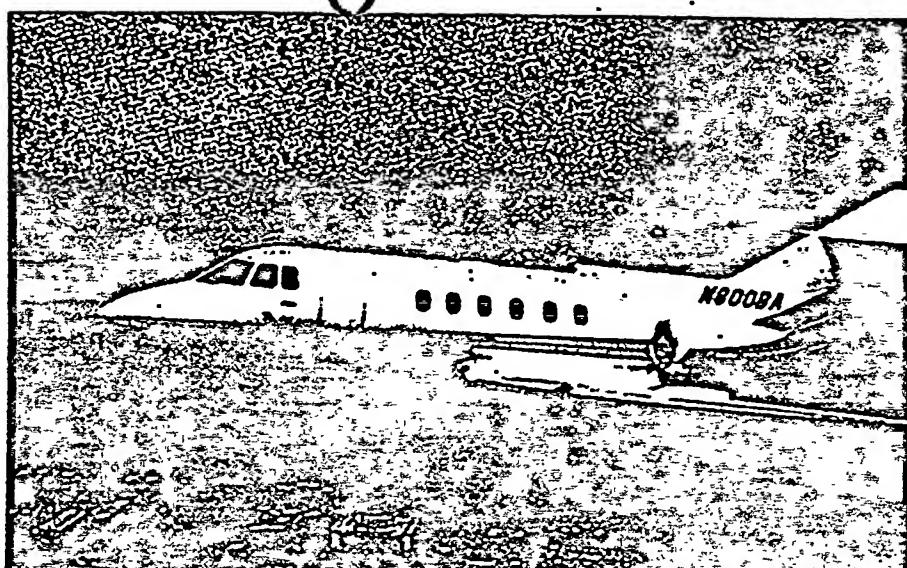
Against this backdrop, critics are wondering why Chappell has been moved to intervene so aggressively.

Chappell acknowledges that he has met with officials from two of the three foreign

Legal Issues 2/1/88



Sen. Robert Dole intervened for



British Aerospace hopes its jet will win the \$100 million conti

dent of British Aerospace when I was in London—what's his name?" Sir Edward Hanson is president of British Aerospace.

One powerful former official may have played a behind-the-scenes role in the controversy. According to two Senate aides, former Sen. John Tower (R-Texas), who once chaired the Armed Services Committee, has made calls on behalf of British Aerospace and a subcontractor, the Dallas-based LTV Corp. Tower, now an aerospace consultant in Washington, is a British Aerospace director and an LTV consultant.

Tower, who is not registered as a British Aerospace lobbyist or agent, declined repeated requests for comment. Two Senate sources say that Tower has placed calls on the issue to Air Force Undersecretary James McGovern, who directed the staff when Tower chaired the Armed Services Committee, and to Arnold Punaro, now the committee's staff director.

Punaro could not be reached for comment. Chappell says he does not recall talking with Tower about the aircraft program.

### Limiting the Bidding

Chappell's initiative would replace six aging executive-type "flight inspection" jets that have been in the inventory for more than 20 years. Four are Lockheed Jet Stars, now out of production, while two are Sabreliners, first built in the 1950s by the predecessor to Rockwell International. The small jets have been based in Europe and Japan and contain a sophisticated inertial navigation system.

"Essentially, in case of a combat-type crisis," explains one Air Force Reserve pilot, "they fly ahead to check the ground instrumentation landing systems to ensure it is safe to land."

Chappell's provision requires the Air Force to award the contract for replacement flight-inspection planes, known as C-FINs, to aircraft that can fly at least 2,400 nautical miles.

This seemingly innocuous language essentially limited the bidding to three firms: British Aerospace, Israel Aircraft Indus-

cheaper than their British and Canadian counterparts. The Israeli aircraft is considerably priced to the American plane industry sources say.

"Cessna and Learjet at least, on merit, should have been allowed to bid C-FIN," asserts one knowledgeable Air Force official.

### Through the Back Door

The Pentagon did not ask for funding in its 1988 budget request. A public record shows that Rep. Chappell, his subcommittee considered the Air 1988 procurement budget, wanted to include C-FIN through a back door. If C-FIN was not in the regular budget, money could be found by reprogramming funds already appropriated for other military programs.

On March 12, 1987, Lt. Gen. Bill Randolph, an Air Force deputy chief of staff for research, development and acquisition, had an exchange with Chappell that illustrates how the lawmaker was pushing for the longer-range, foreign aircraft.

"Now, we are still talking about a 2,400-mile-range aircraft?" Chappell asked. "Yes, sir," Randolph answered.

Chappell then drove home the point that the Air Force competition was only to be open to the longer-range aircraft.

"I think congressional intent is clear that 2,400 miles?" he asked. "Yes, sir," the general saluted. "No doubt in my mind."

Shortly after the March hearing, the Air Force—which earlier had approved a 1,850-mile-plus range for the C-FINs—requested a \$70 million reprogram to buy 2,400-mile range C-FINs.

"When the Air Force issued its 2,400-mile range RFP [Request for Proposals], a Beech official, 'we had to pull out,'" Gates Learjet and Cessna als

Gates Learjet officials would no longer call on C-FIN. A spokesman for G Dynamics Inc., the giant defense contractor that owns Cessna, says that the corporation decided "not to make a big fuss" with this one program that might antagonize

## T. Boone Pickens Jr. and supporters lose to corporate managers in Delaware.

to Secretary of State Michael Harkins at the request of Skadden client Boeing. And Shapiro, a director of Boeing, introduced the company's chief executive to both officials. But that ended their activity for any client, they assert.

"That's the limit of our involvement [with Boeing]. I wasn't lobbying on behalf of Boeing. I was functioning as a businessman," says Shapiro, former chairman of Du Pont.

After the Boeing presentation, Castle asked that the Delaware Bar Association consider the proposal. Ultimately, the Corporate Law Section of the Delaware Bar Association threw out the Skadden draft and began work on a new version. One of the authors of the revised version was Skadden's Ward. But Ward says he was only acting in his role as a member of the Corporate Law Section.

**A. Gilchrist Sparks III** and O. Francis Biondi, who are both partners at Morris, Nichols, lobbied on their own, not for the firm's client, Texaco, says Sparks, who also chairs the Corporate Law Section, which recommended the bill to the Delaware legislature.

"We didn't get a nickel for it," Sparks says.

In addition to massive corporate support for the bill, the opponents may have made a tactical error by using a Mailgram and newspaper advertising campaign in a small state not used to such efforts. Francis, McGinnis handled the Mailgram drive, which generated 7,500 post cards from Delaware residents to their legislators.

To the legislators on the receiving end of the postcards, the grass-roots effort was nothing more than evidence that outsider T. Boone Pickens was spending lavishly to defend his own pocketbook.

"You just don't see that in Delaware. . . . That gives the image of big bucks. They don't like that," says Delaware lobbyist Hudson.

USA officials say the coalition spent about \$50,000 to oppose the bill.

Opponents now turn back to Congress, where takeover-reform legislation is pending.

**Footnote:** Theisen, Lank, has been retained as local counsel by Baltimore's Miles & Stockbridge to help in a challenge by the Black & Decker Manufacturing Co. to the new takeover law. The challenge was filed in the U.S. District Court for Delaware. Black & Decker's attempted takeover of American Standard Inc. is jeopardized because of a provision in the Delaware law making it retroactive to Dec. 23.

## The Power of Tower

Tower & Associates, the consulting firm of Sen. John Tower (R-Texas), recently registered to lobby on behalf of defense contractors British Aerospace Inc., the LTV Defense & Space Co., Rockwell International, and the Martin Marietta Corp. Tower is former chairman of the Senate

### Armed Services Committee.

The registration follows a *Legal Times* report that two Senate aides said Tower made calls supporting a \$100 million Air Force project on behalf of British Aerospace and its subcontractor, LTV. The calls, they said, were to Arnold Punaro, staff director of the Senate Armed Services Committee, and Air Force Undersecretary James McGovern, who was staff director of the panel when Tower was chairman. (See "Rep. Chappell's Backdoor Move," *Legal Times*, Feb. 1, 1988, Page 1.)

At the time, Tower was not registered as a British Aerospace lobbyist or foreign agent, and he declined repeated requests for comment. His office said he was out of the country and unavailable for comment on the recent registrations.

Richard Billmire, an associate of the consulting firm, who signed the lobby registrations, also did not return repeated calls.

The registrations say the lobbying will be done on the fiscal 1989 defense authorizations and appropriations and on other Defense Department legislation. Tower & Associates also registered on behalf of Hick & Associates, a McLean, Va., consulting firm, on defense issues as well.

**HEARD IN THE CORRIDORS . . .** Philip Cummings, currently chief counsel for the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works, signs on March 1 as counsel to the D.C. office of San Francisco's McCutchen, Doyle, Brown & Enersen. . . . William Bolger resigns as president of the Air Transport Association as of March 15 to pursue other business interests. Gabriel Phillips, executive vice president for administration and industry programs, will serve as acting president. ATA is the trade association for scheduled airlines. . . . Richard Spees Jr. and Marilyn Richmond step up to partner from associate at D.C.'s Heron, Burchette, Ruckert & Rothwell. They both have legislative practices. Spees was formerly counsel to former Sen. Paul Laxalt (R-Nev.). James Horton, special assistant to former Sen. Barry Goldwater (R-Ariz.) and legislative aide to Sen. John McCain (R-Ariz.), joins Heron, Burchette as a government-relations adviser. . . . Howard Grynspan, former deputy director of public relations for the N.Y. State Minority [Democratic] Conference, joins the D.C. office of Burson-Marsteller as an account executive. Grynspan was director of communications for President Reagan's Task Force on Private Sector Initiatives in 1982. . . . Capital Consultants, a new government-relations and marketing firm has been started by William Owens Jr., former director of congressional relations for the American Dental Association; Jeanne Eck Mahoney, president of The Jeanne Mahoney Group, a public-relations firm; and Dr. Susan Weir Owens, who has been involved in legislative affairs for the American College of Emergency Physicians.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1

Date of transcription 2/13/89

[redacted]  
 [redacted] Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted]  
 [redacted] was advised of the identity of the interviewing agents,  
 both by a show of credentials and orally, and the nature and  
 purpose of the interview; the background investigation of JOHN  
 GOODWIN TOWER. [redacted] voluntarily furnished the following  
 information.

He advised that in February, 1988 he was employed at  
 the [redacted] in the position  
 of [redacted] stated that it was during this period  
 of time that he observed two articles in the Legal Times  
 regarding the consulting firm of TOWER & ASSOCIATES. [redacted]  
 recalled that one article emphasized that the appointee and his  
 consulting firm were not registered as foreign agents under the  
 Foreign Agents Registration Act (Act) to represent British  
 Aerospace.

[redacted] stated that it was based on these articles that  
 he contacted [redacted] an associate of the consulting  
 firm. He questioned [redacted] as to the relationship between  
 TOWER & ASSOCIATES and British Aerospace and the possible  
 requirement to register under the Act. According to [redacted]  
 [redacted] advised him that he was not an attorney and would have  
 someone else familiar with the Act contact him. [redacted] stated  
 that within a few days [redacted] an attorney from the law  
 firm of DICKSTEIN, SHAPARIO and MORIN, contacted him and arranged  
 for a meeting to discuss the business dealings of their client,  
 TOWER & ASSOCIATES.

To the best of his recollection, [redacted] stated that he  
 and [redacted] met with [redacted] and another unknown  
 attorney at the Registration Unit offices. Based upon the  
 information provided orally by [redacted] stated that he and  
 [redacted] came to the conclusion that TOWER & ASSOCIATES  
 represented British Aerospace USA, a Dulles area subsidiary of  
 the parent corporation. [redacted] and [redacted] agreed that this  
 subsidiary was an independent agent with their own separate  
 operations. It was determined that TOWER & ASSOCIATES were  
 exempt from the Act. [redacted] stated that TOWER & ASSOCIATES were  
 acting in the capacity of a consultant.

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Investigation on 2/13/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411  
 by SA [redacted] and SA [redacted] Date dictated 2/13/89  
JLM

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

, On 2/13/89 , Page 2

Another issue which was raised at this meeting was TOWER & ASSOCIATE's representation of LTV (company) in what he believed to be the "C-Fin" contract. [redacted] recalled that in this situation it was LTV which was the prime contractor and British Aerospace UK (United Kingdom) which was a subcontractor. In this case, it was determined that TOWER & ASSOCIATES were representing only LTV, a domestic company. No registration was required under the Act.

[redacted] stated that [redacted] presentation was general in nature but not evasive. It appeared to him that [redacted] was genuinely concerned at attempting to resolve the entire issue of registration. [redacted] did not believe it was necessary for [redacted] to document his presentation after their meeting.

Under the Act, the term "foreign agents" refers to an agent of a foreign principle who operates at the request, order, direction or control of that foreign principal and engages in political activity. "Political activity", according to [redacted] refers to activity such as lobbying on behalf of a foreign country, trying to improve the image of a country or its leaders, or to encourage investment in a foreign country.

Failure to register under this Act can result in both a civil and criminal penalty. The civil penalty would be an injunction against the party until compliance is met. In order for there to be a criminal penalty, a willful violation must be proven. [redacted] stated that the penalty, which has been rarely used, is either five or ten years imprisonment and/or a \$5,000.00 or \$10,000.00 fine. [redacted] was unsure as to the exact penalty.

[redacted] advised that the Act made no distinction between defense or non-defense consultants or lobbyists. [redacted] further advised that the amount of money collected by an agent does not impact on the necessity to register under the Act. Registration is solely dictated by whether the agent is representing a foreign principle or an American subsidiary. [redacted] explained that in order to violate the Act both conditions of a two prong test must be met. The first being that the agent is representing a foreign principle. The second requirement is that the agent be engaged in political activities.

[redacted] concluded by saying that it is his opinion that TOWER & ASSOCIATES complied with all of the requirements of the Act and did not need to register under the Act.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/891

[redacted]  
United States League of Savings Institutions (League), 111 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois, was contacted telephonically and advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and the nature and purpose of the interview; the background investigation of JOHN GOODWIN TOWER. [redacted] voluntarily furnished the following information.

He began his employment at the United States League of Savings Institutions (formerly known as the United Savings and Loan League) as [redacted] in [redacted] stated that GLENN TROOP [redacted] League Lobbyists, were still employed at the League when he began this employment.

The League did not keep detailed financial records prior to the early 1980's nor does it maintain these records for over seven years. [redacted] explained that the League Lobbyists often wrote a brief description such as "Entertaining Congressional Staff" on any bills received as a result of their duties. [redacted] related that when he began his employment with the League he found that their lobbyists never indicated on the bills any details of their events or actions or the names of the persons who were entertained.

[redacted] could not recall ever receiving, reviewing or paying any League expense account from the Carroll Arms Hotel since he began his employment. He stated that to the best of his knowledge the League never received a bill from any hotel or restaurant for expenses incurred by the appointee or any other political figure.

[redacted] stated that he had no knowledge of either [redacted] GLENN TROOP arranging, or asking anyone to arrange, for escorts or prostitutes to meet with the appointee. He was not aware of [redacted] or TROOP ever recommending or sending any female to visit or meet with the appointee. [redacted] advised that he did not know of any personal services or favors which were provided by the lobbyists or any other League member to the appointee.

[redacted] never heard any rumor regarding the appointee and his personal habits.

WMFO

Investigation on 2/10/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411by SA [redacted] :jlm Date dictated 2/10/89

-44-

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/891

The following information was provided by a person hereinafter referred to as "HE," who requested that his identity remain confidential and not be disclosed outside the Federal Bureau of Investigation. No reference regarding the sex of WF T-14 should be made from usage of the word "he" when referring to WF T-14.

WF T-14 emphasized that he had little contact with the United Savings & Loan League (League) lobbyists, GLENN TROOP or [redacted]

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b7C

WF T-14 stated that he never reviewed or received a bill from the Carroll Arms Hotel, the Quorum Club, or any other hotel or restaurant for expenses incurred by the appointee. He was unaware of any improprieties on the part of TROOP, [redacted] or any other League member with any of the League expense accounts.

WF T-14 advised that he had no knowledge of either [redacted] TROOP arranging, or asking anyone to arrange, for escorts or prostitutes to meet with the appointee. He was unaware of any League member ever recommending or sending any female to visit or meet with the appointee. WF T-14 was not aware of any personal services or favors which were provided by the lobbyists or any other League member to the appointee.

Investigation on 2/13/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411  
WMFO

by SA [redacted] :jlm Date dictated 2/14/89

JLM

1

WMFO 161A-19411

EMB:alp

MISCELLANEOUS

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent (SA) [REDACTED] on February 13, 1989, regarding the appointee, JOHN GOODWIN TOWER:

[REDACTED] United States Senate, Committee on Small Business, Washington, D.C., telephone number [REDACTED] advised she has been on staff since [REDACTED] and is unaware of any staff employee named [REDACTED] added there is no one on the current Committee staff who was employed by the Committee in the 1970's. [REDACTED] suggested contact be made with former [REDACTED] can be reached at telephone number [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Data Management Design, Incorporated, 11741 Bowman Green Drive, Reston, Virginia, telephone number [REDACTED] advised she was employed by the Committee on Small Business from [REDACTED] could recall no one by the name of [REDACTED] who was employed by the Committee.

A check of all current employees of the United States Senate failed to reveal a listing for [REDACTED]

A check of all current employees of the United States House of Representatives failed to reveal a listing for [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Small Business Administration (SBA), Washington, D.C., telephone number [REDACTED] [REDACTED] reviewed his listings for employees of the SBA and advised no one by the name of [REDACTED] is employed by the SBA. He noted recently employed employees may not be currently in his computer.

[REDACTED] Department of Personnel, SBA, Washington, D.C., telephone number [REDACTED] reviewed her files and advised there is no listing for current personnel under the name [REDACTED]

No further investigation will occur in regards in locating [REDACTED]

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/13/89

Date of transcription \_\_\_\_\_

1

The following information was provided by a person hereinafter referred to as "he," who requested that his identity remain confidential and not be disclosed outside the Federal Bureau of Investigation. No inference regarding the sex of WMF T-15 should be made from usage of the word "he" when referring to WMF T-15.

WMF T-15 was contacted concerning his knowledge of the appointee, JOHN GOODWIN TOWER. WMF T-15 advised that in the fall of 1970 the appointee was seen at the SHERATON EL PASO HOTEL in El Paso, Texas. WMF T-15 believes the appointee was there for a local Republican fund raiser run by [redacted] for candidates in Texas. [redacted] is believed to have made the arrangement for those attending the fund raiser to stay at the hotel. WMF T-15 believes this is the same time that [redacted] was held at the hotel. TOWER's stay at the hotel was believed to be two to three days.

b6  
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WMF T-15 advised that he was at the hotel when he heard that the manager had been contacted by someone from TOWER's staff who requested that the hotel provide women and alcohol. To the best of WMF T-15's knowledge, the hotel provided the alcohol and women.

WMF T-15 stated that for the majority of the appointee's stay at the hotel, people were going in and out of TOWER's hotel room, appearing to him to be drunk. WMF T-15 stated that he knows the difference between someone having a good time and when they have had too much alcohol. He stated that TOWER was "throwing [his] weight around [and] doing some crazy things. When asked what kind of crazy things, he replied "drinking and carousing". He added that people were being thrown into the swimming pool. WMF T-15 stated that this type of behavior showed a "flagrant disregard for all values" and added that the atmosphere was "particularly frenetic and scary" meaning that he thought there would be physical damage done to the hotel.

WMF T-15 observed the appointee in one of the hotel's public rooms called the Carousel Club. He stated that he was close enough to TOWER to see that he appeared drunk. When asked

Investigation on 2/10/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411

by SA [redacted] GDA:anc Date dictated 2/13/89  
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WMF T-15

2/10/89

2

Continuation of FD-302 of \_\_\_\_\_

, On \_\_\_\_\_

, Page \_\_\_\_\_

how WMF T-15 knew that this person was TOWER, he stated that he asked someone who the "pushy, short guy" was, and was told that it was TOWER. He stated that he never met TOWER or spoke to him. WMF T-15 advised that TOWER appeared drunk because he was "gesturing, and going around in circles". He stated that it appeared as though people were "standing around TOWER to catch him if he staggered".

WMF T-15's impression of TOWER was that of a "power monger" because he liked to throw his weight around.

WMF T-15 requested this interview.

WMFO 161A-19411  
GDA:gda

1

ADMINISTRATIVE INSERT

WMF T-15 is [redacted]

[redacted] a request was made of the hotel by someone from TOWER's staff to provide women and alcohol for TOWER'S stay at the hotel. [redacted] Texas had just gone from being a "dry" state to liquor by the drink, and that the only way liquor could be served by the drink was if the person was a guest of the hotel or had paid a fee to be a member of the hotel's club. [redacted]

[redacted] believes [redacted] is currently employed with the [redacted]

[redacted] concluded by stating that [redacted]

161-70403-425

ENCLOSURE

SSP

# Memorandum



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To : DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: [redacted] ROOM 4371)

Date 2/15/89

From : SAC, WMFO (161 A - 19411) ( P ) *BUDED*

Subject :

JOHN GOODWIN TOWER

SPIN (A)

BUDED: PAST

REFBIHQ facsimile dated 2/13/89,

Bureau teletype dated 2/10/89, and WMFO routing slip dated 2/14/89.

Enclosed for FBIHQ are the following:

- 1) Insert indicating unsuccessful efforts to identify [redacted] (LNU) per a Washington Post article
- 2) FD-302 interview of Congressman Michael A. Andrews
- 3) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- 4) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- 5) FD-302 interview of [redacted]
- 6) FD-302 interview of an anonymous female per her telephone call of 2/13/89

## ADMINISTRATIVE:

With respect to item 2, because of comments of Congressman Andrews no leads to interview [redacted] have been set.

With respect to items 4 and 5, WMFO is knowledgeable that there exists two discrepancies between the statements given by [redacted] and [redacted]. [redacted] stated from memory that the appointee was paid \$100,000 for the first year, paid \$120,000 for the second year, and a portion of \$120,000 for the period of time the appointee worked in the third year. [redacted] read from the appointee's file that Tower was paid \$100,000 per year for the first two years, and a portion of \$130,000 for the period of time that the appointee worked in the third year.

*6* **ENCLOSURE**

The other discrepancy is that [redacted] stated that the appointee did not have voting privileges on the Board of Directors, and [redacted] stated that the appointee did have voting privileges. *161-20403-425* APR 25 1989

①-FBIHQ

1-WMFO With respect to item 6, a lead has been set to New York to verify the incident at the Irongate Chapter of the United States Air Force Association.

*6pm*

CSC:csc

1.

WMFO 161A-19411

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent (SA) [redacted] on February 13, 1989:

A review of the Sunday edition of the Washington Post at the Martin Luther King, Jr. Public Library located at 901 G Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. for the following dates failed to reflect an article on [redacted] Last Name Unknown (LNU) or any individual who worked for Senator JOHN GOODWIN TOWER

[redacted]

May 1, 1977  
May 8, 1977  
May 15, 1977  
May 22, 1977  
May 29, 1977  
June 5, 1977  
June 12, 1977  
June 19, 1977  
June 26, 1977  
July 3, 1977  
July 10, 1977  
July 17, 1977  
July 24, 1977  
July 31, 1977  
August 7, 1977  
August 14, 1977  
August 21, 1977  
August 28, 1977  
September 4, 1977  
September 11, 1977  
September 18, 1977  
September 25, 1977

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/14/89

Date of transcription \_\_\_\_\_

1

Congressman MICHAEL A. ANDREWS, United States House of Representatives, 322 Cannon House Office Building, Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted] was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and that he was being interviewed regarding a background clearance investigation concerning JOHN GOODWIN TOWER. Congressman ANDREWS voluntarily provided the following information:

Congressman ANDREWS advised [redacted] [redacted] Houston, Texas, was not in the Washington, D.C. area in December, 1988. If she and her husband were, they would have stayed with the Congressman [redacted]. Congressman ANDREWS advised [redacted] [redacted] informing [redacted] was recently interviewed by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), regarding a possible visit by [redacted] to the Washington, D.C. area in December, 1988 where [redacted] may have observed TOWER in an inebriated condition at a local restaurant.

Congressman ANDREWS again reiterated [redacted] [redacted] was not in the Washington, D.C. area during the past Christmas (1988) season. He did not know how this information surfaced and believed it was totally false in nature.

Congressman ANDREWS stated neither he [redacted] have seen TOWER in any restaurant in the Washington, D.C. area, specifically during the past 1988 Christmas season. He added he has never seen TOWER inebriated.

---

Investigation on 2/14/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411

by SA [redacted] EMB:alp Date dictated 2/14/89

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/13/89 .

Date of transcription \_\_\_\_\_

Washington, D.C., telephone number [redacted] was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and that he was being interviewed regarding a background clearance investigation on JOHN GOODWIN TOWER. [redacted] voluntarily provided the following information:

[redacted] when queried about how to locate campaign contribution fund information about TOWER, stated that he had some material on his desk regarding TOWER and possible affiliations between TOWER and an individual named [redacted]

[redacted] related that reporters and research investigators from the National Broadcasting Company (NBC) were at his office on the previous day, February 9, 1989, asking about the same information about which the investigating agent was inquiring. NBC reporters asked about [redacted] and whether they could discover through FEC records if [redacted] had contributed large sums of money to TOWER's campaign, whether in the form of a loan or otherwise. [redacted] stated that he could give the investigating agent access to the same information that he gave to NBC and any additional information that was desired.

[redacted] began by explaining that the FEC began keeping its own records in 1975. The FEC has a few records from the years 1972 to 1975 that are kept by the Clerk of the Senate. These records exist on microfilm and are available to the public. They are, however, duplicate to the records housed at the Clerk of the Senate's Offices.

[redacted] explained that a pivotal date involving campaign contributions is April 7, 1972. This is the day, as stipulated in the Federal Elections Campaign Act of 1971, on which full disclosure of all campaign contributions was required. All contributions and campaign finance prior to this date were filed under the Federal Corrupt Practices Act, which is generally viewed as having provided an ineffective system of record keeping and reporting. Campaign contributions were not required to be reported under this Act. [redacted] stated that because of the state of the law during 1971 and 1972, the time period of interest in the present investigation, TOWER would not have been required to report campaign funds for that period.

Investigation on 2/10/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411

WMFO

by SA [redacted] JCM:dmt Date dictated 2/10/89

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

, On \_\_\_\_\_, 2/10/89, Page \_\_\_\_\_

[redacted] provided the following documents regarding campaign contributions to JOHN TOWER during the time period of 1971 to 1973:

1. The Annual Statistical Report of Receipts and Expenditures - made in connection with Elections for the U.S. Senate in 1972 (Document 1):

2. Registration Form and Statement of Organization for Political Committees - United States Senate, dated April 19, 1972 (Document 2); and

3. Receipts and Expenditures Report of Committees - United States Senate, dated January 31, 1973 (Document 3).

Document 1 was prepared by the Secretary of the Senate, who is the Supervisory Officer for Senate elections. It reflects the receipts and expenditures reported to the Secretary of the Senate on behalf of JOHN GOODWIN TOWER, a candidate for the U.S. Senate in 1972. Document 1 indicates a total amount received for TOWER's campaign in 1972 of \$2,739,233. [redacted] pointed out that two large receipt figures appeared as part of the above sum: \$2,261,459 collected by Texans for TOWER and \$252,115 collected by friends of JOHN TOWER. These amounts stood out in stark contrast to the other amounts. [redacted] also pointed out that the \$252,115 amount resembled the amount of the loan that is the topic of the investigation. The second page of Document 1 revealed the names of [redacted] and [redacted] as contributors to three campaign entities. The amounts contributed do not exceed \$2,000 for any one gift.

Document 2 reflects the registration of a campaign committee named Friends of JOHN TOWER. This committee was reported as having raised the \$252,115 listed above for TOWER. The Committee was in existence for several days and then made a transfer of the funds which it had raised to Texans for TOWER. Friends of JOHN TOWER was not required to disclose its sources of contributions because the sum of money (\$252,114.65) was received before April 7, 1989. [redacted] stated that if he was investigating this case, he would ask the question of why friends of JOHN TOWER was ever made an entity. He thought it curious that the organization was in existence for such a short period of time and that it made such a large transfer.

Document 3 reflects the receipts and expenditures filed by the Committee, Texans for TOWER, covering the period at the

[redacted] 2/10/89

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted], On \_\_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_\_

end of the year, 1972. [redacted] stated that the importance of page 1 of the document lies in its revelation that no loans were received by the Committee during that time period. Page 2 reveals that a \$2,000 contribution was made by [redacted] on November 1, 1972.

[redacted] stated that any positive indication of where the \$252,115 originated from must come from TOWER or his knowledgeable associates on the Friends of JOHN TOWER Committee. No records exist that detail such information either with the F.E.C. or the Secretary of the Senate.

DOCUMENT 1

THE ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT  
of  
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Made in Connection with  
ELECTIONS FOR THE U.S. SENATE IN 1972

Prepared Under the Direction of  
FRANCIS R. VALEO  
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE  
SUPERVISORY OFFICER FOR SENATE ELECTIONS

As Prescribed by the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, Public Law 92-225

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES REPORTED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE IN BEHALF OF CANDIDATES IN 1972

PART I - AMOUNTS REPORTED BY ALL SENATE CANDIDATES AND ASSOCIATED COMMITTEES WHICH SUPPORT ONE CANDIDATE

	\$-RECEIPTS- TOTAL	-----\$-EXPENDITURES-----		
	TOTAL	INFLUENCING NOMINATION (SUBTOTAL)	INFLUENCING GENERAL ELECTION (SUBTOTAL)	
<b>TEXAS</b>				
REPUBLICAN PARTY				
TOWER JOHN GOODWIN	23,941	26,942	4,710	22,232
BEXAR CO CITIZENS FOR TOWER	5,961	4,963		4,963
COMM TO RE-ELECT JOHN TOWER	44,698	44,681		44,681
DALLAS CO CITIZENS FOR TOWER			252,115	
FRIENDS OF JOHN TOWER	3,549	3,515		3,515
GREGG COUNTY TEXANS FOR TOWER	44,158	47,062	5,611	41,451
HARRIS COUNTY CITIZENS FOR TOWER	5,000	5,000		5,000
RADIO COMM FOR SENATOR TOWER	30,687	30,343		30,343
TARRANT CO CITIZENS FOR TOWER	2,178,420	2,261,459		2,261,459
TEXANS FOR TOWER	1,523	1,522		1,522
TEXANS FOR TOWER - COLLIN COUNTY	1,897	1,897		1,897
TEXANS FOR TOWER - ROSENBERG	6,486	6,530		6,530
TEXANS FOR TOWER OF JEFFERSON COUNTY	32,985	32,985		32,985
TOWER DINNER COMM OF WEST TEXAS		7,873	7,873	
TOWER SENATE CLUB	5,000	5,000		5,000
TV COMM FOR SENATOR TOWER	7,348	7,346	673	6,673
WICHITA CO TX FOR TOWER	2,391,653	2,739,233	270,982	2,468,251
<b>SUBTOTAL TOWER JOHN GOODWIN</b>	<b>2,391,653</b>	<b>2,739,233</b>	<b>270,982</b>	<b>2,468,251</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL REPUBLICAN PARTY</b>	<b>2,391,653</b>	<b>2,739,233</b>	<b>270,982</b>	<b>2,468,251</b>
ROZA UNIDA PARTY				
FLORES AMAYA	286	286		286
FLORES AMAYA	286	286		286
FLORES-AMAYA FOR THE SENATE	572	572		572
<b>SUBTOTAL FLORES AMAYA</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>572</b>		
<b>SUBTOTAL ROZA UNIDA PARTY</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>572</b>		
SOCIALISTS PARTY				
GARCIA RICHARD	2,999	2,956		2,956
TX SOCIALIST WORKERS CAMPAIGN COMM	2,999	2,956		2,956
<b>SUBTOTAL GARCIA RICHARD</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>2,956</b>		
<b>SUBTOTAL SOCIALISTS PARTY</b>	<b>3,107,996</b>	<b>3,620,336</b>	<b>641,616</b>	<b>2,978,720</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL TEXAS</b>				
VIRGINIA				
DEMOCRATIC PARTY				
SPONG WILLIAM B JR	28,333	28,332		28,332
SPCNG WILLIAM B JR	7,124	7,124		7,124
ARLINGTON VOL FOR SEN WILLIAM B SPONG JR				

PART I - PAGE 31

PART III - ITEMIZED RECEIPTS OVER \$100 RECEIVED BY COMMITTEES AND CANDIDATES AS REPORTED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE FOR 1972

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NAME	ADDRESS
	PATERSON NJ
	MOUNT HOLLY NC
	CHICAGO IL
	COLUMBIA KY
	COLUMBIA KY
	DETROIT MI
	EL PASO TX
	SACRAMENTO CA
	BREMONT TX
	PINE BLUFF AR
	GRAND JUNCTION CO
	GREENVILLE SC
	CAYCE SC
	ALAMOGORDO NM
	ALBUQUERQUE NM
	SCUTHAMPTON NY
	NEW YORK NY
	NEW YCRK NY
	WOLFEBORO NH
	EL PASO TX
	EL PASO TX
	EL PASO TX
	CINCINNATI OH
	ALGONQUIN IL
	ALGONQUIN IL
	NEW BRUNSWICK NJ
	HARREN NJ
	PATERSON NJ
	ROCKFORD IL
	HALL COUNTY NB
	SAN ANTONIO TX
	PITTSBURGH PA
	PITTSBURG PA
	MALIBU CA
	MIDLAND TX
	MIDLAND TX
	LOUISVILLE KY
	WASHINGTON DC
	WASHINGTON DC
	WASHINGTON DC
	LOUISVILLE KY
	LOUISVILLE KY
	LOUISVILLE KY
	CHICAGO IL
	GLENCOE IL
	ABERDEEN SD
	ABERDEEN SD
	SHAWNEE OK
	ATLANTA GA
	OKLAHOMA CITY OK
	COVINGTON KY

RECIPIENT	DATE	TYPE	\$ AMOUNT
PASSAIC COUNTY DEM COMM - NJ	10/13/72	2	200
JORDAN FOR SEN COMM	5/02/72	1	250
DEM NATL COMM	7/20/72	1	110
FRIENDS OF LOUIE B NUNN FOR U S SEN	9/22/72	2	150
NUNN FOR SEN FINANCE COMM	10/23/72	1	350
KELLEY FOR SEN COMM	10/17/72	2	600
A LOT OF PEOPLE -JACK DANIELS U S SEN	10/23/72	2	200
ONE MONTGOMERY PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMM - CA	5/26/72	1	126
STATEWIDE YARBOROUGH FOR SEN COMM	5/29/72	1	200
PRYOR CAMPAIGN COMM	5/24/72	1	120
COMM FOR ACT - WA	3/07/72	2	198
RE ELECT THURMOND FINANCE COMM	9/29/72	2	250
RE ELECT THURMOND FINANCE COMM	12/05/72	1	200
A LOT OF PEOPLE -JACK DANIELS U S SEN	8/22/72	1	500
FRIENDS OF PETE V DOMENICI	8/11/72	1	200
REP NATIONAL FINANCE COMM - DC	12/19/72	1	200
SPARKMAN CAMPAIGN COMM	10/19/72	1	200
CITIZENS FOR PERCY COMM	5/02/72	1	500
1974 CAMPAIGN FUND - DC	10/27/72	1	300
TEXAS VICTORY 72 DINNER COMMITTEE	9/27/72	1	1,000
TEXANS FOR TOWER	11/01/72	1	2,000
STATE REP EXEC COMM TX	9/21/72	1	1,000
OH REP FINANCE COMM	9/26/72	1	500
UNITED REP FUND OF IL	9/27/72	2	500
BIPAR TEST F SEN CHARLES PERCY DIN COMM	5/19/72	2	400
BUSINESS INDUSTRY POL ACT COMM - DC	5/19/72	1	200
JOHNSON & JOHNSON EMP GOOD GOVT FUNDS-NJ	8/23/72	1	1,000
PASSAIC COUNTY DEM COMM - NJ	10/20/72	1	250
BIPAR TEST F SEN CHARLES PERCY DIN COMM	5/23/72	2	250
NB REP STATE CENTRAL COMM	6/10/72	2	200
TEXANS FOR TOWER	7/14/72	1	500
UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AM - DC	7/24/72	1	120
STATEWIDE YARBOROUGH FOR SEN COMM	5/15/72	1	5,000
POL AWARENESS FUND - CA	10/16/72	1	150
TEXANS FOR TOWER	5/19/72	1	500
TEXANS FOR TOWER	9/07/72	1	500
FRIENDS OF LOUIE B NUNN FOR U S SEN	9/22/72	2	150
RE ELECT SEN PELL COMM	8/22/72	1	200
DEM NATL COMM	8/10/72	1	149
DEM NATL COMM	5/23/72	1	144
KENTUCKY DEM CAMPAIGN COMM	9/22/72	2	200
FRIENDS OF LOUIE B NUNN FOR U S SEN	9/13/72	2	300
FRIENDS OF LOUIE B NUNN FOR U S SEN	8/07/72	1	500
BIPAR TEST F SEN CHARLES PERCY DIN COMM	5/22/72	2	500
BIPAR TEST F SEN CHARLES PERCY DIN COMM	5/18/72	2	250
LIFE UNDERWRITERS POL ACT COMM - DC	12/15/72	4	105
ABOUREZK FOR SEN COMM	1/05/72	4	190
BARTLETT FOR U S SEN COMM	11/08/72	1	500
GAMBRELL CAMPAIGN COMM 1972	6/07/72	1	200
BARTLETT FOR U S SEN COMM	4/25/72	1	250
KENTON COUNTY DEM CAMPAIGN 72 - KY	9/22/72	1	300

DOCUMENT 3

UNITED STATES SENATE  
Office of the Secretary of the Senate  
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES REPORT  
OF COMMITTEES

SUPPORTING CANDIDATE(S) FOR NOMINATION OR FOR ELECTION  
AS UNITED STATES SENATOR

Name of Committee Texans for Justice  
Address P.O. Box 1972  
Austin, TEXAS 78767

Digitized by srujanika@gmail.com

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**REPORT IDENTITY**

(See Paragraph A under "General Information" on the back of this page.)

(a) Periodic report due: March 10 \_\_\_\_\_ September 10 \_\_\_\_\_  
(Check one) June 10 \_\_\_\_\_ January 31 **XX**

(b) 1st Preelection report due 15 days before the  
 (Check) (Date)  
 General Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Special Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Primary Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Runoff Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Caucus or Convention on \_\_\_\_\_

(c) 2d Preelection report due 5 days before the  
 (Check) (Date)  
 General Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Special Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Primary Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Runoff Election on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Caucus or Convention on \_\_\_\_\_

( This is also a: First report \_\_\_\_\_ Termination report   
(Check only when applicable)

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## VERIFICATION BY OATH OR AFFIRMATION

State of Texas ss.  
County of Travis

I, \_\_\_\_\_, being duly sworn, depose (affirm) and say

that this Earnings and Expenditures Report is cop-

being duly sworn, depose (affirm) and say

<http://www.fcc.gov/encyclopedia/television>

Subscribed and sworn to (affirmed) before me this 29<sup>th</sup> day of JANUARY, A.D., 1973.

Joe Lynn Chaney  
(Notary Public)

My Commission Expires JUNE 10, 1913.

[SEAL]

RETURN COMPLETED REPORT AND ATTACHMENTS TO:  
Hon. Francis R. Valeo, Secretary of the Senate, U.S. Capitol, Washington, D.C. 20510

Name of Committee

Texans for Today

SUMMARY REPORT COVERING PERIOD FROM October 27 — THRU January 18, 1973

Column A—  
This period

Column B—  
Calendar year  
to date

SECTION A—RECEIPTS:

Part 1. Individual contributions:

a. Itemized (use schedule A°).....

b. Unitemized.....

\$ 254,233.35

\$ 254,233.35

\$ 1638,683.97

Total individual contributions

Part 2. Sales and collections:

Itemized (use schedule B°).....

\$ -0-

\$ 1,692.61

Part 3. Loans received:

a. Itemized (use schedule A°).....

b. Unitemized.....

Total loans received

\$ -0-

\$ -0-

Part 4. Other receipts (refunds, rebates, interest, etc.):

a. Itemized (use schedule A°).....

b. Unitemized.....

\$ 8,599.04

\$ 8,599.04

\$ 29,481.93

Total other receipts

\$ 46,03.93

\$ 508,560.14

Part 5. Transfers in:

Itemize all (use schedule A°).....

TOTAL RECEIPTS

\$ 367,436.32

\$ 2178,418.65

SECTION B—EXPENDITURES:

Part 6. Communications media expenditures:

Itemize all (use schedule C°).....

\$ 211,635.80

\$ 689,177.82

Part 7. Expenditures for personal services, salaries, and reimbursed expenses:

a. Itemized (use schedule D°).....

b. Unitemized.....

\$ 18,737.05

\$ 354,500.

Total expenditures for personal services,  
salaries, and reimbursed expenses

\$ 22,282.05

\$ 265,782.64

Part 8. Loans made:

a. Itemized (use schedule D°).....

b. Unitemized.....

Total loans made

\$ -0-

\$ -0-

Part 9. Other expenditures:

a. Itemized (use schedule C°).....

b. Unitemized.....

\$ 129,908.45

\$ 141,63.80

Total other expenditures

\$ 134,022.25

\$ 1185,488.98

Part 10. Transfers out:

Itemize all (use schedule D°).....

\$ 20,996.82

\$ 118,011.04

TOTAL EXPENDITURES

\$ 389,986.92

\$ 2258,460.48

SECTION C—CASH BALANCES:

Cash on hand at beginning of reporting period.....

\$ 23,026.74

Add total receipts (section A above).....

\$ 367,436.32

Subtotal.....

\$ 390,463.06

Subtract total expenditures (section B above).....

\$ 389,986.92

Cash on hand at close of reporting period.....

\$ 476.14

SECTION D—DEBTS AND OBLIGATIONS:

Part 11. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~23,026.74~~

Part 12. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~367,436.32~~

Part 13. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~390,463.06~~

Part 14. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~389,986.92~~

Part 15. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~476.14~~

Part 16. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 17. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 18. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 19. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 20. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 21. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 22. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 23. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 24. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 25. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 26. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 27. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 28. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 29. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 30. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 31. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 32. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 33. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 34. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 35. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 36. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 37. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 38. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 39. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 40. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 41. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 42. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 43. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 44. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 83. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 84. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 88. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 89. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 90. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

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Part 91. Debts and obligations owed to the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 92. Debts and obligations owed by the committee (use schedule E°).....

\$ ~~0~~

Part 93. Debts and obligations owed

JOHN TOWER -

FEDERAL REPORT

PART E - INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS ITEMIZED

YR TO DATE NAME OF COMPANY Y-T-D CURRENT

[REDACTED]

TYLER TX  
TITLE [REDACTED]

78701

YTD TOTAL

20.00

[REDACTED]

ROCHESTER NY 14610

78701

YTD TOTAL

100.00

[REDACTED]

HARLINGEN TX  
TITLE [REDACTED]

78550 HARLINGEN TX 78550

YTD TOTAL

100.00

[REDACTED]

HOUSTON TX  
TITLE [REDACTED]

77027 HOUSTON TX 77027

YTD TOTAL

25.00

[REDACTED]

BOCA RATON FL 33432

78701

YTD TOTAL

10.00

[REDACTED]

DALLAS TX 75230

78701

YTD TOTAL

25.00

[REDACTED]

NEW YORK NY 10021

78701

YTD TOTAL

10.00

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0 0 7 0 3 1 3 0 1 3 0 0 3 / 1 2 3 9

X 72/11/01

A  
EL PASO TX 79903

78701

YTD TOTAL

2,000.00

72/11/03

[REDACTED]

DALLAS TX 75230

78701

YTD TOTAL

15.00

[REDACTED]

DALHART TX 79022

78701

YTD TOTAL

10.00

b6  
b7C

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/89

[redacted] British Aerospace (BAS), 13873 Park Center Road, Herndon, Virginia, was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and provided the following information regarding his knowledge of the appointee, JOHN GOODWIN TOWER:

[redacted] advised that the appointee was a paid consultant to BAS, and that he also served as a non-paid, non-executive director. He stated that the appointee in no way served as a lobbyist to BAS.

[redacted] stated that as a consultant, the appointee was paid \$100,000.00 for the first year, which was June of 1986, to June of 1987. The second year (June of 1987, to June 1988) the appointee was paid \$120,000.00, and from June of 1988 to December of 1988 the appointee was paid \$60,000.00. [redacted] advised that from this consulting fee, the appointee had to pay his own people who were working for him. He did not know what percentage of the appointee's time was spent as a consultant, because the appointee did not work at this location. The appointee's role as a consultant to BAS was to provide general information in the areas of defense, politics and American ways.

[redacted] advised that in the area of defense, the appointee provided to BAS the correct procedures to follow in the defense business, such as putting together contracts, bids and proposals. He explained that it is difficult for a foreign company to operate in the United States because of its lack of knowledge of the system. [redacted] advised that in April of 1988 the appointee gave direct advice on only one military project. He explained that the U.S. Air Force (USAF) was deciding on whether to pursue the "Tanker Transport Training System (TTTS)" or the replacement T-46 (another training system). The USAF was undecided at the time as to what project it would fund first. The appointee's opinion was that the USAF would go with the TTTS project. The USAF did decide to fund the TTTS project. When asked as to how the appointee knew which project the USAF would go with, [redacted] related it was just his opinion. When [redacted] was asked as to how this knowledge would be an advantage to BAS,

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Investigation on 2/13/89 at Herndon, Virginia File # 161A-19411

by SA [redacted] DCR:dcr Date dictated 2/13/89

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

On 2/13/89

, Page 2

he replied that BAS would be interested in bidding on the TTS system, and BAS had to decide whether it was worth putting together an RFP (request for proposal). He advised that putting together an RFP is very costly to the company and they had to decide whether it would be cost effective. He further noted that the bidding process has just started on the project.

[redacted] stated that the only other military project that the appointee had been associated with while he was a consultant to BAS was the "SeaFin" project, which took place in 1987-1988. He advised that the appointee did not really provide any consultation to BAS regarding this project, but advised that the appointee was a direct consultant to LTV SIERRA for this project. [redacted] advised that BAS was LTV SIERRA'S partner on this project.

[redacted] advised that the appointee had provided consultation in the area of politics, particularly government policy. The appointee interpreted the Trade Bill for BAS, and how this would effect them. The appointee also provided insight into the possible outcome of the 1988 presidential election.

[redacted] stated that this is particularly helpful for a foreign company because of the trade barriers, and that the Democrat's support a stricter trade barrier than the Republicans. [redacted] explained that it was cheaper to use the appointee as a consultant in these matters rather than hire high priced lawyers.

In civil related matters, the appointee gave advice on the commercial airline market and in real estate matters. [redacted] explained that in the commercial airline market, the appointee knew presidents of various corporations that could be potential buyers for BAS business jets. The appointee also knew people in the airline industry who also could be potential buyers, and the appointee provided information as to how their salesmen could approach these individuals.

[redacted] advised that the company (BAS) was looking into relocating its operations at one time. The appointee had suggested that the company look at Dallas, Texas. He stated that the appointee knew a developer, [redacted] who was developing an airport in Dallas, which was catering to the aerospace industry. [redacted] stated that BAS decided it was not feasible to relocate that far away.

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

, On 2/13/89 , Page 3

[redacted] As a non-executive Director on the Board of Directors, [redacted] stated that the appointee had no voting rights and was not paid, and the position of director had no power associated with it. A non-executive director is an individual who is a director on the Board of Directors of a company, but does not work directly within that company. The appointee was required to attend four meetings a year, and [redacted] noted that the meetings lasted all day. [redacted] stated that the appointee had only missed one meeting. The main purpose of the appointee being a director was so they would have an outside opinion on various and general issues.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/14/89

[redacted] British Aerospace (BAS), 13873 Park Center Road, Herndon, Virginia, was advised of the identity of the interviewing agent and provided the following information regarding his knowledge of the appointee, JOHN GOODWIN TOWER:

[redacted] advised that he did not work with the appointee personally, but stated he sat on the Board of Directors of BAS with him, and that the Board met four times a year. The only interaction that [redacted] had with the appointee was through discussions at board meetings.

[redacted] After reviewing the appointee's personnel folder, [redacted] stated that the appointee was paid one fee for serving as a consultant and a non-executive director. A non-executive director is an individual who does not work within the company, but serves on the company's Board of Directors. The appointee was paid \$100,000.00 per year, starting from May, 1986 to May, 1988. From the period of June, 1988 to June, 1989 BAS raised the appointee's consulting fee to \$130,000.00, but the appointee resigned from his position with BAS in December, 1988 and was paid for only that portion of that year (\$75,833.33).

[redacted] stated that as a consultant, the appointee provided advice on government issues, the commercial market, defense requirements and other general advice. On government issues, the appointee gave opinions on the election and how it would effect the trade agreement and defense budget. The appointee also provided an interpretation of the Trade Bill, so that it was easy for BAS to understand. [redacted] stated that the appointee was extremely useful in this area. He could not comment as to what percentage of the appointee's time was spent as a consultant because the appointee worked at the company's L Street N.W., Washington's office, not at the Herndon office.

In the commercial market, the appointee provided advise as to the best way of approaching potential buyers of aircraft or business jets in the corporate sector. [redacted] advised that the appointee also found requirements for their commercial aircraft in the government sector.

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Investigation on 2/13/89 at Herndon, Virginia File # 161A-19411

by SA [redacted] DCR:dcr Date dictated 2/13/89

WMFO

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

, On 2/13/89 , Page 2

[redacted] stated that the appointee advised BAS on two defense related projects. One of the projects was the SeaFin program, which took place in 1987-1988. [redacted] could not recall what the appointee's involvement was, but noted that he did have some type of advise or input. The other project was the U.S. Air Force (USAF) Tanker Transport Training System (TTTS). [redacted] advised that the appointee provided BAS with his professional opinion as to what project the USAF would fund first. As it turned out, the USAF did decide to fund the TTTS project, and that the bidding process has just begun.

[redacted] advised that as part of the appointee's contract agreement with BAS, the appointee was to serve as a non-executive director (from May, 1986 to December, 1988), and did not receive additional payment for this position. The appointee had one vote on the Board of Directors, but [redacted] advised that every issue that was voted upon passed unanimously. The appointee was required to attend four board meetings a year, and commented that the appointee attended most of the meetings, but could not recall if he missed any. [redacted] advised that the main purpose of the appointee sitting on the Board of Directors was to provide a fresh, outside opinion. [redacted] stated that the appointee never acted in any way as a lobbyist or foreign agent on BAS' behalf.

[redacted] provided a copy of TOWER'S contract with BAS. A summary of the contract is as follows: The appointee shall assist in the development of the company's business commercial relations in America and cementing more effective commercial relationships with each of the armed services; to act at all times in the best interest of the company and it's U.S. affiliates in a manner consistent with protecting their business relations. As part of the contract agreement, the appointee was to serve as a non-executive Director, effective 6/1/86, and to serve as a consultant, effective 5/31/86. The contract for these appointments (director and consultant) was valid from the dates previously mentioned through 1987, unless extended on mutual agreement. The contract stipulated that the appointee was to be paid an annual fee of \$100,000.00, and to be provided an office at the company's L Street N.W., Washington, D.C., office and provided necessary clerical services as required. The appointee was to be reimbursed for company related travel and business expenses. The contract stated that the scope of the appointee's employment should not require the appointee to register as a foreign agent, but if it is required the appointee is obligated to do so.

Continuation of FD-302 of [redacted]

On 2/13/89 Page 3

[redacted] did not know exactly how much work the terms of TOWER'S contract would entailed, but stated that [redacted] who was a BAS employee at the company's L Street office, had worked with the appointee directly on government issues. He advised that [redacted] is now back in England working for the company.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/15/89

Date of transcription

1

On February 13, 1989, an anonymous female telephoned the Washington Metropolitan Field Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) indicating that she had derogatory information regarding Senator JOHN TOWER. The call was transferred to Special Agent (SA) [redacted] who identified himself to the caller and obtained the following information:

The appointee was in New York City, New York, five or six years ago to receive an award from the Irongate Chapter of the United States Air Force Association (USAFA). The caller personally saw Senator JOHN TOWER intoxicated and kissing a woman the caller knew only as [redacted] but she did say that [redacted] worked somewhere at [redacted] now. The incident took place in a suite of an unknown hotel in New York City. The hotel suite was rented by Hughes Aircraft Company. The caller knew the appointee was married at the time of this incident and the caller was shocked at "the arrogance" of the appointee and his complete lack of discretion for his public display of affection towards [redacted]. The appointee also took [redacted] to Geneva, Switzerland with him on an extended trip during his tenure on the Armed Services Committee but she could not remember the date of this trip. The caller would not provide the names of anyone that could confirm or add to the information provided regarding her observations of TOWER in New York City or TOWER's trip to Geneva.

Additionally, the caller related that a Legislative Bill had been passed after which [redacted] then a member of the appointee's staff on the Senate Armed Services Committee, changed the wording on the Bill so that it specifically benefitted an Israeli mortar company located in Pennsylvania. The caller was outraged that someone would deliberately change a Bill that had become law. She was confident that [redacted] would not have done this without being told to do so by the appointee. When asked for additional information relating to this, the caller said that she could not talk anymore but that she would call back on February 14, 1989, to provide more information.

WMFO

Investigation on 2/13/89 at Washington, D.C. File # 161A-19411

by

SA [redacted]

RCB:alp

Date dictated

2/14/89

WMFO 161A-19411

Continuation of FD-302 of Anonymous Female Caller, On 2/13/89, Page 2

The anonymous caller refused to give her name and the names of the people that could verify or add to the information she had given and repeatedly refused to furnish any personal data whatever and would not agree to meet with the interviewing agent.

SSP  
CLASS  
SRC  
SER  
REC

FEB 18 1989 15:12

P.1

T. [REDACTED] by Facsimile

Prio.  
[ ] Routine

To: [REDACTED] (SPIN UNIT) HQ  
FCC [REDACTED]

MP

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

Approved: [REDACTED]

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- UNCLAS E F T O
- UNCLAS

Date

2/15/89

Newspaper clipping     Photograph

161-20403-446

7 APR 25 1989

[REDACTED] 6/bp

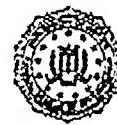
FBI/DOJ  
PAGE .001

ENCLOSURE

161-20403-426

ENCLOSURE

## Memorandum

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b7C

SAC, WMFO (161-)

Date 2/15/89

SA [redacted]

Subject JOHN G. TOWER  
SPIN[redacted] William Carlson FD-302 of Interview with [redacted]  
[redacted] United Technologies Corporation.

On February 15, 1989 SA [redacted] contacted [redacted]  
[redacted] to obtain prosecutive opinion with regard to statements made by [redacted] UTC, pertaining to his contact with former Senator John G. Tower.

[redacted] advised that the language used by then Secretary of the Navy John Lehman in soliciting contributions from Carlson (for Tower) is representative of a Hobbs Act (extortion) violation, had it not occurred outside the statute of limitations (1983). [redacted] further stated that he saw no final violation, nor evidence of knowledge on Tower's part with regard to the contributions, that warranted further investigation or prosecution, as detailed in the [redacted] FD-302. [redacted] additionally stated that the only logical lead generated from the interview of [redacted] would be to verify the dates of the Honorarium given to TOWER, determine if he was Senator at the time, and if it was accurately reported on his financial disclosure form for that year.

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
 AIRTEL

## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS EFT O  
 UNCLAS

b6  
b7C

Date 2/15/89

C  
SRCY  
SER  
REC

1 TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED] SPIN UNIT) 1

2 (ATTN: SSA [REDACTED])

3 FROM: SAC, PHILADELPHIA (161A-4931) (RUC)

4 SUBJECT: JOHN G. TOWER;  
 5 SPIN (A)  
 6 (OO: BUREAU)

7 Reference Bureau FD-448/facsimile transmittal form to  
 8 Philadelphia dated 2/14/89, which forwarded letters from [REDACTED]  
 9 [REDACTED] to SENATOR SAM NUNN and [REDACTED]  
 10 [REDACTED] both dated 2/4/89 and telcall from SA [REDACTED] Tampa Division  
 11 [REDACTED] Lansdale (PA) RA to SSA [REDACTED] on 2/15/89.

12 On 2/14/89, an attempt to reach [REDACTED]  
 13 [REDACTED] at her listed address, [REDACTED]  
 14 Rosemont, PA [REDACTED] proved negative. [REDACTED] employed by the [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] was travelling and he did not expect to hear from her until later in the day, at which time he would tell her of the FBI's interest in talking to her.

15 Shortly thereafter, [REDACTED]  
 16 MORGAN, LERVIS & BOCKIUS, 2000 One Logan Square, Philadelphia, PA  
 17 19103 (215-963-5333) telephonically contacted the Lansdale RA,  
 18 Philadelphia Division, and advised that he represents [REDACTED]  
 19 and offered his assistance. He noted that he had been informed of the FBI contact by [REDACTED]

CC DESTROYED

161-2D403-427

20 (2) - Bureau  
 2 - Tampa  
 1 - Philadelphia (161A-4931) (LRA)

10 FEB 21 1989

21 MLM:rlf  
 (5)

Approved: WRG/yc Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Number) (Time) *Spec. Inv.* *4/PM*

PH 161A-4931

[redacted] stated that the [redacted] were currently in the air, due to arrive in the Tampa area by mid-afternoon. He was informed that the interview of [redacted] if granted, would center on information she appeared to have in regard to JOHN TOWER as expressed in a recent letter she wrote to SENATOR NUNN.

[redacted] promised to place a stop for [redacted] in Florida and convey the FBI's request for an interview.

[redacted] stated that once her acceptance of an interview is obtained, he will furnish the Lansdale RA (215-368-6550) with [redacted] address and telephone number in the Tampa, Florida area.

At 9:10 a.m. on 2/15/89, [redacted] contacted the Lansdale RA and advised that he has spoken with [redacted] [redacted] and she is willing to speak to the FBI in regard to the subject. [redacted] are currently staying at the HARBOR ISLAND HOTEL, 725 South Harbor Island Boulevard, Tampa, Florida (813-229-5000).

LEAD

TAMPA DIVISION  
AT TAMPA, FL:

Will telephone [redacted] at the HARBOR ISLAND HOTEL (813-229-5000) and set up an interview for the earliest possible time. At the conclusion of the interview, report results to SSA [redacted] SPIN UNIT, FBIHQ, as soon as possible.

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
 AIRTEL

## PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

## CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 UNCLAS

Date

2/15/89

SSP  
 CLASS  
 SER  
 REC

*[Handwritten signatures and initials over this section]*

1 TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403)  
 2 FROM: *[Signature]* SAC, SEATTLE (161A-2424) (RUC)  
 3 JOHN GOODWIN TOWER  
 4 SPIN (A)  
 OO: BUREAU

5 Re Portland teletype to Seattle dated 2/9/89, and  
 6 Seattle teletype to the Bureau dated 2/9/89.

7 Enclosed for the Bureau are two copies of an FD-  
 8 302 reflecting interview of JAMES M. HAMILTON.

9 Since no further investigation remains in the  
 10 Seattle Division, this matter is considered RUC. *(X)*

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12

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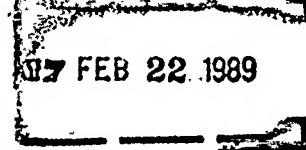
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*CC DESTROYED**16120403-428*

*2* - Bureau (161-20403) (Enc. 2)  
*2* - Seattle (161A-2424)  
 RTS:vlp  
 (4)

*4 pm**SP/SP/AB*

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
 (Number) (Time) *EST.*

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

1

Date of transcription 2/15/89

JAMES M. HAMILTON, born August 4, 1922, 12800 Northeast 31st Street, Vancouver, Washington 98662, home telephone (206) 254-6417, was contacted at his place of business. HAMILTON is owner of GREENLEAF HELICOPTERS, Pierson Air Park, 101 East Reserve, Vancouver, Washington 98661, telephone number (206) 694-2483. After being apprised of the identity of the interviewing agent and the purpose of the interview, he thereafter provided the following information:

HAMILTON voluntarily initiated contact with the Portland Division of the FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) wishing to provide information with regard to Senator JOHN TOWER in his consideration for Secretary of Defense. This was after watching President BUSH on television the night before in a broadcast through which President BUSH requested citizens to call in with information regarding Senator TOWER.

HAMILTON stated that back in the mid-1960s to 1970 or 1971, he was employed by SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS, INC. located in Mineral Wells, Texas. The president of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS was R. L. THOMAS. At the time, HAMILTON recalls that the senator from Texas was JOHN TOWER and he was possibly a member or even Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee.

HAMILTON explained that the operation of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS was conducted at Fort Wolters, Texas. The main function of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS was to do all initial training on all entry level military helicopter pilots. SOUTHERN AIRWAYS was contracted for this service by the U.S. Government, Department of Justice, during the Vietnam War. Once the pilots completed their initial training at Fort Wolters, they went to advanced training at Fort Rucker, Alabama. Near the end of the Vietnam War, the employees of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS realized their operation would be phased out in that it was obsolete and there would be no need for a primary flight training area. This was due to the fact that this function could be accomplished at Fort Rucker, Alabama. Therefore, the pilots of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS knew their operation would be closed. It was at this time that HAMILTON left SOUTHERN AIRWAYS.

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Investigation on 2/9/89 at \_\_\_\_\_ File # Seattle 161A-2424

by SA [redacted] vlp

2/9/89

b6  
b7c

Date dictated 1/1/20403-4/28

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

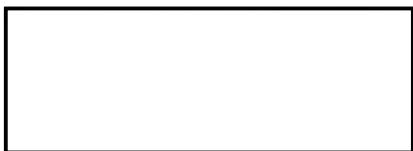
Prior to HAMILTON's departure from SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, one of the pay checks he received was \$150 less than it should have been. HAMILTON explained that at that time, he was paid bi-weekly at the rate of \$1,100 to \$1,300 per month. HAMILTON realized that his pay check was \$150 short and went to the Flight Commander to complain. HAMILTON recalls the Flight Commanders were ED "SONNY" BLONDELL and JAMES J. GREENHALGH. BLONDELL was HAMILTON's immediate supervisor.

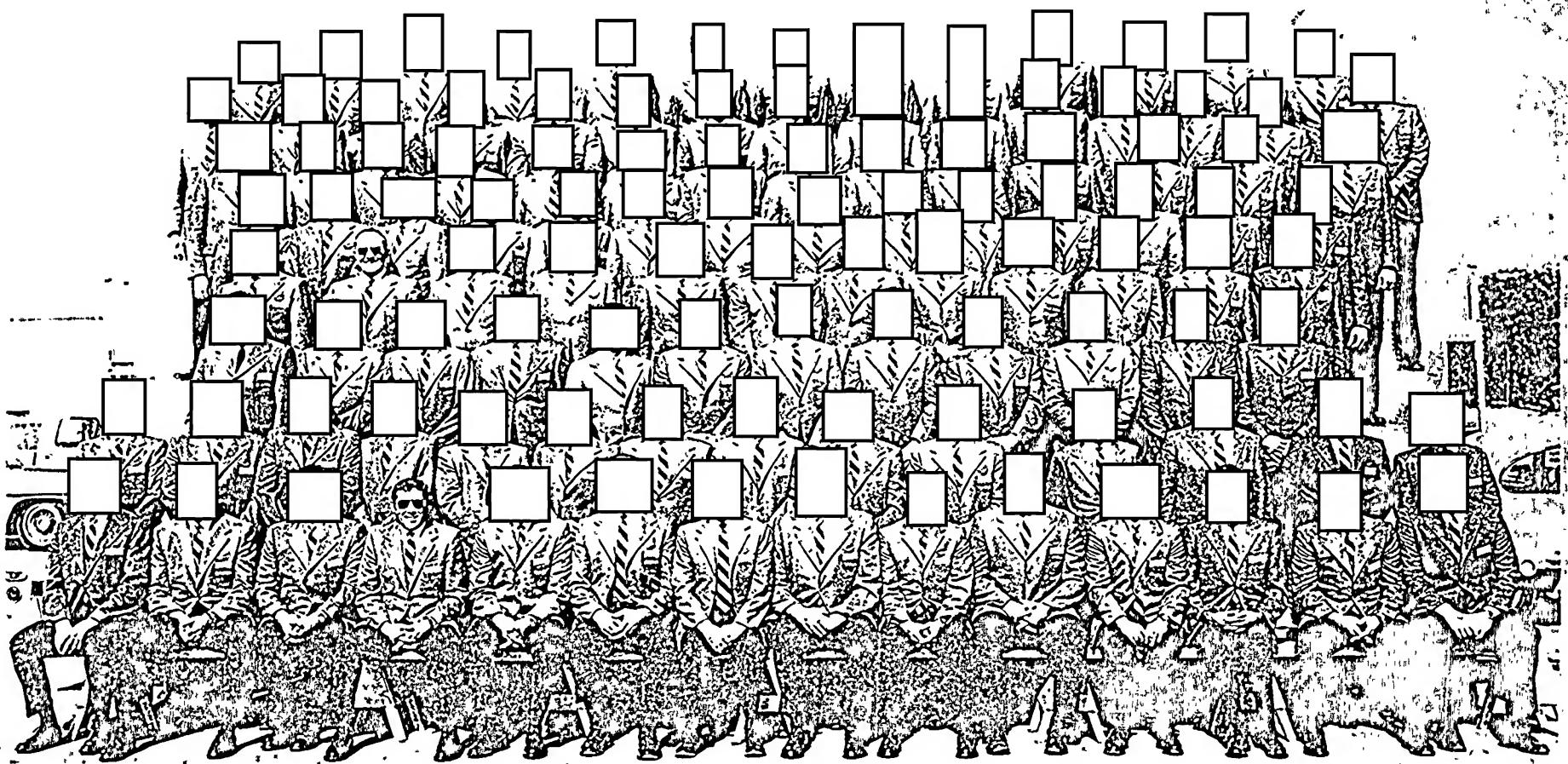
HAMILTON was informed that the \$150 was taken as a campaign contribution. HAMILTON vaguely recalls a memorandum explaining that the \$150 was taken as a campaign contribution for Senator JOHN TOWER. In return, TOWER would do what he could, in his position as Senator and possibly member or Chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, to keep Fort Wolters and SOUTHERN AIRWAYS' operation in existence. After reconsideration, HAMILTON was unsure as to whether this information came through a written memorandum or verbal explanation from a supervisor. HAMILTON does recall, however, that prior the funds being deducted from his pay, he did not authorize same. HAMILTON indicated he was very upset, raised the issue, and in fact was reimbursed the \$150. HAMILTON was sure that the same amount was deducted from the other 500 or so employees' pay and does not know what they were told, or whether they were reimbursed.

HAMILTON stated he never personally saw Senator JOHN TOWER at Fort Wolters' operation, but indicated it was possible that TOWER had been there. At that time, TOWER lived in Wichita Falls, Texas, which is located approximately 70 to 80 miles north of Mineral Wells, Texas.

HAMILTON provided two photographs of employees of SOUTHERN AIRWAYS. He indicated that most of these men are licensed pilots and that FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION (FAA) Operational Headquarters in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, may be able to provide information as to their whereabouts. HAMILTON believes these individuals, if located, may be able to provide information as to the \$150 pay deduction since they, too, probably received the same. In particular, a [redacted] who was Assistant Flight Commander to [redacted] may be helpful. A photocopy of these two photographs is attached here and incorporated by reference.

The following names were provided:





FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS "B" BRANCH SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS INC.  
U.S. ARMY PRIMARY HELICOPTER SCHOOL - FT. WOLTERS, TEXAS

b6  
b7C

FIRST ROW:  
EDWARD BLONDELL III

SECOND ROW:

THIRD ROW:

FOURTH ROW:  
JAMES M. HAMILTON

FIFTH ROW:

SIXTH ROW:

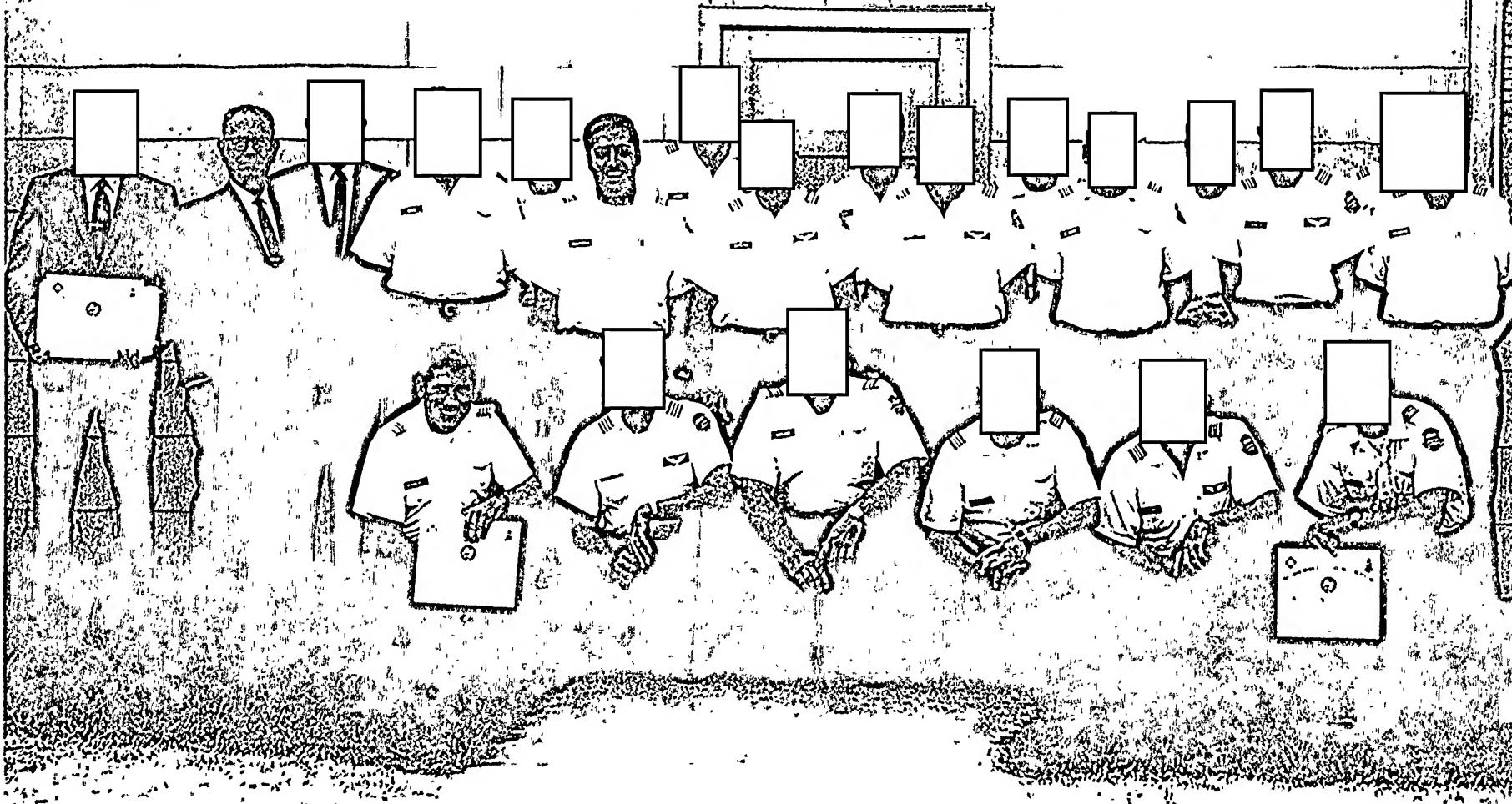
SEVENTH ROW:

EIGHTH ROW:



SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS  
INC

FLIGHT DEPARTMENT



b6  
b7C

L TOP

FRONT: ED BLONDELL,

Center:

REAR:

MIC

R.L. Thomas

C  
SF  
SER  
REC

February 15, 1989

*By Courier*  
*2/15/89*

b6  
b7C

The White House  
Washington, D.C.

Dear [redacted]

This is to request that your office provide the names and addresses of any individuals who have furnished the White House or the Office of Counsel to the President with any pertinent derogatory information regarding the nomination of Senator John Goodwin Tower as Secretary of Defense.

The provision of this information to the FBI will greatly assist the FBI in its efforts to ensure that Senator Tower is afforded a thorough and complete background investigation. In addition, it will reduce the chance of any further "surprise" testimony giving rise to the impression that an incomplete investigation into Mr. Tower's background was conducted by the FBI or that the Office of Counsel to the President was being less than objective in its handling of the Tower nomination.

Thank you for your anticipated cooperation.

161-20403-429  
7 APR 25 1989

[redacted]  
erely,  
[redacted]  
it Chief, Special Inquiry Unit  
Criminal Investigative Division

RJD:kld/kd

Exec AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_  
Exec AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_  
Exec AD LES \_\_\_\_\_  
Asst. Dir.:  
  Adm. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_  
  Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_  
Ident. \_\_\_\_\_  
Insp. \_\_\_\_\_  
Intell. \_\_\_\_\_  
Lab. \_\_\_\_\_  
Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_  
Off. Cong. &  
  Public Affs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Rec. Mgmt. \_\_\_\_\_  
Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Training \_\_\_\_\_  
Off. Liaison &  
Int. Affs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_  
Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

NOTE: This letter is as a result of investigation by the San Antonio Division during which they interviewed [redacted] regarding his knowledge of Mr. Tower. [redacted] furnished highly derogatory comments concerning Tower and requested confidentiality as he stated he had telephonically furnished the same information personally to President George Bush.

b7D

MAIL ROOM

[redacted]

Additionally, there was a conversation between [redacted]  
former [redacted] with Spin Unit Chief  
[redacted] regarding potential derogatory testimony of  
[redacted]  
[redacted] opined that the probable  
[redacted] would not be of great concern to the White  
House and did not desire [redacted] to be interviewed by the FBI.

SAC  
REC

FD-348 (Rev. 3-7-88)

Transmit attached by Facsimile

To: FBI Salt Lake City  
From: FBI HQ

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate  
 Priority  
 Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET  
 SECRET  
 CONFIDENTIAL  
 UNCLAS E F T O  
 UNCLAS

Date 2-15-89

Subject: JOHN G. TOWER  
SPIN (A)

- Fingerprint Photo     Fingerprint Record     Map     Newspaper clipping     Photograph  
 Artists Conception     Teletype     Other teletype from Dallas

Special handling Instructions:

Immediately hand carry to 161 supervisor.  
Lead to interview [redacted] for Bountiful, Vermont, should be for 161  
Bountiful, Utah.

ENCLOSURE

file

Approved: for

Great as original

SENT BY FACSIMILE  
TO: [redacted] APR 25 1989  
ON: 2/15/89  
BY: [redacted] 61 pm  
FBI/DOJ

ENCLOSURE



111-2013-430

FBI

## TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype  
 Facsimile  
 \_\_\_\_\_

- PRECEDENCE:
- 
- 
- Immediate
- 
- 
- Priority
- 
- 
- Routine

- CLASSIFICATION:
- 
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- TOP SECRET
- 
- 
- SECRET
- 
- 
- CONFIDENTIAL
- 
- 
- UNCLAS E F T O
- 
- 
- UNCLAS

Date \_\_\_\_\_

2/14/89

FM: DALLAS (161A-2025)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE

PASS - SPIN, SSA \_\_\_\_\_

b6

b7C

BOSTON /IMMEDIATE

DENVER /IMMEDIATE

LAS VEGAS /IMMEDIATE

OKLAHOMA CITY /IMMEDIATE

PHOENIX /IMMEDIATE

SAN FRANCISCO (161A-4802) /IMMEDIATE

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN (A); BUDED: PAST; OO:

HEADQUARTERS

RE DALLAS TELETYPE TO HOUSTON, 2/13/89.

FOR INFORMATION OF ALL OFFICES NOT IN PRIOR RECEIPT OF LEADS, BUREAU IS CONDUCTING EXTENSIVE BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION RE CAPTIONED APPOINTEE FOR APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

AN ALLEGATION HAS BEEN MADE \_\_\_\_\_ (PROTECT IDENTITY UPON REQUEST) \_\_\_\_\_

b6  
b7C  
b7D

Approved: Bog/AD Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ Per \_\_\_\_\_  
(Number) (Time)

PAGE TWO

THAT HE OBSERVED JOHN TOWER AND A FEMALE COMPANION [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] WHEREIN TOWER WAS SERVED WITH

b7D

THREE GLASSES OF CHAMPAGNE BEFORE DEPARTING AND A FULL FIFTH OF VODKA HIMSELF AND TWO BOTTLES OF CHAMPAGNE WHICH HE SHARED WITH HIS COMPANION DURING THIS TRIP. TOWER WAS REPORTED TO BE RUDE AND OBNOXIOUS ALTHOUGH WAS NOT REFUSED ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES. THE FEMALE COMPANION WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING 38-46 YEARS OLD AND WEARING HER HAIR IN A BUBBLE WITH A LOT OF HAIR SPRAY AND MAKE-UP. SHE APPEARED TO HAVE A REGIONAL ACCENT FROM TEXAS OR OKLAHOMA.

THIS ALLEGATION CONTRADICTED RECENT TESTIMONY OF TOWER BEFORE THE SENATE THAT HE DRINKS ONLY WINE AND IS A MODERATE DRINKER.

BASED ON THIS ALLEGATION, INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN CONDUCTED AT DALLAS TO IDENTIFY THE SPECIFIC AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT IN QUESTION SO ADDITIONAL WITNESSES CAN BE INTERVIEWED. A LIST OF FLIGHTS TO EUROPE TAKEN BY TOWER IN 1987 WAS PROVIDED BY SENATOR TOWER'S OFFICE AND WAS COMPARED [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

ON 2/13/89, [REDACTED] AMERICAN AIRLINES FLIGHT  
OPERATIONS, DALLAS/FORT WORTH INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (DEWIA),

b6  
b7C

PAGE THREE

PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING AMERICAN AIRLINES (AA) FLIGHT PERSONNEL

[REDACTED]:

b7D

FLIGHT ATTENDANTS

[REDACTED]

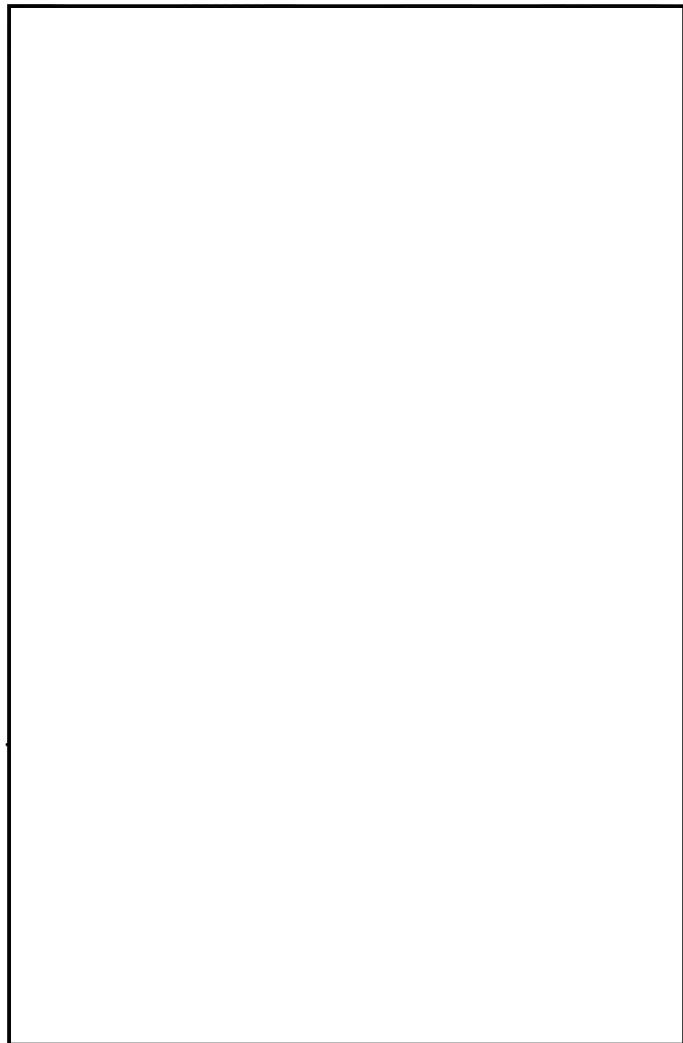
b6  
b7C

FEB 14 '89 13:02 FBI FT. WORTH RA

PAGE .05

b6  
b7C

PAGE FOUR



COCKPIT CREW



PAGE FIVE



b6  
b7C

BUREAU HAS REQUESTED THAT EXPEDITIOUS INVESTIGATION BE CONDUCTED AND INFORMATION BE REPORTED BY TELEPHONE/TELETYPE TO HQ SUPERVISOR [REDACTED] SPIN UNIT, TO BE FOLLOWED WITH FD-302'S OR INSERTS IF NEGATIVE.

DESIGNATED OFFICES ARE REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW FLIGHT CREW IN THEIR TERRITORIES AND DETERMINE THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) DO THEY RECALL JOHN TOWER ON [REDACTED] b7D
- 2) IF SO, WHERE HE WAS SEATED, WHICH FLIGHT ATTENDANTS SERVED HIM AND WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM?
- 3) WAS TOWER OBSERVED DRINKING ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, WHAT TYPE AND HOW MUCH?
- 4) WHAT WAS TOWER'S BEHAVIOR DURING THIS TRIP?
- 5) IDENTITIES OF OTHER FLIGHT CREW OR PASSENGERS WHO WERE WITNESSES TO TOWER'S ACTIVITIES DURING THIS TRIP?

AMERICAN AIRLINES CORPORATE SECURITY, DEWIA, IS AWARE THAT FLIGHT PERSONNEL ARE BEING INTERVIEWED IN THIS REGARD.

LEADS

BOSTON DIVISION

AT BOUNTIFUL, VERMONT

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

PAGE SIX

DENVER DIVISIONJACKSON HOLE, WYOMING

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

LAS VEGAS DIVISIONAT LAUGHLIN, NEVADA

PHONE [REDACTED]

OKLAHOMA CITY DIVISIONAT TULSA, OKLAHOMACONTACT [REDACTED] AA RECORDS CENTER, TULSA,  
OKLAHOMA, PHONE [REDACTED] TO OBTAIN COPY OF PASSENGER

MANIFEST [REDACTED]. AND IF TOWER IS SHOWN ON

b6  
b7C  
b7DTHIS MANIFEST ~~SET FORTH~~ LEADS TO INTERVIEW ALL PASSENGERS INFIRST CLASS SECTION OF THAT FLIGHT RE TOWER'S DRINKING AND  
BEHAVIOR DURING FLIGHT. CAN BE ~~SET FORTH~~.PHOENIX DIVISIONAT TUCSON, ARIZONA

PHONE [REDACTED]

b6  
b7CSAN FRANCISCO DIVISIONAT CONCORD, CALIFORNIA

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

PAGE SEVEN

AT LOS ALTOS, CALIFORNIA

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

DAL'S DIVISION

AT BEDFORD, TEXAS

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

AT DALLAS, TEXAS

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

AT DENTON, TEXAS

COCKPIT CREW MEMBER, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] PHONE [REDACTED]

AT GARLAND, TEXAS

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

F, P, [REDACTED]

AT IRVING, TEXAS

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

PHONE [REDACTED]

FLIGHT ATTENDANT [REDACTED]

#1080, PHONE [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

C S  
S  
E  
B  
SJM

FEB 15 '89 16:31 FBI-HOUSTON  
FD-348 (Rev. 9-18-78)

P.1

Transmit attached by Facsimile: UNCLAS

Precedence: IMMEDIATE

To: DIRECTOR FBI

From: SAC HOUSTON (161A) 0816) (P)

Subject: JOHN GOODMAN TOWER  
SPIN(A); BUDED: PAST

Date: 2/15/89

Time: Transmitted:

Initials:

Fingerprint Photo

Fingerprint Record

Ma.

Newspaper clipping

Photograph

Artwork, Conception

C.R.

1302

Spec. Handling Instructions:

→ SPIN FACS# 324-2574

\* DALLAS → EL PASO

Marie hot been  
161-20403-431  
handled

ENCLOSURE  
ATTN: SSA

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

TREAT AS ORIGINAL

Approved: ALD

APR 25 1989

FBI 198 1146

1302 324-2574 524 3000 PAGE.001

ENCLOSURE  
161-20403-431

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

2/14/89

Date of transcription

1

On February 14, 1989, an anonymous caller contacted the writer and advised that apparently within the past two years, or at least after JOHN TOWER became a United States Senator, TOWER was scheduled to make a speech at a GOP function or fundraiser in Longview, Texas. Immediately prior to TOWER's scheduled appearance in Longview, TOWER contacted one of the individuals in charge of the event and stated "Make sure you have the women ready when I get there." The caller could not provide any names of the GOP officials who were involved with the event nor provide a better time frame for the event. Many individuals in the Longview area apparently found out about the comment and some found it to be amusing and others were upset about it.

Caller advised this information was not firsthand information and he does not know if in fact any women were made available for TOWER.

Investigation on

2/14/89

EL PASO, Texas

File # EP 161A-499

By

SA [redacted]

am1

Date dictated

2/14/89

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of transcription 2/15/89

telephone [redacted] Houston, Texas b7D interviewing agent and provided the following information.

[redacted] stated that an article that appears on page one of the business section of this morning's edition of the HOUSTON CHRONICLE, titled "FBI Probe of DRG revealed," had jogged his memory. He stated that in 1974, a Lubbock, Texas [redacted] TOWER had been granted a HUD project by Senator JOHN TOWER. At the time, TOWER held a high ranking position on the Senate Banking Committee. [redacted] was very highly placed in the Republican party, and was backed by TOWER and other old guard Republicans. [redacted]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

[redacted] could not provide specifics of any unethical or illegal aspects of this deal. He stated that he "would bet" that if you compared a list of TOWER's staff members and campaign workers against a list of those individuals granted government contracts in the state of Texas while TOWER was a Senator, you would find that they "pretty well match up."

(TOWER's former [redacted] stated that former TOWER employees [redacted] [redacted] for [redacted] believed to be [redacted] telephone [redacted] and [redacted] Midland, Texas contract obtained by [redacted] should have information on the HUD identified to [redacted] and [redacted] He requested that he not be [redacted] as a source of information.

Investigation 2/15/89 at Houston, Texas File 161A-1816  
 by SA [redacted] Key Date dictated 2/15/89  
 b6  
b7C

Transmit attached by Facsimile. UNCLA.

Precedence IMMEDIATE

b6  
b7C

REC *[Signature]*  
To: DIRECTOR, FBI  
(ATTN: )  
From: SAC, HOUSTON (161A-181) (CCRA)  
Subject: JOHN TOWER  
SPIN

Date: 2-15-89

Time: Transmitted

Initials:

Fingerprint Photo     Fingerprint Keys     Map     Newspaper clipping     Photograph  
 Artist's Conception     Other    Two page Insert

Special handling instructions:

PLEASE HAND CAR TO

App:

PHOTO

TREAT AS ORIGINAL

161-20403-432

APR 25 1989

1-ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

6/par

HO 161A-1816

AS: cg

The following investigation was conducted by Special Agent (SA) [redacted] at Corpus Christi, Texas on February 13, 1989:

[redacted]  
NAVAL AIR STATION, Corpus Christi, Texas, advised that [redacted] [redacted] stated that there was a suite known as the Admiral's Suite A above the Officer's Club but it was converted into a cocktail room in 1985. [redacted] advised that Suite A was available for VIP families but she could not remember [redacted] ever being at the Officer's Club nor staying in Suite [redacted]. [redacted] stated that the suite was composed of four rooms [redacted] in another room with a kitchenette and a living room. [redacted] stated that even though there were four rooms on the floor, Suite A was assigned to a particular VIP family or person at a time, and never were the rooms assigned individually. [redacted] concluded by stating that during her employment, she never witnessed nor did she ever hear of any prostitution associated with the Officer's Club or Suite A.

[redacted] Officer's Club, NAVAL AIR STATION, Corpus Christi, Texas, from [redacted] [redacted] advised that she remembers Senator JOHN TOWER visiting the Officer's Club on several occasions. This happened approximately once a year and usually Senator TOWER was the speaker or guest of honor for a particular activity, i.e., the Navy League. [redacted] advised that there was a suite on the second floor at the Officer's Club but stated that the suite was used for only VIP families and used as a cocktail room for VIPs to gather before dinner. These cocktail parties usually lasted 45 minutes to an hour, after which the VIPs would go downstairs and have dinner. [redacted] stated that there were never any single females in Suite A having cocktails. The females that visited Suite A during [redacted] wives of the VIPs. [redacted] [redacted] could not remember one time when a civilian VIP stayed in Suite A. [redacted] advised that she was present during Senator TOWER's visit to the Officer's Club and [redacted] saw Senator TOWER abuse alcohol. [redacted] described Senator TOWER as very professional, pleasant person who was always in control.

HO 161A-1816

2

[REDACTED] Officer's Club, NAVAL AIR STATION, Corpus Christi, Texas, stated he has been employed from [REDACTED] and he remembers Senator TOWER visiting the Officer's Club but has no knowledge of Senator TOWER abusing alcohol or having cocktails in Suite A. [REDACTED] advised that even though he heard on several occasions that Senator TOWER was in the Officer's Club, he admits seeing Senator TOWER only once and this was while Senator TOWER was having dinner. [REDACTED] knew nothing of prostitutes frequenting the Officer's Club or Suite A.

[REDACTED] Officer's Club, NAVAL AIR STATION, from [REDACTED] advised that she remembers Senator TOWER visiting the Officer's Club on several occasions. [REDACTED] could not recall if she saw Senator TOWER drinking alcohol. [REDACTED] advised that she is aware of Suite A being available for VIP families but has no knowledge of Senator TOWER ever going to Suite A for cocktails nor has she any knowledge of Senator TOWER staying overnight. [REDACTED] advised she has no knowledge of prostitution in connection with the Officer's Club or Suite A.

[REDACTED] Corpus Christi, Texas, advised that while having dinner at LA MANSION RESTAURANT, Dallas, Texas, she, her husband, [REDACTED] and Senator TOWER consumed three bottles of wine. [REDACTED] could not recall how many glasses of wine Senator TOWER had before he slurred his words nor if he had any other drinks before the wine.

SSP  
CLAS S  
SRC S  
#8702R *DAW*  
REC  
TEXT:

VZCZCWM0034

PP HQ DL

DE WM #0034 0452114.

ZNR UUUUU

P 142104Z FEB 89

FM FBI WASHINGTON METROPOLITAN FIELD OFFICE (161A-19411)

TO DIRECTOR, ~~FBI~~ /PRIORITY

FBI, DALLAS /PRIORITY/

BT

~~U N C L A S~~

CITE: //3920//

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); BUDED; PAST.

RE WMFO TELETYPE TO THE BUREAU AND DALLAS 2/10/89 AND WMFO

TELCAL OF WMFO SSA [REDACTED] TO DALLAS SSA [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C

[REDACTED] 2/13/89:

REFERENCED TELETYPE PROVIDED BASIS OF SEVERAL INTERVIEW

LEADS SET FOR DALLAS BASED ON WMFO INTERVIEW OF [REDACTED]

b6  
b7C  
b7D

[REDACTED] (PROTECT IDENTITY). REFERENCED TELCAL REQUESTED

DALLAS TO INTERVIEW [REDACTED] (PHONETIC), A [REDACTED] *1-204003-433*

[REDACTED] AND CURRENTLY [REDACTED]

*CC DESTROYED*

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT

15 FEB 89 09 12

FEDERAL BUREAU *OK*  
OF INVESTIGATION

Exec AD Adm.
Exec AD Inv.
Exec AD LES
Asst Cr.
Adm Servs
Crim Inv
Ident
Intp
Intel
Lab
Legal Coun
Off Cong. &
Public Affs
Proc Mgmt
Tech Servs
Training
Off Liaison &
Int. Affs
Telephone Rm.
Director's Secy

*SPIN(A)*  
TL 11 ROOM 4383

APR 25 1989

*6/jpm*

PAGE TWO DE WM 0034 UNCLAS

TO TEXAS INSTRUMENTS, DALLAS, TEXAS.

[REDACTED] WAS, PRESUMABLY, IN A POSITION TO PROVIDE INFORMATION REGARDING TOWER'S ALLEGED ABUSE OF ALCOHOL AND "WOMANIZING" AS WELL AS OTHER PERTINENT MATTERS RELATIVE TO THIS INVESTIGATION.

LEAD

DALLAS DIVISION AT DALLAS, TEXAS

IF NOT ALREADY CONDUCTED, INTERVIEW [REDACTED]  
REGARDING HIS KNOWLEDGE OF TOWER'S ALLEGED ABUSE OF ALCOHOL AND "WOMANIZING" AND OTHER ISSUES DEVELOPED DURING THE COURSE OF THIS INVESTIGATION OF WHICH DALLAS DIVISION IS AWARE.

U N C L A S

BT

#0034

NNNN

S.  
SERIAL  
INBOX 858 (#2719)

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT

15 FEB 89 23z

TEXT:

FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

VZCZCDL0014

OO HQ

DE DL #0014 0451735

ZNR UUUUU

O 141718Z FEB 89

FM SAC, DALLAS (161A-2025) (P)

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (161-20403) /IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

CITE: //4840//

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); OO: FBIHQ.

RE DALLAS TELCALL FROM SSRA [REDACTED]

TO HQ SSA [REDACTED]

b6  
b7c

[REDACTED] FEBRUARY 13, 1989.

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, AN ANONYMOUS CALL WAS RECEIVED AT THE FORT WORTH, TEXAS RESIDENT AGENCY, THE CALLER DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS A "CITIZEN-TAX PAYER" STATED HE IS IN THE INDEPENDENT OIL BUSINESS ADVISED THAT HE PERSONALLY SAW APPOINTEE ON APPROXIMATELY SIX OCCASIONS IN 1972 IN THE UPSTAIRS BAR AT THE TRADEWINDS MOTEL IN WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS. HE SAW HIM ON THE WEEKENDS AND ON APPROXIMATELY THREE OCCASIONS SAW HIM IN APR 25 1989

CC DESTROYED

RECEIVED

FEB 15 1989

Exec Adm.	_____
Exec Ad Inv.	_____
Exec Ad LES	_____
Asst. Dir.	_____
Adm. Serv.	_____
Crim. Inv.	_____
Ident.	_____
Intep.	_____
Int. Aff.	_____
LES.	_____
Legal Coun.	_____
Cit. Cong & Public Aff.	_____
Rec. Mgmt.	_____
Tech Serv.	_____
Training	_____
Off. Liaison & Int. Aff.	_____
Telephone Rm.	_____
Director's Sec'y	_____

SPIN/GP  
TL 114 ROOM 4383

ALCOHOL

(Q1)

161-20403-434  
FEB 15 1989

APR 25 1989

6 PM

PAGE TWO DE DL 0014 UNCLAS

DRUNKEN CONDITION. HE POINTED OUT THAT APPOINTEE IMPRESSED HIM AS A HEAVY DRINKER, AND ON ONE OF THE OCCASIONS "DRANK A HELL OF A LOT OF WHISKEY AND LIKE TO FELL ON HIS ASS WHEN HE GOT UP." ON THAT OCCASION HE HAD TWO UNKNOWN WOMEN WITH HIM, AND ON ONE OF THE OTHER OCCASIONS HAD A WOMAN WITH HIM.

THE CALLER LEARNED FROM GENERAL DISCUSSIONS DURING 1972 AND 1973 THAT APPOINTEE WAS ALLEGEDLY MAKING "THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS" OUT OF THE OIL SHORTAGE. HE WAS ALLEGEDLY RECEIVING MONEY FROM INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS AND FROM AN ASSOCIATION KNOWN AS THE INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS AND DRILLERS ASSOCIATION. HE BELIEVED THAT APPOINTEE WAS ACTING AS A LOBBYIST FOR THEM WHEN IN ACTUALITY HE WAS A SENATOR AT THE TIME. THE CALLER MENTIONED WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS, ABILENE, TEXAS, AND MIDLAND-ODESSA, TEXAS AS AREAS IN WHICH THE OIL PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION OPERATED. HE SAID THAT THE ASSOCIATION FURNISHED APPOINTEE MONEY WHICH APPOINTEE USED FOR AN AIRPLANE AND PILOT. ON ONE OCCASION THE CALLER TALKED WITH APPOINTEE'S PILOT, WITH NOTHING OF SUBSTANCE DISCUSSED, AND HE DESCRIBED THIS PILOT AS A WHITE MALE, AGE [REDACTED] YEARS, 5'9", 170 POUNDS WITH [REDACTED] HAIR.

DURING THIS SAME PERIOD OF TIME HE HAD A SPECIFIC

PAGE THREE DE DL 0014 UNCLAS

CONVERSATION WITH AN INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCER WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION, AND WHO TOLD HIM THAT THE PRODUCERS WERE GETTING HELP THROUGH APPOINTEE BUT THAT THEY HAD TO PAY MONEY TO APPOINTEE TO GET HIM TO HELP THEM. THIS PRODUCER TOLD THE CALLER THAT HE HAD GIVEN A \$15,000 CHECK TO APPOINTEE FOR HIS UNSPECIFIED AID, AND IT WAS THIS SAME PRODUCER WHO TOLD THE CALLER ABOUT THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS BEING MADE BY APPOINTEE.

THE CALLER DOES NOT KNOW THE NAME OF THIS PRODUCER BUT DESCRIBED HIM AS A WHITE MALE, AGE [REDACTED] TALL, 6'1", 180-190 POUNDS, WITH [REDACTED] HAIR [REDACTED] THIS PRODUCER'S OFFICE WAS DESCRIBED AS BEING ON THE [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] IN [REDACTED] PAST THE [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] ON THE RIGHT HAND SIDE. THIS PRODUCER HAD AN [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] AT THAT LOCATION.

THE CALLER SPECULATED THAT OTHER ASSOCIATION MEMBERS IN WICHITA FALLS WOULD BE KNOWLEDGEABLE OF THIS AND WOULD TELL OF APPOINTEE'S INVOLVEMENT BECAUSE THEY ARE MAD ANYWAY BECAUSE THE OIL BUSINESS IS SO BAD.

DALLAS DIVISION AT WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS.

1. WILL CONDUCT THE INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS ASSOCIATION

PAGE FOUR DE DL 0014 UNCLAS

(IOPA) FOR ANY RECORDS REGARDING PAYMENTS TO APPOINTEE.

2. WILL INTERVIEW THE PRESIDENT AND KEY OFFICERS OF THE IOPA FOR ANY KNOWLEDGE OF PAYMENTS TO APPOINTEE.

3. WILL REVIEW RECORDS AT THE TRADEWINDS MOTEL FOR ANY RECORD OF APPOINTEE'S STAY AT THAT LOCATION.

4. WILL INTERVIEW OWNERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE BAR AT THE TRADEWINDS MOTEL FOR ANY KNOWLEDGE OF DRINKING OR WOMANIZING BY APPOINTEE, OR IDENTITY OF PAST EMPLOYEES WHO MAY HAVE SUCH KNOWLEDGE.

5. WILL IDENTIFY THE INDEPENDENT OIL COMPANY AND THE OWNER WHO ALLEGEDLY GAVE A \$15,000 CHECK TO APPOINTEE.

BT

#0014

NNNN

SSP

CLASS \_\_\_\_\_

SPCD \_\_\_\_\_

SND \_\_\_\_\_

REC \_\_\_\_\_

INBOX.61 (#2319)

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT15 FEB 1989 UU 1032  
FEDERAL BUREAU  
OF INVESTIGATION

TO: HQ2 @ EMH2, TP @ EMH2

FROM: DL @ EMH2

SUBJECT: 045/0003 IMMEDIATE 1 OF 2

DATE: 14 FEB 89 02:05:07 GMT

CC:

TEXT:

VZCZCDL0003

OO HQ TP

DE DL #0003 0450209

ZNR UUUUU

O 140027Z FEB 89

FM DALLAS (161A-2025) ✓

TO DIRECTOR FBI/IMMEDIATE/

TO TAMPA/IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

SECTION ONE OF TWO

UNCLAS

CITE: //4840//

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); OO: FBIHQ.

RE OKLAHOMA CITY TELETYPE TO THE BUREAU DATED FEBRUARY 10,

1989; BALTIMORE TELETYPE TO THE BUREAU IN DALLAS DATED FEBRUARY

13, 1989, TELCALL DATED FEBRUARY 13, 1989 OF SA [REDACTED]

FORT WORTH RA, DALLAS DIVISION, TO SUPERVISOR [REDACTED] SPIN

UNIT FBIHQ.

DESTROYED FOR INFORMATION TAMPA, REFERENCED TELETYPE ADVISED JAMES M.

Exec & Off
Exec AD Inv.
Exec Ad Les
Asst. Crt.
Adm. Servs.
Cmt. Inv.
Ident.
Insp.
Intell.
Lbd.
Legal Ccnp.
Crt Cmp 3
Publc Aff.
Rec. Mgt.
Tech. Servs.
Training
Off. Lssn &
Int. Aff.
Telephone Rms
Director's Secy

161-20403-436  
JG/SPN  
OKRM 436

APR 25 1989

161-20403-436

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HAMILTON, DBA GREEN LEAF HELICOPTERS, VANCOUVER, WASHINGTON, VOLUNTARILY INITIATED CONTACT WITH THE FBI WISHING TO PROVIDE INFORMATION REGARDING SENATOR JOHN TOWER IN CONNECTION WITH HIS CONSIDERATION FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN RESPONSE TO PRESIDENT BUSH'S TELEVISION BROADCAST, IN WHICH PRESIDENT BUSH ASKS CITIZENS TO CALL IN INFORMATION REGARDING TOWER.

ON FEBRUARY 9, 1989, HAMILTON STATED THAT IN THE MID-1960'S TO 1970 - 1971 HE WAS EMPLOYED BY SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS INC. (SOUTHERN AIRWAYS), MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS. R. L. THOMAS WAS PRESIDENT OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS. HAMILTON RECALLS TOWER AS BEING THE SENATOR FROM TEXAS AT THAT TIME AND POSSIBLY A MEMBER OR EVEN CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. HAMILTON EXPLAINED THE OPERATION OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, AS CONDUCTED AT FORT WOLTERS, TEXAS, WITH THE MAIN FUNCTION OF THE COMPANY BEING INITIAL TRAINING OF ALL ENTRY LEVEL MILITARY HELICOPTER PILOTS. SOUTHERN AIRWAYS WAS CONTRACTED FOR THIS SERVICE BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. WHEN THE PILOTS COMPLETED THEIR INITIAL TRAINING AT FORT WOLTERS THEY WERE SENT TO ADVANCE TRAINING AT FORT RUCKER, ALABAMA. DURING THE END OF THE VIETNAM WAR THE EMPLOYEES OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS REALIZED THE

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OPERATION WOULD BE PHASED OUT AS OBSOLETE. THERE WOULD NO LONGER BE A NEED FOR A PRIMARY FLIGHT TRAINING AREA BECAUSE THIS FUNCTION COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED AT FORT RUCKER. HAMILTON LEFT EMPLOYMENT WITH SOUTHERN AIRWAYS AT THAT TIME. PRIOR TO LEAVING SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, HAMILTON ADVISED HE RECEIVED A PAY CHECK THAT WAS \$150 LESS THAN IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN. WHEN HE REALIZED THE CHECK WAS SHORT \$150 HE WENT TO THE FLIGHT COMMANDER TO COMPLAIN. HAMILTON RECALLED THE FLIGHT COMMANDERS AS ED "SONNY" BLONDELL

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HAMILTON WAS INFORMED THE \$150 WAS TAKEN AS A CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION. HAMILTON VAGUELY RECALLED A MEMORANDUM EXPLAINING THE \$150 WAS A CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION FOR SENATOR TOWER. IN RETURN, TOWER WOULD ATTEMPT, IN HIS POSITION AS SENATOR AND POSSIBLY HIS CONNECTION WITH THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TO KEEP THE FORT WOLTERS AND SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OPERATION IN EXISTENCE. HAMILTON SUBSEQUENTLY ADVISED HE WAS UNSURE IF THIS INFORMATION WAS A WRITTEN MEMORANDUM OR A VERBAL EXPLANATION FROM A SUPERVISOR. HAMILTON DOES RECALL THAT HE DID NOT AUTHORIZE THIS DEDUCTION PRIOR TO THE FUNDS BEING DEDUCTED FROM HIS CHECK. HAMILTON INDICATED, AFTER RAISING THE ISSUE, HE

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WAS REIMBURSED THE \$150. HAMILTON STATED HE WAS SURE THAT THE SAME AMOUNT WAS ALSO DEDUCTED FROM THE PAY CHECKS OF OTHER SOUTHERN AIRWAYS EMPLOYEES, AND HE DOES NOT KNOW IF THEY WERE TOLD OF THE REASON OR WHETHER THEY WERE REIMBURSED.

HAMILTON STATED HE NEVER PERSONALLY SAW SENATOR TOWER AT THE FORT WOLTERS OPERATION, BUT INDICATED IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT TOWER HAD BEEN THERE. AT THAT TIME, TOWER LIVED IN WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS WHICH WAS ONLY 70-80 MILES NORTH OF MINERAL WELLS.

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, JAMES JOSEPH GREENHALGH, WHITE MALE, DOB OCTOBER 20, 1922, RESIDENCE ROUTE 3, BOX 198, MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS, HOME TELEPHONE 817/325-4545 WAS INTERVIEWED AS REQUESTED IN REFERENCED TELETYPE. GREENHALGH WAS EMPLOYED BY SOUTHERN AIRWAYS OF TEXAS INC. (SOUTHERN AIRWAYS) AT FORT WOLTERS, MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS, FROM 1956 TO NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER OF 1973 (SPECIFIC DATES UNRECALLED). HE WAS A STANDARDIZATION SUPERVISOR FOR ONE YEAR AND FLIGHT COMMANDER AND INSTRUCTOR FOR SOUTHERN AIRWAYS FOR 16 1/2 YEARS. GREENHALGH TAUGHT THE LAST CLASS OF HELICOPTER PILOTS AND LEFT EMPLOYMENT WHEN THE COMPANY AND BASE CLOSED IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER OF 1973.

HE STATED IN LATE 1972 OR EARLY 1973 APPROXIMATELY ONE YEAR

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BEFORE THE BASE CLOSED, HE WAS APPROACHED BY [REDACTED]  
DIRECTOR OF [REDACTED] FOR SOUTHERN AIRWAYS,  
AND ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE \$200 TO SENATOR JOHN TOWER'S CAMPAIGN  
FUND. HE STATED HE RECALLS SENATOR TOWER WAS UP FOR RE-ELECTION,  
AND [REDACTED] A REPUBLICAN AND FRIEND OF TOWER'S, WAS ASKING  
ALL OF THE APPROXIMATE 150 FLIGHT PERSONNEL AND EMPLOYEES OF  
SOUTHERN AIRWAYS TO GIVE \$200 EACH. GREENHALGH WAS TOLD BY  
[REDACTED] THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE WITH A MINERAL WELLS BANK  
TO LOAN SOUTHERN AIRWAYS EMPLOYEES THE \$200 IF THEY NEEDED TO  
BORROW THE MONEY, AND EACH EMPLOYEE WOULD HAVE TO WORK OUT PAY  
BACK ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE BANK. HE STATED HE THOUGHT THE BANK  
OFFERING THE LOAN WAS FIRST NATIONAL BANK IN MINERAL WELLS.

GREENHALGH TOLD [REDACTED] HE WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE THE  
\$200 AND [REDACTED] DID NOT SAY ANYTHING TO HIM FOR NOT CONTRIBUTING,  
AND NO REPERCUSSION OCCURRED. GREENHALGH STATED HIS ASSISTANT  
FLIGHT COMMANDER [REDACTED] ALSO REFUSED TO CONTRIBUTE \$200 TO THE  
SENATOR JOHN TOWER CAMPAIGN FUND AND HE WAS NOT CRITICIZED FOR  
REFUSING TO CONTRIBUTE.

GREENHALGH STATED SEVERAL EMPLOYEES OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS DID  
BORROW THE \$200 AND FURNISHED THE TOWER CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION TO

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[REDACTED] HE STATED MANY PEOPLE FROM THE MINERAL WELLS AREA WERE CONTRIBUTING TO SENATOR TOWER'S CAMPAIGN HOPING THAT, IF HE WERE RE-ELECTED, IT MIGHT HELP IN KEEPING FORT WOLTERS OPEN. GREENHALGH STATED SENATOR TOWER CAME TO MINERAL WELLS, HAD A LUNCHEON, AND THANKED ALL PERSONS INCLUDING SOUTHERN AIRWAYS EMPLOYEES WHO CONTRIBUTED TO HIS CAMPAIGN.

GREENHALGH STATED THAT RAYMOND L. THOMAS WAS PRESIDENT OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS AND RETIRED A FEW MONTHS BEFORE THE COMPANY CLOSED. HE STATED [REDACTED] ASSUMED THE PRESIDENT'S RESPONSIBILITIES, AS HE WAS PREVIOUS DIRECTOR OF [REDACTED] [REDACTED] FOR SOUTHERN AIRWAYS.

HE STATED RAYMOND L. THOMAS AND [REDACTED] RESIDE IN FLORIDA, BUT THEIR ADDRESSES ARE UNKNOWN TO HIM. GREENHALGH ADVISED [REDACTED] RESIDES AT [REDACTED] MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS.

HE STATED AT THE TIME THE SENATOR TOWER CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION REQUEST WAS MADE BY [REDACTED] SOUTHERN AIRWAY HAD APPROXIMATELY 500 EMPLOYEES. HE STATED DIRECTOR OF [REDACTED] [REDACTED] WAS [REDACTED] ADDRESS UNKNOWN, AND DIRECTOR OF [REDACTED] [REDACTED] WAS [REDACTED] WHO RESIDES AT AN UNKNOWN LOCATION IN

BT

#0003

NNNN

INBOX.2 (#2372)

TEXT:

VZCZCDLO004

OO HQ TP

DE DL #0004 0450214

ZNR UUUUU

O 140027Z FEB 89

FM DALLAS (161A-2025)

TO DIRECTOR FBI/IMMEDIATE/

TO TAMPA/IMMEDIATE/

BT

UNCLAS

UNCLAS

SECTION TWO OF TWO

CITE: //4840//

SUBJECT: JOHN GOODWIN TOWER; SPIN(A); OO: FBIHQ.

FLORIDA.

GREENHALGH STATED [REDACTED] FORMER FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR  
OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS AND CURRENT [REDACTED]  
MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS, POSSIBLY HAS ADDRESSES FOR THOMAS AND  
[REDACTED] AND OTHER FLIGHT PERSONNEL IF NEEDED. GREENHALGH DID NOT  
HAVE CURRENT ADDRESS FOR ED "SONNY" BLONDELL [REDACTED] SET

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FORTH IN REFERENCED TELETYPE DATED FEBRUARY 10, 1989.

GREENHALGH STATED HE HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF SENATOR TOWER SOLICITING THE CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION FROM EMPLOYEES OF SOUTHERN AIRWAYS.

ON FEBRUARY 13, 1989, [REDACTED] SUPRA, ADVISED [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] RESIDES AT [REDACTED] TAMPA, FLORIDA. [REDACTED] WAS ABLE TO DETERMINE RAYMOND L. THOMAS RESIDES IN PORT CHARLOTTE, FLORIDA, SPECIFIC ADDRESS UNKNOWN.

TAMPA AT TAMPA, FLORIDA, INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, WHO RESIDES AT [REDACTED] REFERENCE ALLEGATIONS MADE BY JAMES M. HAMILTON SET FORTH ABOVE AND SPECIFIC INFORMATION PROVIDED BY JAMES GREENHALGH.

SPECIFIC EMPHASIS SHOULD BE PLACED ON FACT THAT [REDACTED] INITIATED THE COMPANY'S CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION AND DID SENATOR TOWER HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONTRIBUTION OR INITIATED SAME. AT PORT CHARLOTTE, FLORIDA INTERVIEW RAYMOND L. THOMAS, FORMER PRESIDENT, SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, WHO RESIDES IN PORT CHARLOTTE, REFERENCE ALLEGATIONS SET FORTH ABOVE.

DALLAS AT MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS, WILL INTERVIEW [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] SOUTHERN AIRWAYS, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] REFERENCE ALLEGATIONS OF CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO  
SENATOR TOWER.

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#0004

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